

UNITED METHODIST CHURCH

MISSION BIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

BISHOPS – MISSIONARIES

ID#

129

**LAMBUTH, BISHOP WALTER R.
1911 - 14 DIARY**

Itinerary-Trip--Luebo to Lusambo.

F. 22- Luebo. (3 hrs. to K.)
 Dinyunyi
 Ditu
 Muzembe

Fri, night- Kalema-(5hrs. to B.)(E)- Batetela.
 Cifuadi, R.C. village
 Kabasele- Met Chief = a seeker.

Sat. 23- Bombo (6 hrs to F.)
 & Ciamala
 Sun. 24 Katendi
 Cifoko
 Kalumbo
 Lutumba- (Work).
 Lubuyu

M. 25 Fudiala-(5 hrs. to B.)(E.) -Batetela.
 name of chief.- Macunga (E)
 Cimueuga (W.) Kanyinda (T)
 Nkashama (")
 Mblanket (")
 Mubengai "
 Cifufu

T. 26 Ndumba-(3 hrs. to K.) (T.) Kalumbo
 Mamunganye -(Kanoa)
 Kambanza
 Shicikumbi- (Sick. T.)
 Lusengu "

W. 27 Kafulumba-(3 hrs. to B.) (E)
 Wh. 28 Eakua-Sekel. i (T)
 Citcha "
 Elanga "
 Mandigula "
 Kambale (Sick. T.)
 Malanche- Luluakung

5. 29
S. J. Sun.

Itinerary (Cont.)

- M. 6 A.M. Jan. 1, leave Malanche-(5 1/2 hrs. to K.)
 Mutisi- N. side of river (E)
 Kankonda Ntambue (R.C. tore down Prot. Church)
 Kanyoka (E.) 5 hrs. to L.
 Zappo Kamuanbe-(4 hrs. to W.) (ASK for MUSHIFU
 T. 2 Luandara -f ^{SON OF THE CHIEF, HE WAS IN}
 Kanyoka's yard.)
- W. 3. Ntombola- #
 Eleinga
 Kasisi
- Th. 4 Mala Mala- 1:30 P.M.
Muteto-(5 hrs. to K.) (5 days to L.)
- F. 5 Kandelo (E)
- S. & Sun. 6 & 7 Lusambumbumba -(E) Kahamba 5 hrs.
 Ngeya Kalamba (2 1/2 E)
- M. 8 Nkonde
 T. 9 Tumpa-(8 hrs to L.)
 W. 10 Lusambo.

Villages.

Lusambo to Lulefu, Jan. 11-26.

1. Muganyanga, Baluba- (R.C.)
2. Lumpemba- Bal. & Basonga- (R.C.)
3. Lukisi- Batetela- (R.C.)
4. Bumbai- Baluba- (R.C.)
5. Mpoia (1600 ft.) Night-Jan. 18, Th.-Baluba-(R.C.)
6. Tukuanga-Batetela-(R.C.)
7. Kalama- Batempi-(R.C.)
8. Fambaluanga-Night Fr. Jan. 19.-Bakompa(R.C.)
 Compagnie du Kasai-Edouard Vander Anweisa "Map town."
9. Mponga- Batempi-(R.C.)
10. Bonchisa-1100 ft.-Batempi-(R.C.)-Sat. Jan. 20, 1911
 Compagnie du Kasai-Hattos- "Druville".
11. Kasongo- Batetela-F.-Mon. Jan. 22- (R.C.)
 Compagnie S.C.N. & S.K.- "Goat town."
12. Wangonga- Batetela.
13. Mbonkessa- Batetela.
14. Mkokoko- Batetela-(R.C.)-Tu., Jan. 23.

Itinerary (Cont.)

15. Osangbaute-Wed., Jan. 24. No evidence of R.C.
16. Gikediku- " " " " "
17. Tundalimbe- " " " " "
18. Okindusam- " " " " "
19. Olombo-Night Wed. " " " " "
— Good place for station near village.

20. Nyangi on R.
21. Otungo on L.
22. Sangajula on R.
23. Ngange
24. Mukundji-Night Th., Jan. 25.
— 2 small villages on R.

25. Lubefu- Fri. to Tu. A.M. Jan. 26-30.

LUBEFU to WEMBO-MIAMA.

26. Kachi.
27. Katefe
28. Djata Otende-Night Wed., Tu. Jan. 30.

29. Vunga- chief- Itangdu
30. Djata Kanga- Night Wed., Jan. 31.

33. Wembo Miama-Night Th., Feb. 1. R.C.
— (Remained until Mon. Feb. 5).
Name of village Muna Senka.

WEMBO MIAMA to KATAKO KOMBE.

34. Mibango
35. Okoko
36. Ochumbe
37. Shunga Koi-Night Mon. Feb. 5.

38. Ongega
39. Bihamba-on Ongega (chief)-Tu. Feb. 6.

40. Djinga
41. Shinga or Iapaka (chief)
42. Katoko Kombe- no R.C.-Tu. Sat., Feb. 10.

Itinerary (Cont.)

KATAKO KOMBE to BENE DIBELE.
Left Sat., Feb. 10, 1912.

43.
44.
45. Omekukulu- 5 hrs. from K.K.-(No R.C.)
46. Nunbe-(Uvungu chief) Sat. & Sun. Feb. 10-11. (No R.C.)
Village Eatetela- Tribe Lukenyi.
47.
48. Momba (chief Okelanda)
49. Lobilu (" Numbyunga)
50. Yanga- (" Longonia) Mon., Feb. 12
Village Eatetela- Tribe Lukenyi.

51. Mokole (chief Onoma) (No R.C.)
52. Ahamba (" " " ")
53. Onongdu (chief Michinjadi) Tu., 13.
Village Eatetela- Tribe Lukenyi.
Chief has 10 villages under him and 2 chiefs.

54. Lukola (B) (chief Michinjadi).
55. Udeshilu (B) (" Dikonkonda).
56. Onema (B) (" Yedi)
57. Lukele (L) (" Meyoka) Wed. 14.

58. Muanga (B) (" Ongonda)
59. Ututu (L) (" Changula)
60. Osandjila (L)-(Sougula) Th. 15.

61. Sanga (Lukungu) (chief Ngonga)
62. East M'Baka (" ")
63. M'Baka-(6 hrs.)- " " Fr., 16.

64. Esambe- Bankuchu (" Moma)
65. Usantula- " ")
66. Fambe-(9 hrs.) Sat. & Sun. 17-18.

67. Bene Dibeles (5¹/₂ hrs.) Mon. 19.

Lucas -
Abbreviations.

A.	- Africa.	i.	- Island.
Am.	- American.	J.	- Kasai
Ar.	- Arab.	L.	- Left Language
B.	- Belgian or Bird.	lu	- Luis or Luisy.
C.	- Congo	n.	- North.
C.B.	- " Belge	Ng.	- Negro
Cic	- Cicatrix	P.	- Prof.
Croc	- Crocodile	P.t.	- Primitive.
D.	- Date	P.	- Religion.
Dis	- Discover.	P.R.C.	- Roman Catholic.
E.	- East	P.T.	- Port R.
E.g.	- Example	iv	- Iva.
E.H.	- Example	S.	- South
F.	- Fish	T.H.	- Taloo
F.L.	- Fish	T.T.	- Tree Tree.
F.M.	- Fish	W.	- West
F.W.	- Fish	wo	- Women
G.	- General	cus	- Customs.
H.	- Hand	u.u.	- Luis Luis.
H.C.	- Hand	Hosp	- Hospitality.
H.L.	- Hand	S.S.	- Self Sub.
H.P.	- Hand		
H.S.	- Hand		
H.T.	- Hand		
H.U.	- Hand		
H.V.	- Hand		
H.W.	- Hand		
H.X.	- Hand		
H.Y.	- Hand		
H.Z.	- Hand		
I.	- Island.		
J.	- Kasai		
L.	- Left Language		
lu	- Luis or Luisy.		
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cus	- Customs.		
u.u.	- Luis Luis.		
Hosp	- Hospitality.		
S.S.	- Self Sub.		

Books on t. Congo.

The Congo & The Founding of its Free State
2 Vols. H. M. Stanley
Sampson Low, & Co. Lond.

Great Britain and the Congo.
E. D. Leese
Smith, Elder & Co. Lond.

La Kassa - The Very Heart of Africa.
H. Sutor Smith.
Macmillan Bros. Lond.

The Bakuba: Work on
by Torbay. (French).
Rec. by t. Com. & t. Aruwimi Diet.

The Congo and South Africa.
Rich. Hastings Davis.

"Verb Sap" - on going to th. Africa.
Alan Ford 2/6.
no. "Bale Bons."

Batefelas

1. Frisian Conqueror people ✓
2. Bre-ov - that of the vikings ✓
many men over 6 ft.
3. Intelligent above average ✓
4. Men not tribal marks ✓
5. Some have feet filed but not too
sharp point
6. More slender - faces filled
with veins
7. Better houses & cleaner streets ✓
8. Well nourished & free from
skindis.
9. Yinest or character - grey
foreign objects of them as the
foreign objects ✓
10. Easy of approval ✓
11. Cold in house - some believe
12. Med. not so prevalent as in
some other parts
13. W. will prop up at some of
unique symmetr.
14. Children numerous - strong
not afraid
15. Copied - at race - vegetation
16. Gentle in appearance ✓
strong constitution
17. Foot in the state map of
this island.

Congo Valley,

V. Religion.

1. Fetish -

2. "Medicine" -

3. God idea - Devil idea -

4. Immortality - Belief in -

5. Openness to relig. instruction.

6. Sp. worship -

Congo Valley,
VI. "medicine" -

med. man { 1. His influ -
 2. " motive.
 3. " materials -
 4. " gearb..

witchcraft -

Influ. of med. upon t. People.

The Camp.

1. Pitch tent on slight elevation, if possible.
2. Dig ditch around it promptly, & a ^{supply of} ~~supply of~~ ^{pan lead from it} ~~pan lead from it~~.
3. Do not pitch under a high tree.
4. Stake tent to begin with.
5. Always have both fire & ground sheet.
6. Keep supply of old paper to stand on.
7. If water enters raise ground sheet & dig hole for drainage.
- 8.

Congo = Miscel + Notes,

Congo-Sudan Commission..A. B. F. M.

{ Dr. F. L. Furgurson
Rev. Johnston Myers ~~May~~ July..1910.
Rev. J. H. Franklin

Purpose-to report on wisdom of opening a mission in
British Nigeria. (See Missions - Nov. 1910.)

a.) Conclusion: Unwise on account of large unworked terri-
on the Congo, and the attitude of the British Govern.

Best at this juncture for G. H. S. to pioneer, or a
British Soc. in with the Gov. Officials.

(b) Conclusion: Any mission to N. Nigeria must reckon
with Moslem occupation as the stronger force. They are
already there, entrenched.

Steamers.

1. Belgian S.S. leave Antwerp. Mail goes ev. 5 weeks.
2. French S. S. leave Harvre. (22nd. of month.)
3. Elder Dempster has line S. S.

Season..Not earlier than May 1st. ~~cannot~~ later than June 15

Maps-Geo. Philip & Son 52 Fleet St.

Kodak-Eastman No. 4 Folding pocket..tribod..asbestos

xxxxx discs for absorption (to be dried occasionally)

Dr. F. carried 200 films, developing in U.S. Films

in sealed tins. Eastmans can be sent home by par-
cels post without duty.

Money- Letter credit, or sterling, or Arrange with some Miss.
Miss. Socy.

Clothing-Helmet..Tan shoes sewed tongue..mosquito boot
thick and thin underwear(latter linnen mesh)..soft
flannel collars..light leggings.. mosquito net..cravenet
or light coat for rain..umbrella.

Outfit- Medicines..thermometer..tin trunks not to weigh
more than 70 lbs.. field glasses..

Congo steamers..Henry Reed..Livingstone, and Endeavor.

Agents..Mr.Kruse Agt. Dutch House at Banana.and
Dr. Sims at Matadi.

Conference Interdenominational Sept. 1911.

Fare..Antwerp £255 to Matadi. French line more.

Books..Life of George Grenfell by Geo. Hawker, and
" " " Sir Harry Johnston.

Dakar - Tuesd. Oct. 24 - 1911.

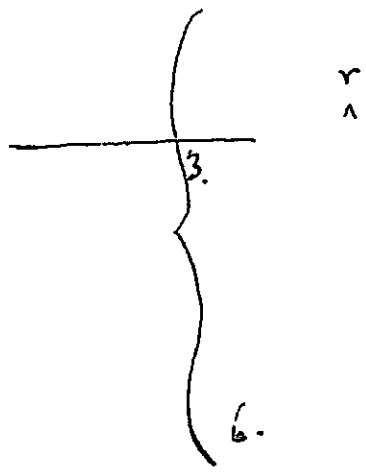
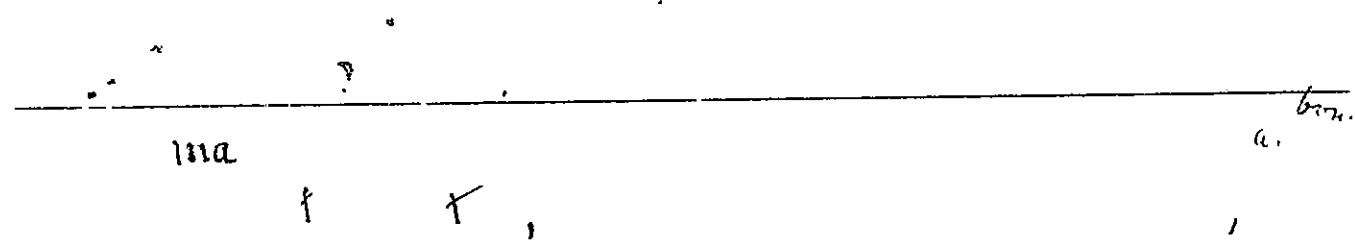
Tuesd. Oct. 24 - 1911. Yellow haze.

c

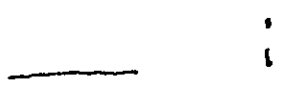
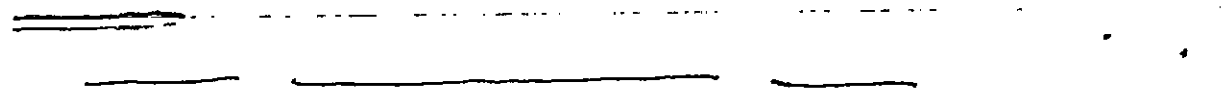
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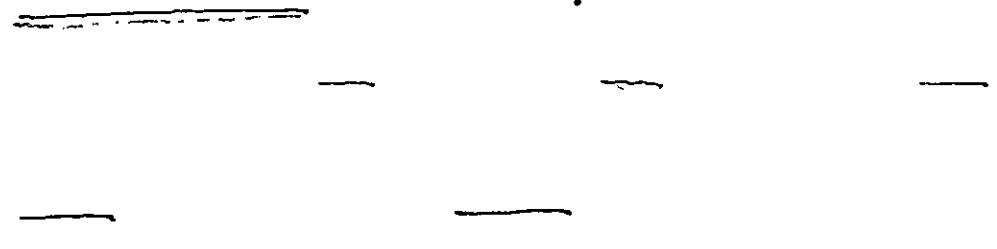
12.



Konakry - Sierra Leone -
Thurs. Oct. 26 - 1911.



water



real m.

Frid. 27 Nov.
Thunder storm last n. Light breeze.
Highland on P. side - Liberia still.

Sund. 29 Nov.

Attended mass of Am. Prot. - funny - but R.C. have a reverent sp. while they worship. Something to be learned of ev. body.
4. Pm. Pr. Ser. led by Rev. Thos. Powell in our station. Isa. 40. Gave a strong earnest talk on fact of God - being a funda. lesson to Israel. I fr. a deeper keened sense of His presence. My relig. life too shallow. May God give it deep. or not - feed it - may it fruitage be to thy glory.

Lusambo - (Covis)
7 pm. Note fr. D. Mussey. He thus, in
had considered t. mat. & declined to
invite Gilbert. D. M. had taken a position
before t. officials re. to half caste told
must ask "Wharf breed" to sit at his table.
I promptly declined to go as G. & I were
travelling companions on an equality - hence
suggest D. P. going. Gilbert

At Sea - Wed. Nov. 1 - 1911. Overcast
Strong Trade W.

Hunting Experiences In Africa

1. Young Buffalo

Shot buffalo cow casually. His boy went to inspect. The cow sprang on fore knees, hunched herself along w. hind legs. The frightened b. went up at red like magic. I run smooth + lts etc, but he stuck nails into t. back - & swung like a monkey to t. lowest branch. Young laughed until the old hardly shoot.

2. At Fairbairn - a young Eng. woman entering bedroom saw long tail of Leopard sticking out. Cried for help. Father came & shot slices at it & bit faced ab. for a spring shot him thro. head. He had dropped sk-brains of a turkey & of the cat under t. bed

3. Elephant & Buffalo

A Boer nearly 60, and a & training hunted an elephant - broke 3 ribs before he killed it; then casual well shot at buffalo & surprised him dead - went up to give him t. coat of grace. He sprung up & mowed him terribly in the side. In a few weeks he was in t. field again.

4. Buffalo

A missionary shot a B. in E. Africa. Captain Bina - mat n. shot & took skin, along to skin & get steak. It sprung up & set him to death. Male B. nicked - dangerous. Jungle Indian in yard. Natives on Congo River. Hided by some ... in the ... at ... etc

Boma. (Cont.)

Nov. 2/11.

Cable carried ashore by 10 AM. paddling to boat
to pass around a big tree. Large no. of citizens &
officials out to see str. Two N. guards in uniform
the others keep gangway clear until inspect is over.

Called on the U.S. Consul to buy a
stamp - such a rush on B. I. for home mail.
To assist Postmaster - one man had a section
of mail dumped on veranda floor & distributed
it to eager corners. Like Sharp's in early
days on Santiago Cuba after war.

After dinner called on Rev. H. D. Campbell,
off. Ch. Miss. Alliance of N. I. & A. B. Simpson
the C. & M. M. was just up from Jesus well
preparing up river to station mill for Miss
Conroy holding a sort of Post. I. Waste -
They went home on D. H. out. A. Reavis had
just returned. His predecessors had gone N. E. into
Portuguese territory to open new station. Since Repub-
lic & Portug. have granted concessions more readily.

D. Anet & le Pasteur. Henri Anet - Hornu, Belgium
visited Congo Belge this year & secured a
concession by Lumbambo and the projected
A. R. running S. to meet C. to Casis R. R.
Very suspicious about since he represents
the Synod of Union of Prot. Churches of Bel-
gium.

The Belgian Miss Socy
Societe Belge des Missions Protestantes
au Congo. This shd. immensely strengthen
the cause of Prot. Miss. On another page
is an outline of Programme.

Notes from U.S. Consular Reports ^{made Nov. 2/11}
June - July 1911
Matadi - Leopoldville R.R. (Bl. Consul July 1911)

Matadi 100 m. f. mouth of Congo -
N. of Mat. 225 of river travel cut off by
rapids. Portage of 1.250 m. in old time
took 20 days & cost \$9.73 per load of 70 lbs
of many lives. Eq. "Peace" - Nov 10th per
70 lbs. in 2 days.
R.R. 250 l. cost \$15,767,000 - narrow
gauge (29.52 in.) 1199 bridges all but one
of iron.
Reaches Stanley Pool at Dolo 7 m. above
Leopoldville runs down. L. harbor dan-
gerous f. rocky reef at Kallina point.
Elect. power from rapids will be utilized

Wireless Telegraphy

Feb. 4/11 Wireless-tele. expd. left Antwerp
out. air route via Congo. Organ. by the
Goldsmith of Brussels for King who allots
a pt of a fund of \$636,000) 3,300,000 fr.
year for impd. of Congo.

May 12/11 Wireless at several points
- from Leopoldville, ref Banana (Radio-
telegraphic syst.) & St. Paul de Loanda -
least costly because of distance crosses
savages of Aboms & spec. elephants -
wh. seem to take spec. delight in push.
brut. poles. Now takes 3 to 15 days from
Trombe to Washington via Leopoldville - French Congo -
St Vincent to - New York City.

Palm Oil - Boma.
11. Nat. 1st bds fruit to obt. oil from hull, then
inner shell broken off & kernel extracted. Traders
sometimes reboil to extract impurities.
In 1909 - 13,850,765 lbs. of kernels valued at
\$424,394 exported from Bel. Congo.
Of this \$75,199 from Rodriguez Congo.
Most nuts gathered in dry season - May
to Nov. Much waste from low prices -
Cost here = \$27.02 (140 fr.) per metric ton
(2,204 lbs) - Sell in Europe for \$67.55 (350 fr).
Kernels ship. in sacks of 100 lbs.

Tobacco.

Use acquired fr. white man - no. smoke
also - In 1909 \$73,100 imported & all
fr. Europe - but largely Amer. Tobacco -

Gov. & V. Supplies.

Hereafter to be bop. in Congo & by bnd.
specifically at dispost. of pub. 3 mos. bef. re-
contracts are awarded thus allow Amer.
firms time to compete.
Portable houses - R. R. - tele. - telep. ma-
terials - motor & steam boats - lumber
sashes - doors - cement - hardware - gal.
iron - roofing - office supplies, desks,
files, typewriters, fan files &c.
Jno. M. Dye - Vice Consul Gen. -

Boma Notes at Boma.

Nov 2-1911.

Belgian Socy. of Prof. Miss. in C. Congo.

(Société Belge des Missions Protestantes
au Congo)

1. This Socy. was organized July 11-1910.

2. President, M. le Pasteur Paul Rochdieu
" of the Synod of the Union of Protestant
Evangel. Churches of Belgium.
Address - Brussels.

2. Secretary
M. le Pasteur Kenedy Auet
Saint-Gilles - Brussels -

" He is also -
Secy. Gen. of Belgian Missionary
Christ. Church.

3. M. le Pasteur Henri Auet
Hornu.

" He visited C. Congo in 1911 &
made Rev. H. D. Campbell his legal
agent - Boma.

4. Purpose.

1. " the propaga. of the Gospel in C. Congo Belge
by the creat. of missions by the Circles of
2. Holy Spirit.
3. Participation in the Nat. work of civilization
undertaken in this colony.

4. Pursuant to this end it can create or contribute to the creation of Institutes of instruction Prof. Schs - (Ménageries) Indust. Schs - Hospitals Dispensaries & in a general way all works which have for their object the ^{and material} moral and material instruction of the aborigines.

5. The Assn. can directly or indirectly be connected w. ev. work & connected w. its social purpose relating to the Belgian Congo & to the foreigners.

Leopoldville - Thurs - Nov. 9 - 1911.

Still wait for trucks for Matadi for a boat to the
Rapids. I walked to Rapids by native boat. The seats
at foot of hill on W. is the "Stanley Tree" - fine view
of Brazzaville on R. but near S. Pool. Lovely.
Panorama of water calm & peaceful in Pool - rushing
roaring about feet in the Cascades. Shepherd
ran these rapids in a canoe with a native who
dared him. Perilous.

Passed oldieur Ceneviers. Many dead! Strong
drink, sensuality & plain much.
Recet met Bl. de Consul here. Lyons near the land-
ing. He announces signature of compact bet. Fr.
& Bel. settling the vexed Youwean affair.
French G. I. talk upon French real. conversation.
I am determined to master the language of the
day of the day. His wife to the Congo in the
ship to the Fr. This is the key to intercourse with
the officials.

Calayer Overstolen Hat.

While at dinner here Guyton was called out by a lot
of up river - Bolobo men. They came to inquire your presence
of the sale. Someone had stolen a hat. They found
the hat on the boat but the latter strongly insisted that
it was not his. The name of the Bolobo owner was
not known but still he insisted that it was his. It was
his shopkeeper who stole it. It is a strange tale
told at a distance. Why you want to know the
truth. The hat is white, the Bolobo men and the up-
river men boys. The Miss. de Roche & native
you to come.

Take the fly

Miss de Roche describes the fly - as nervous,
quick, persistent, large, you talk and a range of
ticks, ears, and back on the fly, it is on the back,
at times. Abdomen extends to the back. Native can-
ry sticks in belt to knock them off back.

Theory that Stanley carried it to Uganda on last trip.

Mortality Among Children.

- (1) Bad food & no food ⁽³⁾ - too much food, (1) Half cooked, raw, unripe, rotten - (2) Mother bears a young one, unweaned baby as soon as she is lactating again - putting it down on corn, meat, unripe fruit. Child dies f. indigestion - diarrhoea.
 - (2) Child may be stuffed w. raw unwholesome food -
Rubber tree...
- Resulted in decreased pop. Mothers wd not consent to have more child. Said they old, not fit any more - white man came. Conditions improving some.

Leopoldville - Nov. 10 - 1911.

Friday Nov. 10.


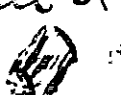

My birth day - 57! The time is so very precious. God help me to improve it. I thank Him for the privilege of being in Africa. When I was a boy I read the life of Robert Moffat and the affections of David Livingstone. I desired to be a missionary in Africa. Upon returning to the U.S. from Japan in 1891 I offered the Board to come to open a mission in the upper Congo. The Board was not ready. In conference with Henry Dr. Stanley I was confirmed in my views and strengthened in my purpose. He urged me and my church to come. Said the field was open and ripe and that what was done should be done quickly.

Article in Sun. Conf. Daily Advocate
in 1890 wrote in ^{from Japan} mission
in Africa. I had my private ^{to} the Board.
Adv. of St. Louis Sun-Conf. The church had
a lack of conviction on the subject.

After I returned Miss. Dec. in 1892 - to Presby.
I fully urged us to join them on the Kasai.

At last I came with Dr. Goblet as my
companion to survey the field from St. Louis
to the mouth of the Kasai. The location of the mission it
was determined to establish by the Board in 1890 + 1911
I promised to do this. I did
I am a private layman. I have
and I'll for service here or any where.
My hand my heart, my all are His. My
life and the plan founding a mission that
shall save millions of U. born.

Kinshasa Sunday - Nov. 19-11.

Lv. 5:30 AM. in Kasai Co. Str. to Fumuk'tange -
Capt. H. Roostenburg, Maassluis, Holland.
Dense fog on E. side. Brazzaville hidden - about channel.
Ran into M. end p. an I. - pt. of wh. was a float.
Hippo - We started a hippo. wh. disap. w. a snort in mid-st. p.
a whirl pool made for his own amusement.
Zambezi. We steamed nearly 2 hrs. oppo. from N. side of this I.
wh. is Zambezi. No cut. but a cause thro high grass fishing.
Many white egrets were also engaged in it. Same occupies
the str. passage is more dangerous, but now at high
water is navigable.
Dove cliffs = a str. amplification of chalk cliffs named by
Stanley - they must rise 800 ft. Geo. Bennett Jan. 24 -
1894 made his first explor. in a steel sail boat w. 3 -
3 free boys & 2 Congo servants.
Mellina Pt. we had left bet. Kinshasa & Leopoldville.
- named Lt. Mellina - drowned here in 1882 - out against
Stanley's orders.
High Range Hills - both sides of miles above Pool.
Antelope - 10 AM. 2 large insect houses known
under trees on str. bank. They were 1/2 m. off & camouflaged
w. pt. of slope in a thicket.
Pillows - very soft. C. is soft & heavy. 3000
pounds of pass. At noon pass. a snort. 10 AM. in
wh. 2 AM. we were to sail in one row - in canoes.
Tide. We left at 10 AM. this day. He is very persistent.
2 AM. in a str. w. str. 1/2 m. x 1/2 m. in
it rises to w. back down, up, or any opposed, pt. of it
even to the clothing. It is under bed - chair - bench -
takes unfair amount. On trains the boats. Found in
Zones, differs from other flies in proboscis, wings & legs.
Comb. 1/2 m. str. pain. 1/2 m. str. 1/2 m. str. 1/2 m. str.
next to each step. # # # # # It is to be str. pains in their
w. w. of pillow. in the legs. Hair stands in str. road
to several  Pillow =  

Lovely sunset.

French - R-1546 dep. f. Mast. w. S. Doing our best to do a work: W, we R. over 600 words. Have had for a "Pisic" to comp. W, T. Also had a lit. b. "To R.C. for Christ."

It was f. bright - 6 P.M. at Black River tied up for night to a big type. Sit on deck looking at f. dark noiseless... the wind of clouds... suddenly a flame burst up on the distant shore... faint light... "I hope, Jay" - "I know you have believed" it was a flash of light... another word - an order to go out an instant for... they spoke in... it was this... at night... it was this... at night...

Monday 20/11/1911.

... saw the anchor... we did not go a half mile before... the fish it was... but when it was... we were... it was...

... saw one... it was... it was... it was...

... found all about... it was... it was... it was...

... it was... it was... it was...

Dema. Sund. Nov. 26 - 1911. Raining hard

8 AM. Visit R.C. chapel in nat. village. A lay
brother read a part of some manual to Cong. + lay
men. Two returned in some sentence which repeats
of reality.

Dema. Monday - Nov. 27 - 1911.

4 Ben moved all our belongings to three
bank where waited 2 long hours to get them
carried on board the
Str. Pt. Capt. Sab
She is about the smallest H. north on the
Congo tributaries. Our room was changed
by 4. Capt. to a cubby hole - 7 x 10 ft.
When we got all our boxes, bags etc. in
a folding bed for Gilbert we positively
had to climb over each other to get in it
out. The reason for the shift was that the
only other room of this substance of the
Kabi was to be used as a dining room
lounge, cabin for another passenger etc.
Our comfort in it. We are just 6 feet
further from the 300 cases of ammunition
of 10 lb. boxes just under the hatch in the
hold which is not 6 feet deep. I stood in it
looking for a missing box of shot my
shoulder scraped the deck. The boilers are
only 4 feet from the powder 12 feet from
the ammunition. One sack of powder
piled in a sack, better 2. The ship is
filled with powder - explosive
material. Handle carefully. Keep from
the boilers. I pointed them out to the
was a my I did it. If his hair could have
incurred it would have done it. I remarked
that if we are in no hurry to get to heaven,
but it is well that we had prepared for
any emergency. Gaily had I uttered that word
when one of the Dr. hands dropped one of
the boxes off his shoulder. It fell 6 feet
and a piece of it fell on my head.

before we reach Suabo. To be thrown into
the river would not be much improvement
in the situation since it is crossing with
Crocodiles. But we are in our father's hands,
with David Livingston, I am convinced
that we seem to be immortal until our
work is done.

Went to bed at 9⁰⁰ knowing we would
be wakened at 3⁰⁰ AM by preparations to leave.
Alas! vain hope. No sleep between mos-
quitoes of the Belgian. I could have stood
the former but the latter - 8 or 10 on an
adjoining boat are holding a bacchanalian
revel. Three of the number are hymnayed
by the old man determined to go home
by the next steamer from Katuli. An
accordian, several bottles of wine to general
desire to have a jolly time have conspired
to make such an occasion as would go
stirring like the dead - if the dead could be
stirred by such noises, speeches, & evening
carols, hours of laughter, national songs,
banqueting, stamping of feet & yell
tried enough to send even Leopold away
from the adjacent forest to take a situation
I describe what can the natives in the
adjacent village think? especially those
who as Protestants or Romanists are trying
to lead a comparatively decent life. These
are not altogether bad fellows, but their actions
tend to put them on a level with the savages about
them.

Kusai. Thurs. Nov. 30-1911.

Same trip. day. N. was on 6. - 20 min. + 50 min. out. 21 bed had barked in to riv. only few hrs before. From long hatch off - explosive, much heated - 10. carrying fire back + forth - perfect. uncourse. flat. in. Called Engineer Johnston. He sd. boat was sunk. hence + open hatch. Later Capt. had powder removed. to another boat.

Buffalo stick + bark - tenues - young. Calladum - on high bank on R. in leaves of riv. No. 100 ft. Inanga. Crocodile 10 ft. Capt. shot small Croc. in 1/2 hr. another 12 ft. long. That profusely + staggered into + riv. ~~1st~~ fly - scapens. Only one. Did turn to the out of horn. Make get to see one killed.

Reids on + water. 1) Capt. Sat. fell + str. Capriz. last yr. on C - One W. pass. around in cabin door being closed. Three dead. to shore + some speared + eaten. 4) paper vs. yrs. ago paper - 1 pass. cost + 30. in. not int. in third of. 2) Cuts. N. x. i. + bank str. w. fr. + time. in wood stage passed by steadily. ~~10~~ Then saw 3 approach. r. involved to 20 pro. Pitanga - one f. Benguela on W. coast. 12 + 5. " " Cafestoma v. a. v. v. Hill.

40-10-S. " " Survey of kindness. Solo. Lost - 11 km. One roman in cliff in crowd f. N. g. abhim squat. on bank. The Kanichia riv. flows into it here on S. side. Corn - yams - beans - mandioe - Royal palms.

Women - naked - 7 Censes w. 3 w. in a. came pad. up to 100 ft. inanga. No young fold with. on but a. c. inae - not very alone. Lots W. some + brass censes - yes - here in a. age in a. and two immense ones. some had + it - w. a. w. strip f. cloth - 3 in. wide in front of the hind

Nov. 29 (Cont. 1)

11 1/2 AM. Stop of Wood ^{on way} Hutres are run thro. high
pass to meet us. One specimen - a mag. sheep. Perhaps
it swim ashore w/cable over shoulder, try hold a chest
& shoulders - muscles like carved ivory. Regardless of
Caves. he plunges into t. turbid stream & disappears.
I hold my breath as he remains under longer than usual
but t. swift. t. t. cue. t. t. arch. t. t. Cable carried him
down str. His black head bobs up he scrambles
out - bant - t. water on his oily body trying at
times to throw t. cable around a big stump of
a tree.

Here they come. Two men w. small chickens one
w. a big bundle of plantains (one cook can fry them)
two more w. bunches of bananas & three w. bundles
of sugar cane. Our men begin to palaver by offer-
ing money - they don't care for it. Make signs for
salt. For 2 bottles - the bananas, plantains,
(Hiranga) dried fish & sugar cane will make
ours. Salt but. One cent for salt & cane 15 centimes
The men come run but ask for salt instead.

This is a very rich country food plentiful -
people fat & plump.
3 PM Very hot. tried to read loud could not - boys
make fire in w. 2 tins of motor oil. Tin. They may be
fond of them but look of def. sure & noise. This is
Cay & bodies more & more in harmony - as if some love.
Kelp but not at all.

6 PM Stop at = 500. Post. One lone woman in a
v. in hut. Cap & dark suit but 2 royal palms. The first
of hut. we have seen high amount of a high - expect
to see in the night - in the w. verandas. Palms, bananas,
pau-pau, and a case of great potatoes. Soil sandy.
Dug to introduce watermelons, musk mel. to
stands of 2 boats came near a light but one boat of earth -
ing of t. Capt. put an end to it. These people are am-
able to find authoritative commands.

Nov. 29 (Cont. 1)

11 1/2 AM. Stop of Wood ^{on way} natives are run thro. high
grass to meet us. One ^{of} speckles - a mag. spee. perhaps
to swim ashore w. cable over shoulder, ^{like} a chest
of shoulders - muscles like carved ^{stone}. Regardless of
cross he plunges into t. turbid stream & disappears.
I hold my breath as he remains under longer than usual
but t. swift. t. t. cue. t. t. wch. t. t. cable carried him
down str. His black head bobs up he scrambles
out bank - t. water on his oily body trying at
times the thorns & cable around a big stump of
a tree.

Here they come. Two men w. small chickens one
w. a big bundle of plantains (one cook can fry them)
two more w. bunches of bananas & three w. bundles
of sugar cane. One man begins to barter by offer-
ing money - they don't care for it. He makes signs for
salt. For 2 bottles - the bananas, plantains,
(unripe) & a bit of sugar cane will make
one. Salt bot. one cent w. rt. cane 15 centimes
The man came in but asked for salt instead.
This is a very rich country food plentiful -
people but lazy.

3 PM. Very hot. tried to read aloud. Could not - boys
in the kitchen in w. 2 to get. not a bit. They may be
fond of music but not of it. They make noise. Their feet
legs & bodies move to swing in harmony - as if there were
kuffuf but not it.

6 PM. Stop at ^{at} 200. Foot one lone w. man in a tall
c. in hat. Cap & duck suit - but 2 royal palms. The first
about. we had seen his or most a bright - a round
to us a tin pipe - out large w. v. randa. Palms, bananas,
pau-pau, and unacc. of sweet potatoes. Soil sandy.
Dread to introduce water melons, musk mel. etc.
Hands of 2 boats came near a light but my boat of anti-
ity of t. Capt. put an end to it. These prop. are am-
able to form a authoritative command.

Kusai - Thur. Nov. 30 - 1911.

Same ship. day. It was on 6. - swim + sport. out
21 bed had batted in to riv. only few hrs before.
John Long hitch off - 4 explosive ammal heated - 79
carrying fire back + forth - perfect. uncourse. of lat.
we called engineer + Johnston. He st. boat was
leak. lance + open hatch. later Capt. had powder

11 mos. to mother to do
Buffalo str. + break - tender - juicy.
Belladonna - on high bank on R. in leaves of the
No. wrap + Kwanya
Crocodile 10 ft. Capt. shot small Cave. tin 1/2 hr.
another 12 ft. long. Head protruding + staggered into
river. fly - appears. Only one. Did turn to look at it
down. Hake got to see one killed.

Perils on the water.
1) Capt. Sap told of str. Capriz. last yr. on C -
the W. pass. through in cabin door being closed
three days. to shore where spread + eaten.
4) Capt. Sap told of str. Capriz. last yr. on C -
went into a whirl pool.
2) Capt. Sap told of str. Capriz. last yr. on C -
strange passed yesterday.
Rail Road. Three saw 3 approaches. 1. passed to
Bango. Bango - the f. Benguela on W. coast. 12 + 5
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

40 - 10 - 5.
Solo. Lost 11 AM. One or more in crowd f. 199.
ab. him squat on bank. The Kanicha riv. flows into R.
here on S. side. Corn - yams - beans - mandioc - royal
palms -
Women naked - 7 canoes w. 3 w. in ea came pad up
to the Kiriango. No young fold note. on but a canoe
nothing along with W. some brass collar - 4 yr.
one had. age would know immense ones. some had
f. - it - w. w. strip f. cloth - 3 in. wide in front behind

Kaai - Wed - Nov. 29 - 1911.

Dull - cloudy - cooler - 9 AM. raining. In t. night t. men had to scramble f. their improvised beds on t. banks - on aq. of heavy rain. Bet. constant exposure to rain sun + to mosquitoes + mos. insects - it is a marvel they live. Many do not.

Hills - Saw 9 during break. Heads appear f. a min. - rarely potatoes. Eyes + E. lids full - protuberant.

Shores green like rice fields - rolling - into in distance this soil looks rich - has some land - good f. ^{beans} sweet potatoes.

Village - 7 AM. for wood. Sev. no. absolutely naked - of brass collars + anklets. The dirty brown or black loam cloth. Some are ancient, the opposite must indicate some sentiment as that of Korean no. re. maternity - men are all covered unless at work - at least waist. Ho. are erect, well formed about shoulders tho. Heads small, lips not prominent. Begin to wear brass collars very young. Saw one baby w. 10 anklets.

Photo - Two no. on my boat at my door beg. to have phot. taken. They are better look than their sisters, they know t. forbidden for our feelings they are wrapped in a pretty calico print gathered over t. breast + under t. arms. The cook + his sub. begged for a photo. I put them off on aq. f. poor light. They sent t. engineer to day - they were in a sweat field just with another minute. Boy + girl I reached t. hotel on my way - 5 others crowded in.

Reading - about 25 in French - life of Siris yeloni + benefit of Congo in midst f. fearful air - bent. f. t. m. t. m.

Judges - to weather - sun, water, crocodiles + our men spring in a moment f. ^{the} ^{water} ^{to} ^{the} ^{shore} ^{where} ^{they} ^{fell} bodies ashore in their feet.

hation. One f. our Dr. says. civil "Vokre chapeau. Mon- ceur." + I sharpened back f. my helmet.

Village 9 AM. f. wood. Chief stands before his house 6. 2 in shoes. Powerful physique. But ~~no~~ no lit. 4 sq. holes f. doors - 3 ft. + ground. No. made of left-loam cloth. One fat no. who here had 10 lbs. rods on her neck + in ^{her} ^{hair} ^{done} ^{up} ⁱⁿ ^{tresses} ^{or} ^{frills} ^{falling} ^{over} ^{her} ^{ears} - clear central part.

Young Ho. No sense of shame in presence of 5 white men
 many string negroes. One had 15 rods on a wrist &
 an ankle. Girls had 3 strings blue beads passing diag-
 over one shoulder & 2 of lighter col. over t. other &
 Salt. For a few traps of course dirt salt fuel of. Cakes
 they are selling chickens, eggs, corn, dried fish -
 "We are t. salt f. t. E." "What a lot for this country -
 Bazaar goods - Salt - prints, blue & w. figures - brass rods.

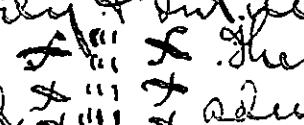
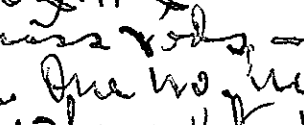
Evangelical
 - How can this country be evangelized? Popula - sparse;
 ignorance dense; little desire for better things; fiercely
 unchristian; very expensive to maintain miss. stations. Miss.
 force never adequate. Only one reply - that of Living-
 Stone - "Nat. Agency."

1. Efficient - Ex. teachers, carp - masons, engineers
2. Economical - Cost less than half.
3. Available
4. Adapted to t. people -
5. Has been tested & been approved

Suggested policy

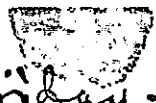
1. White leadership by t. best qual. men & women.
2. Occupy central access. stations - widely dis-
tributed geographically
3. Normal industrial school syst. (simple)
4. Organ. village sch - primary
5. Teach - Read Bible (1) Sing - (2) Hand (3) Simple
lessons in cook, planting, hys.
6. Teach - teachers (1) Eng. (2) Hand (3) Bible -
(4) Some trade (5)
7. chief support - insist upon it - don't ab-
solute.

Hawaii - Honolulu Nov. 30 (Cont.)
Fishes to men (Cont.)

that behind gill below to buttocks & formed a lit. tail
m. fluffed as they bent over like tail of a fish - most
ridiculous & grotesque. No shame whatever.
As a rule they are well developed - some even caucuses
less. Seen traders keep a sharp eye on their wares.
A Jap. man dived down near one canoe reached
down to take a snail to Krung wrapped in leaves -
when he was discovered he ducked over the head of a paddle.
They all stand w. ft. skill poisoning themselves in im-
probable positions to an aqueduct. They bite their teeth
down their lips in rashes (3 or more w. depth) parts
between. Skin black, glossy, oily & out in chest
& abdomen several as follows.  The incisions
are deep & regular. These around  & admirer.
They have a back made w. brass rods which
is a sun-dryer for plates. One w. metal
is a collaboration in metal thick & 35 bracelets & trays
of various sizes of iron & t. c. laid over board but
not one in. Behind to be pulled out by the iron
As we steamed away they bubbled off - I not what
a fall & miss. If some of their little notes etc.
to eat them one time it will make them forever out
of the world. I saw a small, unpeeled, be-
rilled shell. They have a small shell for them, not
to they brought a very large one. I saw a shell
from them by those who were for the fish & t. c. shell
but a day to divide w. water. There they fish.
I saw a small shell. The small one on the side
of the fish. I saw a small shell. I saw a small shell.
It is the second second of 20 cent. and help
you to do buy but they fish & show you a great
I need to take to this house, if someone will
come - I shall return & give - I shall give.

Cutting Wood. Thurs. (Cont.)

2. Run ran along side high bank S. side - both
boats to 30 wed strip. to t. waist f. w. She
any plants shot out - 2 spinning over board to rescue
2 cables to trees - 2 ding steps in t. bank - 4
cut poles drove them into t. soft east measure w. out
stretched arms. Twenty gave it. short of handled axes
w. allie than one of m. she literally plunge into
t. low temperature forest t. appears. Some
if in rigging to hand for 100 yds. to 1/4 mile
of hair sh. def. in following. Peter. not to be out done
of t. h. in down t. pushed vigorously into the
first of t. started twice on edge of t. v. has further
the in bank. At least one called of found in reef
in a Virgin found - t. east in w. with in
bars for m. under my feet in w. by the
found tumbled to see 20 ft. She base of
bulging off. in enabled them w. t. of
the water to t. make themselves. t. such in
the thicket of t. to t. next gave him a t. of
t. 15 min about was a out t. to t. in d
ed - t. to t. to turn off t. to t.
return stand one p. or the of stretched in
t. t. in a little t. of t. full of buffalo
t. t. t. He was even. w. for t. t. t. t. t.
please me for t. to give him t. t. t. t. t.
fire t. t.

Wangan 50-55°  Friday - Dec. 1 - 1911.
Temp. more comfortable.

Face gets poor. Cooks & boys remarkably dirty.
Sheet of tablecloth - cotton rags & napkins - (Duke my
number). This a pest. Butter dished w. spoon
& Mat has gone bad. No milk. Allowance of 2 lumps
sugar to each. Dough mixed in wash pan belong-
ing to an engineer - Johnston & his woman - wife?
I go out washing in or on it. Coffee pot the
morning. Only one tin in a nut-bread
form, left Buffalo meat & chicken & good ante-
lope tough as rubber.


Temp. more comfortable today. Bet. 2 & 4 almost
impossible. We have no escape. Steam chest
of engine within 5 ft - sun pouring upon him
pine deck 1 ft above our heads thrusting up
into the side of our cabin. No draft as
a transverse partition separates us fr. larger
cabin just in front which has two passengers
as a rule hold all serv. of dining table -
room. It is really no better since they sit
leather on benches 15 ft. ahead. Never was
in quite such a "hot box" - but I can stand
it at present.

Cutting Wood.

It is a slender to a by these men in a way of 10 ft.
They are so it is the point of the head & back is
the face - it is a point of the head & back is
tip incentive. They are child of nature -
but under a hand & a strong - first mind
kind of a - they are chained to their
- "to my own" Stanley, Ho. up. March

Policy we shd. follow in treat. a miss.

1. Healthy Action.
2. Accessible
3. A strong People.
4. An open minded people.
5. In supporting & cooperating distance of some Protest. Miss.
6. As far away from the Ro. Catholics as possible
7. Where general interests of the entire field as well as local can be served.
8. The Leadings of Providence.

Kaai - San Karu.  Very hot
Tangu. 5°-45' S. Sund. Dec. 3 - 1911. 1-4 P.M.

6 AM. Spent whole morn. study Acts. II read
A. T. in French. What a delight to be able to hear a
sermon today. All we can do is to dwell upon the
grace mercy of Him who is with us thru all
these days. The Jesus of the Fathers & Prophets -
the Jesus of the Acts. says - I am with
you for ever - Jesus the same - Jesus the same
and forever. How unworthy I am to touch
them of His garment, may He forgive the
wickedness - indifference - neglect - un-
faithfulness of His servant. Heaven forbid
He should be in the way of him. If He
can only see his way clear to put honor
upon himself in some way thro. His
servants.

Wrote since today. It is Sunday here &
capt. in my own words - in the times of
the stop in some in and stream about
that 30 fr. of S str. one by foot to a inter
to be. At times in capt. tried to con-
vince me that I had a fair share of my share of
we had a big fib. I reflected by
that it is a very busy time.

Landed -
have decided today. His brother is of French
French to be sure to be true to his word
his French have spoken to the men at
- we of the offered yes - I have thought
- to help to strengthen them in
their faith. His man did he did not bring a
- to leave her - it did not be like 2!
- the white man!!

Kasai. Mond. Dec. 4. 1911:

6 AM. Lv. Beni Benda ⁽¹⁵⁰⁻¹⁷⁵⁾ mo. f. Sankuru. Left +
Str. Antoine w. our friend Geo. Pulinx - Agent
S. C. F. A. - Beni Bibebe, Kasai, also
this friend who go 24 days caravan f. Pessambo to
Iweto w. end Lake Leopold due W. f. S. end f. Tanganyika
Sankuru. 450 yd. W. of discharge. 42,000 cu.
ft. Transit + vol. f. + Kasai. 12 sq. av. cu.
+ log along hills west among tree tops -
fir tree - 12 - log us for hrs. most heavy + later
wind insects, like star.
arr. thus. Jst. Harris. Denison House. Fairfax Bridge Pl. ^{London}

- out. Str. Antoine w. we met 1 Ben con. down
+ Sankuru. Fearful thunder storm came up. we
+ boats trying to get us 30 min. f. exchange of
informa. His conclusions were -
1. Pop. of C. B. = 15 mil. - increasing now.
2. Belgians try to correct abuses f. Leopold.
3. " offic. - many - most men - poor, paid.
4. Domestic slavery continues.
5. Nothing tribes kept physically + mentally.
6. S. S. estab. Indus. + Commerce Miss. Entrep.
+ I favor the first, but doubt second. Expect
+ miss. deleg. to London next Apr. on or before.
7. Ind. Missions in sufficient -
+ miss. highly inst. by
8. S. S. know a line of stat. across t. C. 13. f.
+ S. end f. + Mulangi to t. W. border + U. 1/2.
This wd. be largely along t. river + left f.
3 + 4 parallels. Urges us to do it.
9. The native dual holds up standards wh.
cannot be enforced at present.
10. + I've fine pop. not a fair to dice - more
+ ab. in interior - has tracked thru 3 m. f. Kasai
+ by B. officials - have seen 200000.

troud. (cont.)

I wish it were poss. of Gil. to explore t. mu-
banji w. ref. to such a price. It wd. be
very difficult & perilous, but it appeals to me.
Mud. Stans has shared her husband's
wishes. She has travelled 4 days in native
canoes, been pelted by trop. rains, subject
to very disagreeable today walked 30 hrs.
and had to sleep on the ground. She has - tho.
best looks were. She was a trained nurse,
the doubts of policy of. send nurses favoring
that of. med. men. I favor best decidedly
of you sent for. med. li. - send a nurse
to open. service station
I bought two Sun double bbl. - rifle
shot - R. & R. - a lot of cartridges. Am
getting equipped for business - one pry hammer.
The thunder was terrific. Light seemed
to strike trees near us. sev. times as if
2 little boats had crashed together. The sky
had a black angry look & the river was in
its worse mood, but it was over & over.
Had to great. being t. down into the
stomach. in it roof of many ser. seats.
to t. the boat had to be put into a side
e on the. I had seen a small steam
engine in the. but it had not a long
of the. had to cut work in. out. into
t. night. I had to put up with it. of rest
got it. a few gas. without a my. help
from see why 2 and provided in each out-
fit in London w. tents, beds &c.
Had to be study w. 5. need to check in my
in of fuel - then spent a half day on the. the
camp. my side of the river in imp. of
in time. 7. 2. one for at end of road.

Kasai Riv. Tuesd. Dec. 5-1911.

Fog - very warm.

6 AM. Got off w. fair supply wood. Swift strong
tumultuous current. In ice it drifted over on deck
against t. timber of one cabin door. Capt. had
to stop boat to keep her t. being deluged.
Wooded w. birch - w. bark - rotten. Hercules had
to leap into stream 20 ft deep to grab up the birch
- vines. Men had to jump boat to get their
way w. knotholes of vines on one tree in front
t. them.

Spent entire morn. in 1876. Sking + eat. + each
"Intermittent Starve." again. Few slices of ham,
strong cheese, miserable tea, no milk - you out
bread out. Boy runs in w. a quail all over
his face to 1/2 doz mangoes to fill us up. We
proceeded to fill, tho. hot after sending to t. Capt.
f. bread. We got a 1/3 of a loaf.

unch. Soup + a mixt. of beefalo meat +
peas. ironing but had to get it. I put
salt pepper, borric etc. in time to make up a
pretty good dose. Saw t. 2. vats making a
dish of stoved beagars + dinner the best I
- in 2. vats w. the best. I had
2. vats of soup, mixed with beef + beef +
to 2. vats of soup + meat. 2. vats of soup.
or t. table for dinner. The Capt. got
other passengers remained in the boat +
as vats. 2. vats of soup + beef + beef +
he had 2. vats of soup + beef + beef +

The typical of war - a. attractive +
staid in 2. vats as Paris under t. 2. vats.

Embassy of 200
Bashinombe of the - 2. vats. men come down
includ. t. D. from France.
5 men tie up t. t. right t. wood. - thunderstorm -
saw to the end long after dark.

Frid. Dec. 6 - 1911.

Lv. Riv. bank 5.30 AM - Rain & some fog.
10 AM. at Ba Makina - Fr. leaves. Priest in full
dress of white felt hat. On last Belg. pass. got off -
Snake in Wood Pile (Not a nigger)
Large no. of Bakubas wo. squat. on shore w/
pine apples & mangoes ears of corn to sell f. Belg.
Among them appeared a long green snake, m.
crawled out of W. Wood pile! They seat. in ev.
directly until it was killed.
W. W. red hair.

One w. snake save her hair cloth - longer behind
than in front had her hair which was plaited in tassels,
dyed w. a piece of some red berry - also that of her
baby. Wada chain like a play w/ around neck,
fastened on f.ointers on her wrist. Carried
on her hip. But looked like a nigger -
I will take long patient w. to elev. & purify
these people. She w. cant. of 1/2 of
fair chance.

~~the~~ the clases
The Dr. says 2 cons. of 2 - 5000 + mortality - Danger
w/le villages wiped out - some sepsis - a few
tumors - little deformity - little in class fever, but
with sepsis malarioid.
Says the Europ. are kill themselves w. drink - from
to whiskey. Destroy their stomachs & throats.
Lukua Riv. Left Jan. 11. 20. No more of limit.
in size. Banks not so w. - - it. in a
time - 1. 3 out into.

Luebo - Thurs. Dec. 7 - 1911.

Ar. 7.30 AM. at Lost on S. but. Got up early
to pack
~~Last breakfast~~ Reduced to some bread, mustard
thin slices of fat ham, worst coffee we have had
no butter - no jam. Yes - we had 3 Green
beans. We are probably changed 15'0 f.
each for 9 days of such fare.

7 AM. Breakfast. Chief came up w several
followers - of ~~old~~ ~~journey~~. Lives 3 days
journey. He took off his coat & wore a black
shiny body shirt w a big flourish or
frill just below t. wrist. Body much
darkened. Strong rough face.

Luebo . Thurs. Dec. 14 1911.

Morning prayers 6 A. M. 389 present and a dense fog. The people cold-many shivering. Announcement made that we need porters for Ibanje and for the long journey. After a hasty breakfast in the hospitable home of the McKees Dr. M., Gilbert and I start for two villages two miles away to see what the teachers are doing.

Wife run away. We had not been out five min. before a man came running to us holding two children by the hand and begged Dr. M. to help him get his wife back for she had run away with another man-not an uncommon occurrence. The wo. are neither as moral nor as faithful, some say, as the men.

Barkless dog. One stood in front of a house with hair up and trying to show his displeasure but unable to bark.

Driver ants. Before we knew it we were in the midst of an army of driver ants. Every gives them the right of way.

Children and sick people or the aged and decrepit have been killed by them. Also goats penned up for the night. You must go to the rescue at once. They sometimes take two days to pass. You turn out of bed if they get into your bedroom.

Large black ants. Next we passed three troops of black ants. They were foraging. Half a mile further we came across a fourth body laden with white ants which had been captured on a raid. Several had as many as two in their mandibles.

Kids two little black kids were in the path and one had two singular lumps hanging from its neck-quite fresh.

The School. The chief of the vil. met us giving a welcome.

Ibanje

Saturday 16 1911.

This is market day. It opens at 10 oc. The babble of 2000 men and women almost prevents one being heard. The missionaries arrange for it on the miss. compound in order to keep the people at peace. No knives or spears are allowed on the ground. A tall fellow of the Bakubas naked to the waist has this moment come to my side on the porch jabber.

some sort of gibberish. I could not understand until he pulled a long murderous looking knife from beneath his frilled skirt and wrapping it in a greasy old cloth poked it at me. I then understood that he was a warrior from a tribe noted for its fighting qualities and as he would not be permitted to attend the market armed, he had come to get me to take charge of his weapon. I smiled as graciously as I could and accepted the charge. He went off with a grunt of satisfaction.

Market. I went over a few minutes and found, millet, large ears of corn, pork almost putrid wrapt up in leaves, Salt made from reeds, white ants, a field rat, cam wood pine apples, bannans, cloth mostly white and blues. The african here does not care for loud colors.

Dec. 19 (cont.)

and my long knife on top of the corn. It fell in the path, & while I was stooping to pick it up, these people rushed out of the corn fields laid hold of me and beating me took away my corn. More than that they took their knives and cut down sev. stalks to fix the crime upon me. "

Referred to the elders for investiga.

4. Case. ~~nk~~ Medical ethics.

Woman appeared asking for restitution at the hands of a country Doctor who had treated her husband unsuccessfully. The Doctor then came forward in a prince albert and a loin cloth. he had offered to treat the womans husband ~~at~~ who had something like sleeping sickness. " I saw her husband was very sick and offered to do what I could for him As for asking for pay in advance that is the custom in our country. They forget to revarid us for our trouble when the pateent gets well. " The woman replied " I did indeed pay you but of course it was with the understanding that you would cure my husband. You demanda three chickens and I gave them, you then demanded a goat and I gave the goat. But after all that my husband died, and I want the foveles and the animal back, for I have lost three chickens, one goat and a husband by your practice." hereplied that he had been at great trouble & loss of time in searching the forest for the remedy, and was under no obligation to re-fund anything A compromise was reached-the Doctor re- turning the goat, but keeping the chickens.

Native Doctors. They are all specialists. This man was "A purge specialist". he was some on purgation, but did not profess to do anything else. His purge was made from a root which was peeled soaked pulverized boiled and then given in two doses on two successive days.

5th. Case. Debt Palever.

A man let a Chief have 10½ pieces of cloth to buy a wife for one of his followers. The wife came several days journey but refused to marry the man-his looks did not suit her. The chief then married her to another follower. In a few days they ran away and left the chief to pay the debt. The teacher now wants his cloth and the chief puts him off.

6th. Case. Soldier --debt.

Borrowed 20 cloths from the trading Co. His friends "had eaten up the cloth." his chief "ate 2½ pieces The Co. is now pushing him for the cloth, and he is pushing his friends for rubber. While discussing this case a loud mouthed fellow kept interrupting, when the elder said "And what do you put your nose into this for?"

Dec. 20.

Preparation for Lusambo trip.

Sort out chop and pack in boxes. Line up 12 carriers of the 20 who went to Ibanj, give them salt preparatory to starting Friday afternoon.

Spend two hours with Dr. M. making three hund. sheets loose leaf note book. prayer meet. at Mr. DeYamperts. I led

Tuesday-Dec. 19 1911.

Luebo.

Outfit for trip to Lusambo. Mission supplied with many things we did not have including, flour, sugar, matches, a kit of cooking uten. table, cots, tent etc. These people could not have been kinder to their own flesh and blood.

Bashong is our cook. not very good look. but reliable.

Magazine. Visited that with Mr. and Mrs. McKee. White ants had bored thro. the cement floor. Pulled the upper half of my sock off today-white ants at work. In the Magazine are barter goods in the shape of cloth, knives, salt, second hand trowsers, perfumery, planes, coffee and chickorie, tea, sugar, suspenders, hoes after the native style, etc.

palavers. Attended Dr. Ms. daily palaver.

1st. Case.

Slave woman beaten by master, stripes still on her back. No chief in her veltage, her husband being the headman hence no redress. Sent to State. Much confusion in the Congo because the State often refuses to appoint a chief as a representative of the people and of the States authority.

2nd. Case.

Boy slave and woman who has owned him for years. He was caught with many others one morning during the market in his native village. Woman claims she got him as a part of a dowery for a wife she was instrumental in finding.

Boy ran away. She claims she raised him from a child and

has right to possion. Settlement.-Advised to accept redemption price from boys uncle who appears. Line of reasoning.

1. If boy goes back with you he will run away again, perhaps down river and never return.
2. If he runs into the bush he will fall into hands of traders and be sold to Portuguese, and land at San Thomea--in either case you will be no better off.
3. Better take 16 cloths from uncle even if latter cannot pay in three months.

Woman looked rather sour and pursed out her lips which were already a good length, but concluded to make the best of a bad situa. Dr. M. gives "a book" to the woman.

Summary.

1. State does not recog. slavery in its statutes.
 2. it does tacitly recog. slav. by fixing 16 pieces of cloth as price of redemption.
 3. A. P. C. M. has fought slav. but recog. its exist.
 4. State shd. rec. slav. and arrange for its grad. abolit.
 5. Sense of justice in native mind and rec. of obliga. to pay redemp. price. Moreover if the matter is not ended that way by compromise the parties know there may be reprisals.
- 3rd. Case. Who stole the corn?

Woman small well formed, tribal marks over zygoma and abdomen-- Quietly chewing a piece of grass. Her only clothing a blue loin cloth, 12 inches in front and 18 behind. A absket of cassava at her feet. Accused of steal. corn in a field. her story--"I was walking home from my own field in the forest with ears of corn in this basket &

Lucebo.

mond - Dec. 21 - 1911. Dense fog.

Death in Village.

During early hours - 4 men + noise in V. few
bund. ypd. army - death - 20 or 30 m. trailing
To kubas build a house over + corpse in mtg.
+ til dance + mail + days - even weeks -
+ fate turn tree up side down.

Massive Prayers - 250 out despite rain + cold
+ resistance voluntary. De Yampert told them they
were whether were sleep + gave out another hymn
they sang w. fuel a hill + that they wd. shut
+ roll off.

Work - After prayer De Yampert lined
up his men - 20 for + priest 2 m. off - 10 back
+ 15 m. tall palm fronds + thatch
+ to lay on thatch.

at work - After break - go to see Luomas,
Hague port down m. Mula. Fever. She much
nauseated. Gave him hot a p. + mustard + cleaned out
stomach following his surgery. Find that the
hydrochloride + Luin. is much more palatable.
They are 11 underfed. (2) m. out (2) infected
by + encephalitis.

D. Morrison's Galaves.

Kasonga - 35 - tall - intelligent - bright face
leader + 300 teachers + evangelists. He to a part
of Supt. of Crany. + Teachers standing from
15 to 9 days journey.

Issue - Evangelists 3 funds - want
salt + Bible. Get 1/2 piece salt = 4 ym = 3 1/2.
The salt salt. Bible in such demand the

mond. (Cont.)

binders whom I can see at work are far behind. He may have to wait a day or so. Wears a blue shirt. Will wear brown coat - sewed & patched. Came 6 days journey.

2nd Case son of Kalamba t. old chief who was made so uncomfortable by the State that ^{one day} he & his whole tribe "folded their tents" & slipped away from Luluaburg - going 9 days journey to the N.W. out. Port border. Heed for several years he held t. State troops at bay - entraining himself in the fastnesses of forest. They were not opposed to t. ^{hill} & ^{have} teachers.

The son brings 2 hounds & 1 sheep. D. du. gives in return - 1/2 pack salt & 3 pieces cloth. 1 pack salt = 7 or 8 f. - the sheep 1 piece cloth = 6 f.

10 turned over to Capt. Scott f. t. Kapsley - who he in Kalamba's village made a visit to camp. He has 2 or 3 children a boy. He has a couple milk goats a lot. white goats in most parts. "so it says & for a sugar t.!"
The people are very fond of their child. & make no distinction bet. boys & girls. I saw nothing t. latter are preferred because they will bring more sheep, goat & cloth.

mond. (cont.)

3rd Case. Murbai - Chief of Lutanabong (Malanchi)
4 days f. here send post. He is an old soldier
settled there by state. He desired to move away
but they insisted upon his staying. He objected
to F.R.C. They sent a priest with threat. Thrown
- beat him & forced he was forced to let them build
a shrine. Sev. f. best evangelists have come
f. this vil. The Chief desires to Prof. W. is his
Vil. has moved 1/2 m. back across t. Tulua
Riv. tasks for an evangelist or teacher.
wants a writ. pad - bot. f. ink take. The
govt goes to Capt. Scott to provision t. Lapsley.

Matabisha - Helper in local Palaces;
A very intelligent & reliable man.

1st Case. Boy 18 days he was stolen f. his
tribe & carried to t. far S. W. to be sold to t. Portu.
Gives probably to Joe Stone as his destination.
His mother want. a wife & changed mind. u. no.
in a - 1/2 m. above t. Tulua Riv. He escaped &
has been hid. 2 mos. in a - rif. was here. He
wants to be protected f. t. prop. - no. est. limit. no
more on t. track.
Decision - He must go to t. State.

2nd Case. man of t. state & wanted a wife
- Fath. - thought a slave girl - none need to
- would he had not seen. This t. man - had
- went to t. far t. but 1/2 m. to be at
- with t. base of t. slave girl - would he sell
- f. pieces in t. absence of her owner
Decision - He must abide by t. decision f. t. State.

Monday (Cont.)

3rd Case. W. comes whose husb. is a cook at
Morrisville who has sent for her. He was there
here joined to ch. turned out badly & was expelled.
She says she will not go live w/ him - that
he is diseased. Should she go?

Decision - Let Elders take reason w/ her -

4th Case. Chief claims 2 f. w. whom the
pd. 12 pieces cloth (at 6¢ = 72¢ or 36¢ = 24¢ w/)

State declares no slaves - yet if goes on daily -
house. One f. & 2 w. Says she has found
a brother in f. & desires to redeem her -
self - so she can live w/ him. Chief wants
to detain her as his property.

Decision. He is advised to let her redeem
herself. If quest is raised w/ state
he will be forced to let her go & not of
his own.

Agoma. - Came in. He came up w/ Lapsley
& Shepherd on first trip - settled down & built up
a lit. village about him.

Friday Dec. 22 1911

Death in the vil. E. of Miss. women wail. from 2 A. M
The sound is one of fear & hopelessness. Poor people wld.
that I cld. lift the burden off their hearts.

Prayer in morn. attended by 251 in spite of fog & cold.

Marvellous-I am thrilled every time. Words of farewell by
Gilbert & myself. They prayed feelingly for us & 200 shook
hands. Dr.M. had to protect us from our friends. They also
gave us each a name. The occasion touched our hearts deep-
ly. These Presby. have simply treated us royally.

Carriers. Very dif. to get them as it is the busy time of
year. Must have 60. Having searched the vil. the Miss. furn
ish. some of its own line men. The corn crop is on & we

must have men for four wks.

American mail. A rush to get it off by State boat.

Snap shots at Mudimba & ~~Mu~~fanda & their wives. I give each
wife a five franc piece to buy something while the husband
is gone. While at lunch at Mr. McKees a strapping big
warrior naked to the waist & with a roughly knife in his belt
& asked to exchange a soiled piece of cloth for salt.

The River side. Dr.M. & the McKees go with us down to the
river.

Lubumu---Ndumba 5 hours. Tuesday Dec. 26 1911.

Got off at 6.45 with much confusion, the men throwing off on each other. Lots of human nature in an African.

Burden bearers. Women going to market with very large basket of millet, at least, four bushels on their heads-the husband in one case with bow and arrows-in the other a musical instrument to keep time & step. Another group had four dogs for sale & still another wild honey & manioc. These last were also w. & had just forded quite a deep stream. Having little or nothing in the way of attire they had the advantage. Morass. We crossed on slippery poles & could hardly keep out of the slime & ooze.

Our clown. One of my hammock men- wears an old straw hat on the side of his head, ^{an ugly look. Knife 18 in. l. in his belt} carries my canteen, a tin cup & a stick to pull up the hills with & to knock on roots while passing thro. woods at night. He will run along by the side of my carriers, poke fun at them calling them dolts, ragfuffins, lazy louts, and saying they could not run if a leopard got after them. Then he begins clucking, puffing, making rhymes at their expense & makes them laugh or fight mad. They can't get him for he is fleet of foot & they burden ^{ed.} Cinuanga-1st. Vil. Teacher-Kanyinda. Met us in the path 1/2 mile from V. Good large shed & excellent attendance. He sang, Mudimbi & I made talks, he prayed & we went on rejoicing at the seed sown by the Presby.

Mblanket. Again we were met by a score & spent half an hr. singing & hearing the Ten command. They sang with a waa.

Lubumbi (cont.)

& repeated every Command. Poor things how my heart did go out to them, naked, shivering, hungry, sitting on poles on the ground & some emaciated from pernicious anaemia, & yet gathered there in the chill air and fog openeyed waiting for some crumbs of the Bread of Life. Among these were a no. of 40. and one leper who sat off by himself. When all had said good bye he came forward and stretched out his hand. I did not have the heart to refuse him the touch of sympathy. O that I might have had the power to heal.

Ndumba - Our stopping place. Chief Kalumbo who is interested ^{for what he can get out of it, old legend.} in Xnty came out to meet us. His son is the teacher, and has a fine school under the great shed which will accommodate a cong. of 500. Kalumba invited us to occupy his house which tho. of mud walls & thatched roof has several rooms. They were small and dark, however, and the hall full of dust and jiggers so we put up the tent. There were so many children that I had to get Gilbert to toll off the crowd. This he did by playing a trick with a stripe thro. his tongue, then leap frog. He succeeded so well that he even got the dignified Chief at it. He simply captured the village and greatly embarrassed us by his popularity. While I write over 30 children at one entrance and twenty at the other. The Chief sits at my right deeply interested in the typewriter. He says I am writing a book and wants one. He had dinner with us, eating with his hat on, and dipping into the butter can with much zest. He ate four biscuit, three crackers, cheese, jam

Lubuma (cont.)

bacon, goat, and pine apple. The latter was not good and he made no bones of showing it. His "Prime Minister" sat on the floor anxious to get a bite but the old fellow liked the dinner so much he would not share. He finally did give a biscuit to one of the little boys who readily shared with his playmates.

Last night's storm. In the middle of the night we had a tropical storm. The thunder rolled and it blew with great force for a while. Our thatch began to leak. I sprang up and covered the salt not being ready to liquidate, then finding the water running down the foot of my bed I grabbed the waterproof sack in which my bedding is carried and ~~snatched~~

~~it~~ got into it feet foremost, pulling my waterproof over the middle of the bed, and raising my umbrella over my head. About this time Gilbert began to cry out, and tore around for his oil cloth finally going back to bed with all his clothing under him and two umbrellas over him.

Chief Kalumbo has gone fast to sleep in my arm chair. The dinner was too much for him. He still sticks to his hat and peacockfeather. A big row outside. Our men are quarrelling about the goat meat I ordered distributed among them.

While a polygamist he professes not ready for his
prop. Had 1500 slaves but State found them so.
He has 250 to 500. Does not know how many.
They are daily slaves to west. Servants ~~of~~
of ~~the~~ ~~country~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~west~~
Harem + Court = 200 + houses 100 ft. long
Desired his prop. shd. be protect. fr. t. R. C. in their
rights.
It was some of his men who ate sev. prisoners
at Danche during the Bukuba uprising.

110705 -

Jan. 5 - 1912.

- Atumba - Luke - Evangelist at
1. Inototo - near 2 child. - Baluba.
 2. Rubber Toketa for 11 yrs, for 3 Cas. Company Agent supplied him w. Merchandise & he visited the villages that rubber.
 3. For ev. 10,000 balls rubber = 100 Kil - he got 15 f. = 3 pieces cloth, hat & coat = 7 f. this for one month. Contract for 4 yrs.
 4. The Co. wd. force peop. to gather rubber by having the people through their house before a man's house. He was paid 20 pence for 100 lbs. At Baluba a friend invited him to church only visit 10, when he heard the gospel upon return to Katanga - he arranged his w. so he could spend Sunday, w. t. evangelist in Katanga - had 6 wives - convinced he was doing wrong in m. things - impressed him the one fault was his people that he was in for. that he had 22 f. 2nd of those who follow him - not of the white men.

- for black man -
- His wives -
1. she seduced herself
 2. he married a man 1/2 day price
 3. " " " " " "
 4. " " " " " "
 5. his father wanted to "indian" that man to another man who had 2 wives so he left her man a man for 10 pence 1/2 price.

He kept the youngest who was only 24 because she was not old in heathen practices like the older women to some of whom he had been married for yrs.

Bigamy. He thinks it prevents increase of progeny because the wife, not in favor with husband, gets other men & then takes sort to abortion. The Tapszaps have med. to produce abortions.

Note. The chief of T. Tapszaps had 1500 wives - State fined him 800. He now has 250 - after he told them to get out a good strong punishment for adultery.

He killed wife by cut throat or torture.

Greatest obstacles to Xp

1. Obstacles

2. Polygamy
3. "Mithel craft" - "heathenism"
4. "Mithel craft" - Sorcery - Animism -
5. Humility of Jesus - He must cut a chicken's feet in a double.
6. Worship of the fetish -

The Evidence of His being a Xp

1. The new Artamba was not the old Artamba
2. Before he died Jesus his hands were tied by Satan & was dead - Jesus loosed him & gave him life.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses. This list is organized in a table format with three columns: Name, Address, and City/State. The names listed include various individuals, some of whom are followed by their respective addresses and cities. The text is somewhat faint and difficult to read, but the structure is clear.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses, similar to the first part. It also follows a table-like structure with columns for Name, Address, and City/State. The names and addresses are listed in a similar fashion to the first section.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses, continuing the same table-like structure. The names and addresses are listed in a similar fashion to the previous sections.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses, continuing the same table-like structure. The names and addresses are listed in a similar fashion to the previous sections.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses, continuing the same table-like structure. The names and addresses are listed in a similar fashion to the previous sections.

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10. The tenth part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses, continuing the same table-like structure. The names and addresses are listed in a similar fashion to the previous sections.

Laloung---January First 1912 ----Kanyoni.

"Happy New Year," cried out to Gilbert at Five A.M.

A Happy New Year to me for at least two reasons. God has given me the privilege of coming to Africa and the \$15,000 cable from Nashville of the 15th of 1911 for Gilbert is an answer to my prayer and our consummation of plans laid for years. I do thank God with all my heart and rededicate all my powers to His service. Will you accept of the poor offering I bring to thee O my Father of whom I am absolutely unworthy?

Leaving Zanzibar, 7 A.M. after much disturbance and delay.

Most a mutiny occasioned by Lufalaba-Gilbert's boys since the report that they would not be paid for their labor. I sent Gilbert on to the Magazine with the men not so disaffected, dealt with unruly by threat to write them to cut their pay. It settled all but three. Two did it the next morning and M. J. P. charged our German friend found us two carriers to the next vil. In an hour one of these deserted but the Coach survived.

Breakfast with M. J. P. at the Magazine and old. not having a guide. They liked to take us to the top of the hill and we reluctantly said Good Bye to the man who had never left. Fast friends are quickly turned in the out of the way places of the earth.

Katanga we start a new one to see the stock of Chili

(# cont.)

Kotanga Elder in A. C. S. She has high fever. Symptom
in malaria. Prescribed, spoke some words of comfort, and had
my boy offer prayer. Sent medicine back 20 miles.
This man was a soldier for many years of the State. He was
admitted to settle at Mulaburg as he had rendered faith-
ful service. He had several wives with all the heathen cus-
toms. He heard of the Gospel from some passing native. Xn.
He took up with the R. C. but was dissatisfied with their
murmery and he began to look out for Protestant native Xns.
entertaining them over night in order to get them to teach
him. When discov. by Dr. M. he had already learned to read
and write. He gave up all his wives but one, became an elder
of the Wesleyan church and had general services on the 20th
and about Melancho. He has a little girl named after Mrs.
name he has a good face, a sincere look, his head is set squar-
e like his shoulders. He has a little head of hair. He
has some good ideas. He has a good mind. He has a good
character. He has a good heart. He has a good soul.

Handwritten
one was of the R. C. Miss. A road from the mill
over the hill and the Mulaburg river. The road is
called the hill bet. the fort and the riv. is called the
hill road his road across riv. because the R. C. built
the road against his will.
Mulaburg very small and high. Ferry in canoe cost 5 Fr.

Bakua Kanyinga

Jany. 9 1912 Tuesd.

Left Bakua at 6 AM. Went to the edge of a great rolling prairie, treeless almost and with high grass. Fre- quently could not see the heads of our men. It stretched from N.E. to S.W. and took three hours to cross. About

midway crossed a stream into which our men rushed pell-mell to bathe. The dense bushes were already in the water. The lat were covered. Cattle foraged during the dense fog of the night could be seen in the trees half mile off.

Village of Ukuba. Two people here, but village of war with next. Sev. men killed and chief with chief of next village in prison at Lusambo. Village feud of long stand. Saw an albino skin very white, the 4th since Luabo.

Fossil Negritus seen in cave shaft at base. Near by were 2 poles bent over, one with a monkey skin and other with roots from forest wrapped in leaves.

Bakua Kanyinga. Some Ukuba on N.E. edge of plain. One evangelist. This village at war with Cixiba. Chief in jail and question at issue unsettled. Sev. men came from Cixiba with Dr. Pritchard for books. Teachers had to go back with

them to keep the people of this village from killing them. Wife of evangelist came up to show hands and body dressed in blue gown. Had 2 like bites on eyes. Other wounds. It is probable that the absence of cloth explains such, and pride of ornament on their bodies. One girl had a stick with 4 grass roots in it in her ear. Three large pine apples brought for sale arranged our wheret the water being almost black. Salted our men and took photo. One fellow lost his on ground and beg. for more. Added a little.

Palaver at 4pm. Chief Lusambambo and fifty followers. Complaints of Cixiba killing on night of Dec. 31 three men in raid. Fact develops that his men raided Cixiba last

June and killed 26 men. Feud going on for sev. genera. Has reported to State but not heard. Wants us to interfere and protect his people and our evangelist whose house was

Wheat

...the ... killed ... desired
 to be sent elsewhere.
 ... interference ...
 ... told ...
 ... let his son, the child, fail
 to do wh. the child, wd. go to hell if they died. Father
 agreed to get the present ...
 as the priest insisted a bystander knocked the bassoon over
 priests hand.

Conclusion: Not in the prov. of ...
 ... let the Evan. go to ...
 consider his life safe, and send a new man who had no bias
 r. Pritchard. It seemed wise to show absolute impartiality
 by his taking two helpers and going back to ...
 and spend night in ...

Comment. These cases are exceedingly ...
 adherence to a policy of noninterference ...
 except in extreme cases and those involving right of relig
 faith and worship with out molestation. This is the course
 pursued in ...

Notice the ... the chief of ...
 the ... therefore that chief is deciding ...
 for the ...
 Dr. Pritchard ...
 the ... and spend the night ...
 the ...
 to matters. took his guns as there was no telling what might
 happen.

...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

Bakua Ndai Wed. Jany. 10 1912.

Night passed without alarm except a loud call thro. the Vif. for some one named Lufambo. Kept tent open for ventilation and to show them we were not afraid, but had my rifle at my head in case any more attempts were made to kill the villagers. Stars unusually bright.

While eating break. Under a tree several carriers with bales of cloth for Melancho came out of the houses and stopped in the middle of the road. One sticking some feathers in his hair and with a small closed basket in each hand began dancing and posturing while he rattled the beans in basket to keep time. He grew excited as he whirled round and round and finally fell flat on his face remained a moment and springing up gave the signal for his men to start which they obeyed with a chorus of grunts.

Dr. P was late coming, but finally his carriers tho. they spied him in the distance and ran with his hammock to bring him in—a very thoughtful act since they had not been told to go. Fidelity to his Master even tho. he be a bad one is characterist. of these peop.

Bakua Katelai.

Enter. this V. as a severe rain came up. Beautiful ave. of bannas and pineapples alternating. Broad street well kept. One ave. of bannas in center and border of foliage plants on either side. Houses well made and kept in good repair. This is where the R.C. priest who had work in one end of the V. incited the peop. to tear down ~~the~~ the Pres. church in the other end. Matter was referred to Lusambo, but intimidation, by a trader who favored the R. C. prevent. the peop. from testify. against the R.C.

Conclusion. The A.P.C.M. shd. have a miss. at Lusambo-

1. To Supt. the work constantly bet. L. and Mototo.
2. To have a represent. in case of trials, and in Legal matters.
3. To have a base of supply and transport. for the Station to be opened in the south.

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The Rain
We were obliged to stop and seek shelter from the pouring rain. The subchief was surly and said, "Make no reply nor will he indicate a house where we might find shelter, so we found an unoccupied one and I squatted on a pole on the dirty porch while Dr. P. sat in the door way, and Gilbert rested on the porch of an adjoining house. Fortunately I had the first vol. of Bently's Pioneering on The Congo. Dr. P. amused a crowd by swelling his knife, and Gil. displayed slight of hand tricks over on his side. One kept a narrow crowd of fifty running back and forth, the majority standing out in the rain where they see best. Several were who got so curious they forgot their undress and stood transfixed. Between the fleas and a stream of water under my pole, and being already wet I felt rather uncomfortable, but a chapter on fetishism

~~Mission~~
~~1. The mission is to~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~
~~...~~

Stimpese - Corps of 5
 Hather -
 Jennings -
 Excell
 Thompson
 Generally a force of 10 Miss =
 Chumbiri (A.S.)
 Nye + Kasui
 Bolobo - (B.M.S.)

Lead. List.

1. ~~When found, offered in A.~~
2. ~~at Dayton Field~~
1. Secy. at Home =
2. " on field single
3. No. Miss - men women single male
4. No. Communicant.
5. " Nat. Helpers - { 1. Sup. on T.
6. " Nat. Teachers { 2. " J. Home
7. Total ^{any} ~~officers~~ for Camp -

1. What + 3 sth. obstacles?
2. - + 3 pts. needs -
3. \$ st. pop. decrease in yr. each
4. also why? give reasons why.
5. What + 3 sth. most admirable traits in yr. pres.
6. What + 2 to greatest temptations
7. What + chief sin of the nation
8. Is it a duty? burden adv.
9. How far what direct?
10. How far del. it be met.
11. Do you offer for the R.C.
12. How in what form?
13. How state for the W.C.
14. How far what of judges to offer take?
15. What + 3 sub needs?
16. What + 5 char. of the nation?

Kacha Bala (Cont.) Jan 2, 11/12.

- Road scenes - 4, used at my camp -
1. An old no. 65 car. a long brown basket on the back of it of course, with, in the trunk, 2.
 2. A man in leopard skin & Coons, big knife in sheath, bow & arrows & feathers in hair.
 3. A no. in brass & quills, copper necklace & a white feather stuck in vertically over each ear.
 4. A bill-bird, a g. in 1/2 Colabed - 2 strings of blue beads & wrist & oth - have brass quills, hair full of shells - stepping on the ground the ground was. feathers equal lips not thick.
 5. A man on the ground that is in the is now out in its strength. One brought by of my feet - 2 within 5 feet of me. So fixed it by using the stones under.
 6. Carries it up into the air & the eyes closed. It compares me with the hands in the air & the hands & it is a man in a white tunic. The white tunic is made of wood & is made of wood. The white tunic is made of wood & is made of wood. The white tunic is made of wood & is made of wood.

Chief's Bargain

The man in the white tunic, when I asked him for a gun, he said he had none. He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken.

He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken.

He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken.

He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken. He said he had a gun, but it was broken.

(Cont)

once it seemed as tho. we might have trouble but
the matter was settled by seeing firms in hold-
ings to his own price.

The men hired to hog without tax. off. in
divided among 80 men & was done without
a man & by 31st request. This was a
boy making all men stick to his portion.

Dance. Just then was a dance before
on tents by high born women led by a man
got up in their shirts. It was about 10
in a set of 45 degrees. He was a little
his. This is their name was given. They
were to be 2 or 3. The name of
the name was not. Belle later to above
the name was not. Belle later to above
the name was not. Belle later to above

Kacha Bala - Thurs. 11 - 1912 - Heavy Fog.
from Bakua Adai - 6 hours. Ele. 1700 ft.

Lv. 6.30 for Kacha Bala - Cool & cloudy all day.
Call at C.K. Post upon linc. Strait-Dutch-
man who took sub. in. as last night. was in
a. 30 m. fr. N. d. for sev. mos. book-keeper
in t. Cypress Lamb Co. - N. d. Gets \$900 a yr.
including chop, but seems out 300 Tikos rubber
a mo. Lit. Hub. in this section. Tansi. not pay.
must have 1000 Tik. per mo. Lost Concession
1 hectare = 100 sq. metres. Five mus, but no xane.
Country - rough - hilly - partially wooded - much
high cause a pass between forests - One beautiful
view like Henry or Davidson Co. Term - Hill side
q. in rich meadows bordered by woods. Upon
head found t. grass but as head because -
crossed deep ravine w. dense strays across -
One had to cross on tree trunk - 2. but got
off side but v. steep. Had to pull up
& plant numerous st. roots. Amazing how
soon off them we had my camp equipment.
Sometimes they were a small school in
more in hands. Two st. d. candles, 10. had last

- Let's go to the wood, at entrance
of spot in front of house. In the
the 2. d. minutes to find.
1. 3. of some were - was in.
 2. 4. of it, inverted and out of
 3. 5. in the same - of it.
 4. 6. in the f. stand a glass inverted.
 5. Section of tree w. 2 inches thick in grass up,
bedrooms. 12 ft.
 6. bed. man or. Can work - head st. to do in
forehead of it and upside mark.
 7. This is - pub. v. hope was from head to f. -
1. 8. - not - like for -

Tucuman (cont.)

Do they worship t. fetish?
Has it ever been known?
Do they worship spirits?
Is t. ind. man more than a professional?

Village -

Passed a village in square t. houses facing op-
posite to t. street. Hm. all are poor and
badly housed.

Ridge pole ce chimney. Before put on top of a horiz.
pole 6 ft. long is fast. to t. notch of a vertical pole
the wood of house or a vine or c -- for fast to
each end of t. horizon.

Multiple state - ind. no tivo gave t. instructions
in hand to a d to in state t. ind.

All anxious to shake hands of. in R.C. villages.
of a distinct t. R. fr. d. - invariably extend. t. R.
but not in leg. g. w. w. w. w.

State of Charco.

Not a word of complaint tho. they had traveled
to a frightful road or parts - trails up
the steep hills. Ask this on an empty
stomach. When we, when I saw the
state of things in a town. The
town in 100 m. to show they were still
in spirit. I have never seen such a
country. You can see any
thing in these prop. if you want just
Dinner at Coast. Com.

Upon arrival we were told out of a nest of
mice. I then myself down on a 9 m. under
t. road of a road. I saw it. I saw it by
myself. I saw it. I saw it. I saw it.
I saw it. I saw it. I saw it. I saw it.
I saw it. I saw it. I saw it. I saw it.
I saw it. I saw it. I saw it. I saw it.

Night Disturbances.

Goats and Sheep. Night after night we have been disturbed by goats. They generally move on as they eat, but say, times we felt creepy because of being in sett. where the Leopards had been commit. ravages, and the goat is a tempt. bate. The sheep has no better sense than to hang on to the same place and bleat all night. The goats the chiefs gave us were gen. killed at once both to feed the men and to avoid having them about at night. Only one night was I sure that a leopard was about. It was when we were coming up the river and had stopped over night for woods. The cry of one old. be heard after the steamer goats which were on shore.

Snake. Gilbert found one among the cups and plates at the head of his bed. Hard to say who fled first or fastest

Crazy man at Melanche who got a horn and made night hedeous until run off by "Feathersq"

Coughing of our men and people of the Vil. during the small hours when they get chilled.

Moaning of woman with pneumonia in a hut at my head.

Wife beating at

Rapids at Stanley Pool. and on Lulua riv. as we went to M.

Roll of thunder and rush of wind thro. forest.

White ants-their whirr under the ground cloth, and in the thatch overhead.

The Path.

1. Fetish, Corn field, and millet protected by
being tied or some stalk diseases by
where path to a refuge or store of provisions pro-
tected by fetish or poisoned arrows in the path.
2. Driver and target variety cross the path.
3. Path leads to a line of trees in the distance by
tying the grass across in tufts and giving boys of
Path a trial head to see if it is the continent.
Name: Lamsley, Rank: Independent, Stanley, Rank: Banker.
leads over hills and through forests, and through trees
and thro. matted vines.
4. Leopard at times will lay the path.
Scripture - O Teach me thy way O Lord, lead me in a plain.
-ebad tign eba has nod a fog eba eba eba eba eba eba
"paradise" of the old "teach"
"Counting of our men and people of the 7th during the
and hours when they get killed.
"Counting of women with treatments to a lot of boys.
Wife betting at
Leads at Stanley foot and on Lamsley riv. as we went to M.
wall of thunder and rain of wind forest
white ants - they were under the ground often and in the
of the overhead.

- 4 hrs.

Lusambo - Upoia - (cont.)


Jan. 11/12.

Driver into Sev. swarms. Info
met into me was at - super only m. sil.
up legs up m. they let. swarmed. insects in
Africa and vicious & savage as much as
east. wild beasts & men.

Upoia - left at 12.30. to office 4/12
Infamba still behind. Trail on top of hill
up H. Hankum Riv. R.C. show 4 3/4 hrs. -
paper seems to be virgin forest. Giving
impression of a new forest. none at
3/4 hrs.

Gold egg To cope w. R.C. who are intended.

- 1. Just open road work & have 2 hrs.
- 2. to dust work.
- 3. Art. Assist: shd. be for initiat. -
- 4. if we will be etc. assist. to find out. must
build up a successful track.

Picnic - met no - marked road. 

out about 4 involved in us.

Water - After our journey 2. 1/2 hrs. not.
a lot of fr. 1/2 hr. Preparation for safe money
at 2 hrs. to 12th 1/2 hrs. -
to 1/2 hrs. in the evening at 1/2 hrs. -
if we are there.

Good Hearted Men.

Volunteers being called for if men wish to
100 lbs. of this. As usual, we go to the
while they were out of white sack & paper
is good. I am sure that the paper
at the time of the night & it is for the
on an open road. It is very good. It is
but it is not a good idea to do it.

5 hours

Upoia - Tambaluanaga ^{Indy} Jan. 19-1912.

Bad night at Mosquitoville - I got no sleep
I had to get up & rearrange my bed by tucking
first then crawling in w. my umbrella.
Letter to the ^{Roa} Chief de Station Lusambo
about 12 men who can only work. Others came
reluctantly.

Country, New Guinea, travel for 3 hrs. on
ridge leaving off Mt. Bankuru. Yesterday
day we got to Kadi hence numerous streams
~~Pattinaga~~ - Kadi a u. we picked up at
Lusambo to go up to Upoia. He turned out
a good fellow & proposed to row us all the way.
He has a blue tattoo in dome of forehead. Is
big strong & good natured. No upper breast
is a Basonga.

Villages passed small V. - first a Basonga
R.C. church school house. As well as (part of)
village at present - about 500 people at it
up to 1000.

Tambaluanaga. 200 yams at 150 ft. H. 1000
of street things in front of it. It
is on a hill. There is a street of 10
yards wide. The houses are built
on the hill. It is a fine place in
the country. The houses are built
with mud & filled w. water - raised to the mouth
into the tent. Fine tent.

Lusambo - upoia - 11th us fr. 2.
Jan. 18 / 12.

Strike camp 7 am. + wait for the state men.
not come by 10. + 11. + 12. + 13. + 14. + 15. + 16. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20.
m. tent + box + gun - some of our men
causing dissat. by grumb. print a lot of
trouble caused in + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
I am pray. to be patient. We have reached t. critical
part of our journey.

State ~~men~~ ^{men}. Went to Mr. Bierache - 1/2 of the
Station m. Dupanda - 13 men came up, but not
fr. 3 more. The 1st. sent 1st of them to a hut in
forest in 1/2 way back to us. + 2. + 3. + 4. + 5. + 6. + 7. + 8. + 9. + 10. + 11. + 12. + 13. + 14. + 15. + 16. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
The 16" man - target. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
to put in in blue. Had handcut + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
printed time at 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
his price for 1/2 of the 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.

Walker Lahn -

Boys on Rhein - Very kind - sold us
salt + offered present of coffee.
filled out + sent me by Dr. in + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
of the Soc. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
11. + 12. + 13. + 14. + 15. + 16. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
Dr. M. has that he had some. He is a print
is which will be named out. Dresses well +
17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
made a 1st. crit. of D.P.

Living Dress.

Very import. than mine. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
in 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
white is - myo full + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
business in. less print to mine in 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.

Living Compound.

Dr. M. + 17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.
17. + 18. + 19. + 20. + 21. + 22. + 23. + 24. + 25. + 26. + 27. + 28. + 29. + 30.

Lusambo - Sat. Jan. 13 - 1912.

arrived at vil. of - Luoses + Chief
old sold. - bet. at head of this vil. 11 yrs.
Came from Serra Leone - has 4 wives -
had 8 child. all men. Asked his age
was confused + then said 25 yrs. Lost all
note of time. Chief of a vil. + other day sd.
Gilbert has 100 + 1000. Another sd. Mrs
90 + did not estimate his own. Absolute
ignorant of time + space in the large,
Lubui Riv. flows into +. Bankuru near Luoses
vil. - a very full swift stream. Ferried over
+ Bankuru in canoes loaded to water edge.
River broad - 2/4 m. powerful cur. it no
+ fine cable brot. over to be driven to
Luidanche - 2 weeks journey. Red long horn
well nourished. Fee 2 fr. per trip for one

Capuvau ^{Dalaba}
Kachabala - vil. Pitched tents here. Chief friendly.
ev. men + 100. New buildings + Duffande
+ came up to strike banks. Lusambo has the
largest nat. pop. of any town we have seen.
Tents on N. E. bank of river at foot of hills
some 200 ft. high. Water brot. a long dist.
+ good. Several broad avenues w. houses on
ea side.

Dr. P. + I call in hammocks upon W. H. Gale
we see + W.
first bus. th. - memb. C. in. S. - had tea w. her
like + Dr. + unwell + Richard's old.

She complained of Police Station on one side
of jail on other. Old hear them hear offenders.
She Prof. & not in sympatt. w. R.C. - tho her
servants all of that faith. One stole & drank.
was inconvincible. Put drank up her cream,
shook her & manage. Mrs. Mr. Hake to be
nervous, high string, reacting, pleads her husband.
a banic. Was in Norfolk, Va. 3 years.
They invited us to dine Sunday night - most
convenient for them either one had had once
& 10 girls. Described for all things, explaining
Mrs. Gilbert was of his own type & shared
the qualities. It was nothing but just to
them to say he was a Negro they made no
objection.

R.C. Intrusion. upon return to camp -
an evening of T.R.C. can boys off three
& struck one or fish. In small & dumb
to P. of lit. hard to hear.
Had a heart. from 80 men on ground &
under tree. practices them then. D.S.
- piece to rest. these good variations on t.
- had it. pages of it. some to other. some
- gain on himself. the danger of removal
- rat. in days or so. hope it all. be still.
by it. see. when we left. not a man T.T.D.
- off drunk, not one man after their
- ed. they were one child. they found help
- were beds. they essential health. rare
- then fact to that.

Nasongo-Batetela

Longoria → Nasongo-Batetela - Batetela
Sunday - Jan. 22 - 1912.

1. Lt. 6.30 - Fog - Hammock men pass up
over party - climb! Just 2 or 3 y. down.
Country. Very high. Crossed 2 or 3
gentle incline - then at 10 - Batetela just
after cross. It is on long road of
cross sticks - very steep

Hills 3 - Stream 2 of mosses.
Stick bridged over t. " rotten. 3,

came near had a bad fall.
much wild grass - some giant = machica.

Some trees by the way - *inacuta*

Rubber abundant in forest -
Companies

1) S. C. M. + 2) C. J. -
the part of S. C. M. laying out - hectare
for fact or g. Says people do not want to
work + equal money. In fact.

Village - Top of hill.

Large - road cent line - 12 ft. + 2 ft. side
st. to. 100 ft. of houses to here -

chiefs estate - large - important - but un-
equal of T. C. pick of points.

This part - *inacuta* - in 2nd or 3rd state.

Large - 10 - almost none in any way
into a 1st state as far as 200 ft.

People - on suspension from it. Nothing in it
in many cases - near civilization

many cover. Entire were in 1st state -
in 1st state. Very manipulated - probably in 1st

lead state + things. How much they had
to do with it? It is not a 1st state

in 1st state of 1st state. It is not a 1st state
to do with it. It is not a 1st state

to do with it. It is not a 1st state
to do with it. It is not a 1st state

to do with it. It is not a 1st state
to do with it. It is not a 1st state

Fussongo - Batetela. (Cont.)

Hogs - sev. feed & antine to Vit. - fat!

Leaf House! Near Cas - on side of stream
oppos. to Vit.

Chief's wife - came & sat at my feet on tin trunk.

Large No - middle age - strong character -
earrings up. 7 large brass nails in wooden
spool. judiciously dotted in a blue print in
red & white figures. Wore ring in L. nostril.
She was ~~carrying~~ ^{carrying} w. white ~~figures~~ ^{figures} on
arms, and ~~her~~ ^{her} ~~hair~~ ^{hair}. ~~Wore~~ ^{Wore} up basis of ~~hair~~ ^{hair} -
p. nice ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~hair~~ ^{hair} with - a little broken

We gave her a package of soap & paper & needles.
I added a safety pin - large W. pleased her

Dee's - chick - prof. small goat - afterwards
a large black one. He was killed & divided up
among the men. Then four large sacks down
in m. 2 large sacks in sack -

At night a large dog came w. some packages
I returned 4 pieces cloth & 3 packages of
supplies. Dog came to ~~my~~ ^{my} ~~feet~~ ^{feet} & ~~waited~~ ^{waited}
for me at entrance of house & ~~waited~~ ^{waited}
for me to ~~return~~ ^{return}.

Dee - took home 20 patients. 1 in
is. constipation - 2 # ~~patients~~ ^{patients} - 2 in is. ~~constipation~~ ^{constipation} in
a ~~man~~ ^{man} ~~with~~ ^{with} 2 jiggers - one a boy
whose nails were all off & in ulcers on side
of foot & deep one on big toe.

Boy with eyes ~~red~~ ^{red} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~swollen~~ ^{swollen} -
A boy of 14 turned his upper lids up -

Meditation Phil 3:13 - 1. Racial pride.
 Heaps of Pleas. f. t. P.
 1. Paul forgot - 2. His. Jesus.
 3. A f. s. candy. - had a
 minor pleasure
 4. His. weights f. his feet
 rope.

Eg. An. runs on 'oco -
 ab's. V. his four things -
 but t. track ahead f. him

2. } stretching food - Eg. the front runner
 } press - hold. out his hand seven fingers
 Eg. olympic race -

3. Hope carrying of S. H.
 Note. It. John that call to get - to
 action - to evangel - in C. Jesus.

Ranongua (Cont.) and

Water Supply 8.30 AM. Got milk back f. Chief
Luzon Lungs Spring. We are on a N. N. E. - S. W. W.
ridge. Range after R. with hills - 2000 ft. and
more to find horizon - heavy wooded w. old or-
chestnut "hypothese". Some bushes in wet parts.
No. in Indian file p. fr. water 1/2 hr. away
d. very steep hills

Countryside

Heavy timber - steep hills - f. the river
up to 1000 ft. - some of base - tall grass &
"old orchard" on 2nd stop, kind of sand -
1st show - mangled traces of 1000 ft. Villages
get 3 hrs. up - f. - f. - f. - Balubas &
Dasongest & Batehpa.

Not yet reached Batehpa. No hope of a base
on S. side in this direction.

"This town seems deserted -

1. In the 1st house a w. of one window 12 x 12 in. see other
window - its shadow. Fig. of wood 10 in. face painted
red - cowrie shells w. depicting outward fringes.
The 2nd house w. tail in w. of 1st - looking out
fr. 1st - 2nd house give view in front of others
or - see it at 2nd.

2. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -

3. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
4. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
5. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -

6. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
7. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
8. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
9. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -
10. In w. of 1st - 1st white - 2nd white - 3rd white -

1900 ft

Longoria - Cont. | Sund. Jan. 21/12.

Went to sleep w. sound of drums, tumbams, dancing
of chanting, much noise, p. 11.45. Night of
quiet after 12.30 - slept soundly - much refreshed.

Forgot all D. Leopards, snakes, and wild men.
Real, but in this range there are no wild animals
except the friendly
leopard. It is the only one by itself. 3 drums
of 1 tumbam on t. 4 men took up main of Williams
head weid chant. It is that 2 baskets w. beans etc.
he took in time w. others. They left this up the
at night. 2 pots of abo.

Breakfast - chicken f. last night's soup com cakes much
over. Luster out, coffee, wood, soap, ant. salt
in. Solved t. boy's tumbam & fanyon a bit
mind it. impress. Gave them 3 dish cloths +
a pot of last not finished for a week. 1st
set - prayer of patience daily. No more visit

from can be expected of 11.00 in morning
down at home but not fit insects, but not
any station, a piece, a to the land
situation. At 2.00 t. r. ...
...enters when you see not but
...you go directly. After ...
...of ... sheep on top. ...
...an egg ... out. ...
...work to ... a little ...
...it is ... insect ...
...is not ... it is ...
...mine! ... the ...
...the ... of a ...
...of ... how ... about ...
...out of them.

arrived ...
... station - ...
w. 3 men to ... the 2 ...
the 1 ...

Kasongo - ^{plus} Batetela → Ailokoko (Batetela)
Tuesd. Jan. 23 - 1912

Lv. 5.6 AM. after rising in morning star.
at 11 " at Ailokoko - passed 2 small
villages - as we started fr. Kasongo a no. of women
said "goodbye" after us to say "goodbye" -
this unusual. All made for a long
a mere in a kitchen without that
the giving of food. Yesterday incident made
in impression.

Disturbance - Last night just as we were sit.
to sleep. The Chief's wife came in. t. owner of
of goat demanded 4 beads t. cloth & salt.
of her own. She then demanded
of her voice was taken up by t. crowd. t.
of goat into a tent. He raised t. goat.
We got them out of tent. t. house were
of t. goat's stand. In a few min.
a terrific racket started up. t. goat
of gun shot. t. goat, t. goat of t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat

of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat

Country - Very fine - t. goat. t. goat. t. goat.
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat
of t. goat. t. goat. t. goat. t. goat

Anokolo (cont.)

1st 3 hrs. trav. over hills - first 2 hrs. thro. forest.
Crossed sev. ricket bridges (?) - one well up
by riverbank & r. thence to t. side. Joes
in his shoes patches at 2:30. made near
vicinity. "No. 11" rick. in toy of one
man. where they were 2 hrs. miles for. bid. then
only one man at work.

12:59 Copal tree across path - jam over in part.
Auto - two yams travel, parallel across
path. Driver + large black - latter 5:00.

Linodeshy. They seem to hit or no sense of
chance. We pass a no. r. a blade of
grass fr. a picture taken in rice attack
another in some leaves tucked under a
stone. The picture makes some t. above
to t. initials.

Building. One man on t. verge of
building. The hammock men declare they
will object for. I believe the excess distinguish
at. Men ft. box on wind. "A. it says in
each. be" use 2 words constantly in their
points - a nauseous.

Spit comes to t. most - then he...
about you - first out + t. his ear
- t. out. then too wide. I'm...
only... the... small...
pieces... in the... County.
In some section its may would be...
... alone. ... name...
... of... it's...
... all to...
... the...
... of...
... full of...

Orobobo Cont. 1800 ft. (Jan. 23/14)

Wed. Jan. 24/14.

Country - Hilly - very - t. end N.E. - elevat.
1800 ft. to 2000 ft. Here there patches of corn - some
fields must be concealed for view 2 or 3 miles
off. This to prevent cattle & take & feed of soil in
other good - steers feed. Every evidence of
wealth. People at odd work in domestic. No in-
dication of disease. Very evidence of
material effect from lack of force of visit.

Game - Leopards, deer - same as antelope,
Saw one monkey - heard another. Then so noisy
fight him into ravine or light.

Chaco - One saw sev. m. d. yds. after
at top of 8 kings can & yellow at top & this
voice of the hawk his ear w. d. hand. I dub
you of it. - m.

Women - Hard at work in fields at 6 am -
until 3 or 4 pm. Some go fishing after
that - or bring water.
Hair shaved close to head, ears & nose pinned
to cap. front of ear. Boys were trimmed - trunk
to fit the intestine in, in most so -
many have nothing around - some all around.
Saw a bird in hands - it is them - the maj-
or - it is the same as the one at 10 -
I don't know if it is the same or not -
& I wonder if you have any connections.

They said they had other - some plagues of
spiritual. Their feast, makes me think of
held only the west side of the island & the
their feast - some - some - some.
I don't know if it is the same as the one at 10 -
I don't know if it is the same as the one at 10 -
I don't know if it is the same as the one at 10 -

Alombo. (cont.)

credulity. Phil. 4:8. Final best, whatsoever, in is are
True - T. in God's fundament - became fundam. in His
nature, T - immutable.

Honorable = Reverend = to be revered - "followed by, by O.K."
because true.

Just - jus = law. All permanent unity, - forces
based upon God's law. Justice = equilibrium -
balances in the world, in nations, in man and
in spirit. Chief justice of United States in
now disproportionate - Man of President.

Pure - God is pure, holy - "Bless me till in heart."

Love - that which is pure is love

Godly report - gracious - full of grace -
"And he has 1:14. Full of grace to."

1:15 - grace upon -

Med. work. Went to. Sai. found W. on ear
Soe should of formed back. Tent. sub.
Chief home of their children.

Nganga Abamba - God's Med. Man is an
Man rather is at if. By. ba. he to h. is et
was ever where. "God keep me to aid my
stake to God effect."

Journal
Dobbo from Anokoko - 5 1/2 hrs.
Wed. Jan. 24 - 1912.

Lv. Anokoko - 5:30 AM. Starts with him. Wind
to the north, stars very bright. No fog -
no smoke at 1 pm. In use at 6 PM.
Spr. & tint left. T. palm trees.
Passed thro. 4 villages -

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Saangbantie - | All batetala. |
| 2. Si Kuli Kuli. | " on hills. |
| 3. Tumbakumba - | " small. |
| 4. Skindrom. | " without R.C. shed. |
| 5. Dobbo | |

Tumbakumba - alt. 3 hrs. S. of Anokoko -
small - but w. a bit a. H. 2 people
goes to a good at - in use 1/2 pm.
H. 2 hrs. abundant, many are in plants
plenty of wood & fruit in the hills.
P. of friendly. Batetals wanted to be
upheld. In the road - no mosquitoes -
at 11:00. I heard of wild ch. E.
If possible for a large Co. city station
Road - 1-3 hrs. good fairly level - 4 hrs. very
st. of hills. In the hills. some v. r.
a. in the hills. some t. p. t. some
b. v. r. in the hills. some t. p. t. some
road to the hills. In the hills. some t. p. t. some
In the hills. some t. p. t. some
In the hills. some t. p. t. some
In the hills. some t. p. t. some

Sambalunga (out.) Sat.

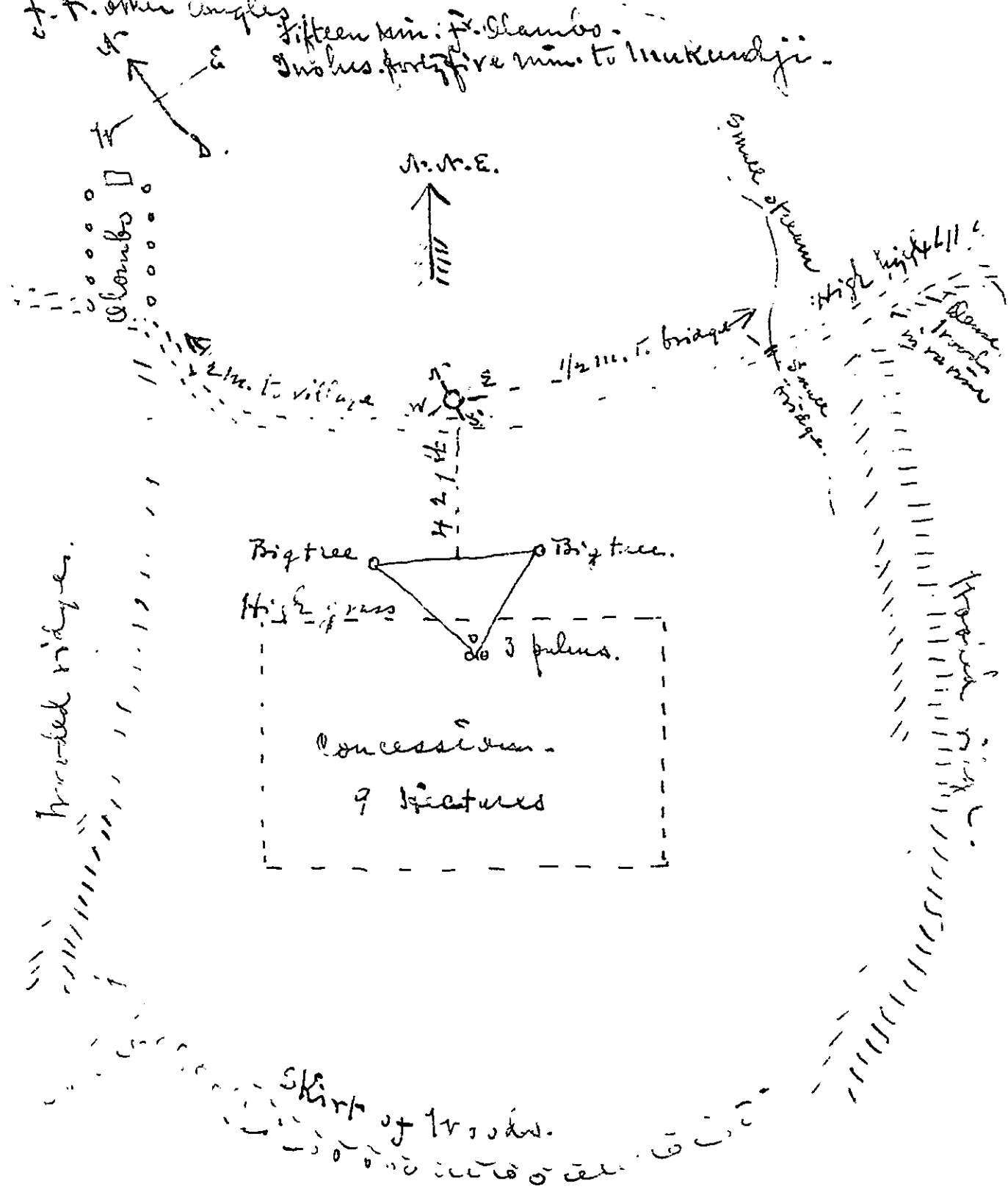
Zongonia.

Ar. 11.30 - (3 hrs. fr. Tambualanga) -
Forest for 4 hrs. today. dense. But some very
large of hills in the ridge W. side on
with the side.
Extensive old orchard & high grass.

Mukundji from Olombo - - #3 hrs. travel.

Olombo at 6.20 - - just up - - sky beautiful -

At 6.35 reached a local - - Olombo to N.E. half way bet.
Olombo and next ridge bisected by a road which
runs E. & W. - - On S. side of road on upper part of
slope there is a triangle formed by trees - 3 palms
being at 4. feet and one large tree standing at each
of 4 other angles.



7. acts in favor of locating a mission at - Stombo.

1. Elevation - at 1,700 feet.

2. Water good & abundant.

3. Wood - near by -

4. Near main road to Lakefu.

5. Lakefu not more than 5 hours distant.

6. Adjacent to Stombo, but not too near.

7. People of village friendly -

8. A number of small villages within a
radius of 5 miles.

9. No mosquitoes.

10. A

invited us to line of asmeduske & d. kind men
for Katak o-Long.

These Europeans have uniformly been kind & -
receiving kind
surprises in Africa.

1. Great universal Courtesy of Belgian Officials
of European Merchants of Africa.
2. Respect they have for Protestant Missionaries
3. Sanitary Condition of African Villages.
4. Extent & ravages of Sleep Sickness along
water courses.
5. Extent to which ^{circumstances} ~~circumstances~~ ^{many} ~~many~~ of women
are slaves.
6. Presence of Domestic Slave.
7. Scrupulous morality of women & their in-
mortality.
8. Scarcity of disease in Ixai District.
9. Friendliness of people to Missionaries.
10. It is of uniform & wrought by G. G. G.
11. It is independent of soil in Ixai Dist.
12. That some other...

Cinyema - chief of Malakula.

Lubeck (Cont.) Sat. Jan. 29 - 1912.

Cool night - a few mosquitoes - light fog
in AM - soon dispersed by sun.

Beak - in. Pigeon.
Palace - A fierce palau took place on his
porch. A girl who was a slave wife
of a man who had come into possession of her
illegally had been.

Lubeck has 3 vil. + Post. 1 vil. Batetua -
11 houses - ⁽¹¹⁰⁾ one direct to Yang
the direct. The tracks in living some time
the post is on a path. The post is
the village is in a valley. The post is
the village is in a valley. The post is
the village is in a valley. The post is

Night of June - July 30/11 -

Djata Otende from Lubaka - 6 hrs.

Cloudy -
Lv. Lubaka on our trail at 10 Butetcha Creek
for our salt. Tally re. Maurice Pigeot good-bye
thank him for his kindness. This has been
Chaca first. + all Belgian officials -

- Villages passed:
1. Kache - small - clean - squares -
 2. Kutefe - large " "

Hills - hills in region, rounded, 2 or 3 rows
across - on some slopes - at V. level like p. used
land (N. 2 - S. W) elev: 1500 - 2400 ft.

Land - stuck in 2 places - deep 45 - 50 ft. -
gentle slope - on side of hills - or in ridge
4000 - 5000 ft. - 20 ft. of soil - from
at - - - - - (larger) - 12 ft. -
40 ft. - - - - - of granite -
at - - - - - of - - - - - -
to be - - - - - - - - - - -

at bridge. 2nd stream a cut! mid
to - - - - - sandstone - - - - -
to - - - - - 15 ft. - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -

to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -

to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -
to - - - - - - - - - -

View - Very fine atmosphere clear - this day
 cloudy. Hills plaited - sky line almost mirage.
 trees seen lifted up.
 houses circular square - grass thatch
 view in the air - 50 - 100 - blue clay on
 in air & battle.
 Prof. of the - brown horizontal feet crushed.
 Well formed from brown. Def or mit area of
 woodpile in fine - 5 - 10 - 15 - 20
 100 - 150 - 200 - 250 - 300 - 350 - 400
 450 - 500 - 550 - 600 - 650 - 700 - 750 - 800
 850 - 900 - 950 - 1000 - 1050 - 1100 - 1150 - 1200
 1250 - 1300 - 1350 - 1400 - 1450 - 1500 - 1550 - 1600
 1650 - 1700 - 1750 - 1800 - 1850 - 1900 - 1950 - 2000
 2050 - 2100 - 2150 - 2200 - 2250 - 2300 - 2350 - 2400
 2450 - 2500 - 2550 - 2600 - 2650 - 2700 - 2750 - 2800
 2850 - 2900 - 2950 - 3000 - 3050 - 3100 - 3150 - 3200
 3250 - 3300 - 3350 - 3400 - 3450 - 3500 - 3550 - 3600
 3650 - 3700 - 3750 - 3800 - 3850 - 3900 - 3950 - 4000
 4050 - 4100 - 4150 - 4200 - 4250 - 4300 - 4350 - 4400
 4450 - 4500 - 4550 - 4600 - 4650 - 4700 - 4750 - 4800
 4850 - 4900 - 4950 - 5000 - 5050 - 5100 - 5150 - 5200
 5250 - 5300 - 5350 - 5400 - 5450 - 5500 - 5550 - 5600
 5650 - 5700 - 5750 - 5800 - 5850 - 5900 - 5950 - 6000
 6050 - 6100 - 6150 - 6200 - 6250 - 6300 - 6350 - 6400
 6450 - 6500 - 6550 - 6600 - 6650 - 6700 - 6750 - 6800
 6850 - 6900 - 6950 - 7000 - 7050 - 7100 - 7150 - 7200
 7250 - 7300 - 7350 - 7400 - 7450 - 7500 - 7550 - 7600
 7650 - 7700 - 7750 - 7800 - 7850 - 7900 - 7950 - 8000
 8050 - 8100 - 8150 - 8200 - 8250 - 8300 - 8350 - 8400
 8450 - 8500 - 8550 - 8600 - 8650 - 8700 - 8750 - 8800
 8850 - 8900 - 8950 - 9000 - 9050 - 9100 - 9150 - 9200
 9250 - 9300 - 9350 - 9400 - 9450 - 9500 - 9550 - 9600
 9650 - 9700 - 9750 - 9800 - 9850 - 9900 - 9950 - 10000

Djata Kanga

Night of Wed. Jan 12/12
Clear

from Djata Otende 5 hrs.

Lv. Djata Otende 5.30 am. Sun not up as

left with
Path over 4 dikes - along ridges - not so steep
Stream - a wood on one side of Djata d. Clear
Cool. At times had noise. Found remains of
Sape. side Bridge of. Wides. Str. not 30 ft.
Vine. *prunella* - all pinnate in
Drive - large flock of birds. Some not black
... .. in

country -
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..

Villages - passed one - Kanga -
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..

Djata Kanga -
... ..

Djawa - (10.1)

by 4 chiefs. 1st. hat in hand - second by
"kum...". wood in... the...
seen on... worked us up... "R!"
... with... me.

High Tree. Tilted in mid of broad st...
... Foot, ... took ...
... at 32m. ...
... - 1 ... 2 ... 3 ...
H. C. ... 5' long ...
... queens -

Muina Benga Night of Feb. 1st 1912.
Kambo Niamia
Djata Kanga from Djata Kanga 3 1/2^{mi}

Left 6.30 a.m. Kambo Niamia 10 p.m.
Country - upland plains almost level with
few hills but very low - spec. pines
Appearance of forest 10 ft. tall

Soils. Collected one sample str. - clay
soil - not so fertile - middle third of
sample - a clay subsoil - 100 ft. deep

Large field of mixed forest
at Djata Kanga. Str. trees left
standing - some indicate a
forest of the past - not
two or three years old - some
trees of the forest are growing
there in the forest.

Many of the trees are
very tall. They are
very much like the
trees of the forest.

They are very tall
and very much like
the trees of the forest.

They are very tall
and very much like
the trees of the forest.

~~to the forest~~

to the forest
to the forest
to the forest
to the forest
to the forest

Muna. Sanga.
or Membo Sanyama. (Cont.)

arrived at Membo Sanyama. Chief of same
name met us. Large friendly ^{red skin} man in the basic
European coat - white cap. Shook hands - showed
us to house for night & next, but wanted when
structure 30x50 feet - in three large rooms
- silvery - like yellow - of surface in
up to 8 in. in diameter - 16 ft. apart.
about 100 ft. deep + 200 ft. wide.
- council chamber.
- surprise. Wadambi + Dufanda were
- 10 mm.
- 18 in. of the
- white man come
- asked me if
- that is
- "choose any other way, Villages
- "We were still doubtful
- fact here that
- said there
- the chief of the
- the further of him for
- as a
- it.

She evidently, no suffering gave her the name
to

Membo (Niyama. 7 out)

14. ⁴¹ ~~Manu~~ - affable - easy approach -
 enthusiastic, in efforts to secure the discussion -
 excellent common sense - a leader -
 1. no false dignity - easy - friendly - sought
 us help - helped us with skill, on
 filipino - thankful as a child.
15. ~~Kisim~~ - a friend - no med-
 icine - no support of legs, no bracelets -
 or supports - no aid in time - no mats -
 2. no hair cut - not known in form of support -
 3. no tubular food of support -
 4. no support -
16. ~~Gen. Appenani~~ - a leader - more than
 1. no support - no support -
 2. no support - no support -
 3. no support - no support -
 4. no support - no support -
 massive build - largest man in village
 17. no support - no support -
18. ~~Gen. Appenani~~ - a leader - more than
 1. no support - no support -
 2. no support - no support -
 3. no support - no support -
 4. no support - no support -
 18. ~~Gen. Appenani~~ - a leader - more than
 1. no support - no support -
 2. no support - no support -
 3. no support - no support -
 4. no support - no support -
19. ~~Gen. Appenani~~ - a leader - more than
 1. no support - no support -
 2. no support - no support -
 3. no support - no support -
 4. no support - no support -

20. Very fond of his first wife. - picked
up my first trunk one day etc. it was
a long time - it out for her to see.

21. A nice child in some respects -
curious & did not disguise his curiosity -
asked questions of everything - but did not
beg. Saw our men having their legs
muscles rubbed w. turpentine & rubbed
to rub him. It felt so good - he
got him to rub his back & arms
from chin to waist. Wanted to get them

22. Father was a Chief - has one son
a Chief, 2 sons at school

23. Habits - Smokes a pipe - uses a
pipe - uses a pipe - uses a pipe

Muina Sanya o-
Kambo Nigama-

Reasons Why Miss. Shd. be Estab. Here.

1. People. Virile - Friendly - Clean - Intelli-
gent -

2. Location. A. Elevation - 2600 ft., nearness
to good water - fertility.

1. Millet, Corn, rice, beans.

B. 2. Banana, plantain, pineapple.

3. Goats, hogs, chickens, ducks -

C. Related to Louani + Quakaba.

1. Lubeke + Senkuru.

2. Wamba - Fua -

3. A.P.C. U.

B. U. S.

Belgian Prof.

2. Transportation.

4. Absence of N.C. in any strength.

5. Business Material.

6. Chief not only friendly but generous
+ vis to send.

6. Providence.

1. Attention directed to Lusambo before leaving L.S.

2. D. Morrison's advice to visit the Butcha.

3. Hon. le Commissaire's anti-itinerary.

4. Mankin's story in regard to boyhood experience.

5. Arrival of Wembo Niyama and his family at Lusambo, Feb. 1 - 1912.

6. Mankin's story of the visit of Mankin and M. Abraham on foot, which was the first visit, since they were then attached to "i. f. Niyama".

7. Wembo Niyama placing anyone of his many villages at our disposal.

8. Mankin's story of the visit of Mankin and M. Abraham on foot, which was the first visit, since they were then attached to "i. f. Niyama".

9. Mankin's story of the visit of Mankin and M. Abraham on foot, which was the first visit, since they were then attached to "i. f. Niyama".

Muina Senga

or

Hembo Niigama - Concluded.

Mon. Feb. 5 - 1912.

Rose at 4.20 prepared to renew our journey towards Hatako Komba. Hembo Niigama was up to see us off. Was dressed in the new white shirt. I gave him last night only the coat and vest which we presented. His trousers were fastened below the knee with tropical leggings. He had on a new white feathered hat with felt hat with a broad band of yellow - the only attempt at ornament he had attempted. He was bare footed, but each one topped with one of his men of his tribe who carried a shield. I gave his wife a spoon of white rice and a large white cloth. She had greatly desired.

The chief walked with us attended only by his body guard on side for 20 paces or fully half a mile to the village where he had built the chief house for the state. Here we pointed out the site for a mission compound. We found a building built from the wood 403 yards and asked if we suited upon that location. He had been saying "He believed you may see of any location you in or near the village you may desire. It is up to you to choose." There were some small fields.

where the compound would probably be laid
out I asked him if there were any difficulties
about the fields. He replied ^{with great} ~~with great~~
emphasis "None at all."

I took his photo as he stood under a tree
by the roadside then I stood one on either
side of him and began to pass the button.
Gilbert took his hat and I took his
good-bye. As he held his hand he exclaimed
"Lubila afa - Lubila afa!" - "Hurry back,
hurry back!"

He then grasped my hand and as he
held it, a look of deep solicitude and
regret spread over his face. He grasped
it yet more tightly and turning around
toward his village he started walking
his way with giant strides. I
gazed after him a moment to see if
he would turn but he did not and
I put stamps on the path again with
a feeling of embarrassment of myself
that I had done so for leaving him
like an insect into the heart of this
great man who had been so marvelous-
ly touched by the spirit of Him
who seeks to reach even more than
any seek to do.

Shungu Koi - "Ant mountain" ^{Monday} Feb. 5th 1913.
 alt. 2500 ft. from "Mulla Sanga"

L. Muna Sanga & G. Wambo Niana
 accompany us to H. State Rest House -
 Account of our hitting on pre-existing page.
 The rest house H. Chief wanted a first class
 in balance prepared by H. M. M. M. As our
 trunks had gone on and he sent a man
 24 miles to bring one back.

Hoods again. Rain begins to break.
 We sleep at rest. H. to H. E. H. H. H.
 in open air. H. for H. H. H.

Villages: H. H. H. - 2 chiefs present. H. H.
 H. H. H. - stream for H. H. H.
 (Shungu H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.)

Stick bridge - crossed a long bridge of
 loose sticks. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 2 or 3 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.

H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.

H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.

Shungu Koi - large village H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.
 H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H.

Dibamba
alt. 2400 ft. from Shunga Koi 7 hrs.
Tue. Feb. 6. "Eq. thal on
Tour"

L.V. Shunga Koi 5.45 a.m. Dibamba 12.45
Disturbed night. A goat, a kid & a woy got
into our tent at different times.

Chief telegraphed for last night & said sev-
eral things. To meet 2 white men who
were coming in his village. last night

He sent to send. Had to go over the
mountain for a start, your boots & y. from
the camp. They have been very agitating
behaving spoiled, today. Have to be
treated like spoiled children. I have
never seen so many w. them.

Must go to - inside outside Vi

Stack of wood

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

Dibamba - (Cont.)

My... look... like... 2500 ft. Thunder St... but...

Dibamba... Head... pipe...

Sat. Feb 10 - 1912 * 11.

Arrive (Batavia) - to R.C. - (Chief - Menger) at 2.30 PM from Katakato. Home - 8 hrs. 40 min.

Dr. Katakato - 7.30 AM. Carried from Post. Pay 1 fr. for Chap to 6.50 fr. upon each. Home road type. To mess. L. Dinner - 10 fr. 10.00 fr. The light was better - temp. below normal. Left definite injections at 4.00 PM.

They left nothing - no done for our comfort. For courtesy - hospital to gentlemanly staff - the old not be expected. We cannot forget their kindness. (Omekekeke - his fr.)

Villages: Passed 3 square Villages. At Batavia. Young chief stopped us to try to get us to stop. One side to H. Post was in ruins. Guide insisted we must stop - we had our way through. Saw several houses w. porches & a road. Saw many businesses. For 1 or 2 miles had to walk up a hill in constant ascent. Spring water all day. Run in the forest at 11.30. First 2 miles to end of the road. A long - across the river.

Country - A rich - white & the water sent into the mountains - beautiful in some places. Not much cultivation. We saw some of the best of it. The water is very pure. The water is very pure. The water is very pure.

Abundance of good quality. The water is very pure. The water is very pure. The water is very pure.

passed 2 - just - note - age. The water is very pure. The water is very pure. The water is very pure.

(Number - Cont.)

Storm. At 2.30 wind plain storm struck us.
Beaut. light as t. sun glittered on waves at one
and another all obscured in second blowing rain.
Storm swept t. palms bend. storm until their
k. & suns streamed out over the immediate
of. bananas were killed & stained approx. a knife
dish. met us in t. rain. built. hat. all
the rain on side of box up in the
scattered coat & suns buttons.
He stood for an hour - sun in his hair for a
fact. We had to wait until a
for some time. t. of kept a
number of. Supper tasted of a
it. ad. one. The. was not
a. t. was a
of on
the. was
t. t.
it is a
these help. t. t. t. t. t.
the. t. t. t. t. t.
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t. t. t. t. t. t. t. t. t.
t. t. t. t. t. t. t. t. t.

5
A successful attempt was made, the object
was not. Africa does not furnish examples
of a later in progress to a certain
point. Hard work is required. One was
seen to be at work, saw one tent & a woman
at the door. We were going up to the
work they were doing & it was not
more far & distant.
Notable the fact. In one bill, the only
we passed the husband left to the
while it was in the tribe. "are,
the only one of the
in the tribe - the usage to
the tribe - it is.

Yanga - 1, 2, 3, 4

Men - tall - very broad chested - muscular -
good hat - Jazy.
Women - Curious - made many children -
eyes made of ... several faces black - w.
foot ...

Chief - Longuda. - man of 60.
Tall and interested in man to read - has
... village ...

offer of ... invited us to come ...
... did not ...
... nothing else ...
... to ...
... house ...
... village ...

... the ...
... of ...
... of ...
... of ...
... of ...

... we ...
... of ...
... of ...
... of ...
... of ...

Onongdu
alt. 2350
Tuesd. Feb. 13-14
from Yanga - Hinc. Village
"3rd Storey"

Chief - Michinjadi - Batetia - Intelligent.
His Villages - Onatone Yanga -
Okolo - Bokh -
Ungunde - Anate
Iska Kumba - Yungu -
Kunde - Hingoro

His out - (Chiefs) 1. white
11 - 2 storey house (200) 2 daughters
11 - 2 men - 3013 / 1700 370 child - 1029.
Wife Price of wife \$48 to \$46 according
as it is paid in 10 or 12 goats -
costs 10 pieces to 7. = 10
goats 40 " " = 100 -
not under 200 pieces - 100 - 100 -
100 - 100 -

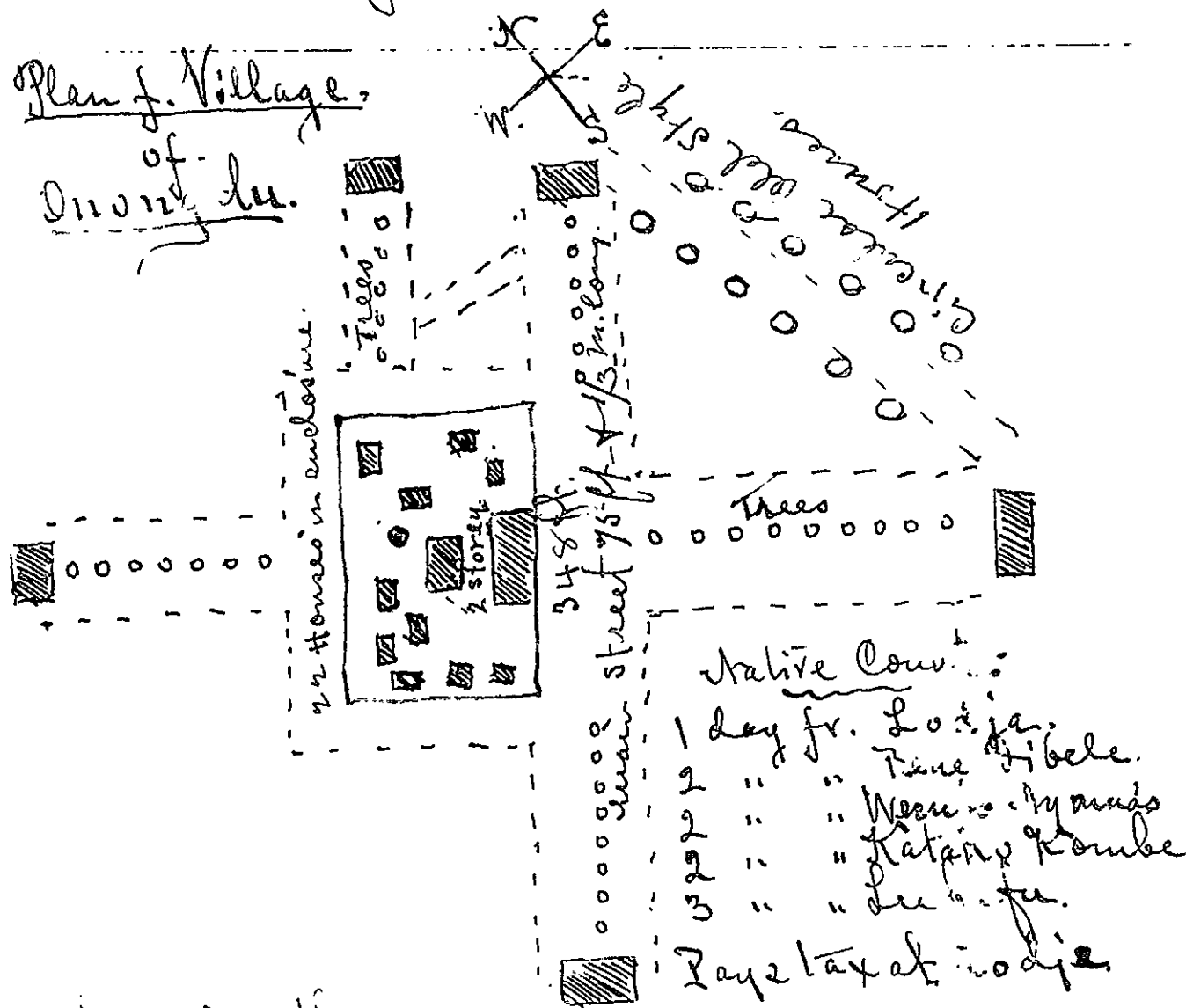
Journey
V. Yanga 6.45 at Onongdu. 10.30 -
Stamps. 10.30 - 10.40 -
One Ukulunge. They run into the
on the N.E. & the other on the S.W.
Had to go to the village to look for
country. Upward plain left stream
thinnest with much grass - 100 ft. -
Palmyra trees. We went 200 ft. into the
country. 10.45 - 10.50 -
Villages) Kusokile

Kusokile - Later had fine view of
shade trees corners of street.
deep valley. One 6.50 -
houses - 15.00 -
one boy 1.00 -

mongdu Cont. 1

Plan of Village

of
Mongdu



Opening scene.

1. Went to Gilbert to come - says he will entertain him
2. " a school.
3. Promises to build a house
4. " to come \$1.50 to 2.00 currency fr. trans-
potation.
5. Last words "Come quickly, do not wait
6. 8 moons - come in 2 moons.

Membo Niyama's Words.

1. Will you go with me shall we open work in any of your villages? 47-
"I will go anywhere and whenever you are ready and help you all in my power."
2. Requested to start to support ^{in his own name until} ~~the work~~ We could take up the work. ^{at a place in the town}
Sd. would build a house for x ch. school ^{select} ~~posts~~
3. Sd. in making application for a Con. ^{session he wd. be willing to write to} ^{state} ~~to write a~~ ^{session.}
session ^{but he no} ^{to do so}
4. Sd. ^{if his oppo. wd. he did not want to be fired} ^{to give up a} ^{office} ^{and one in} ^{with} ^{it} ^{might be} ^{an} ^{un} ^{lost}.
5. On visit ^{to see} ^{to have} ^{his} ^{time} ⁱⁿ ^{con.} ^{with} ^{to} ^{see} ^{the} ^{best} ^{of} ^{at} ^{least} ^{to} ^{keep} ^{at} ^{respectful} ^{silence.}

- yes
-
6. Sd. that God had made him a chief to help his people.
 7. While he had that assist. to encroach -
 ment off. state he was now convinced that he did keep peace.
 8. Sd. to L "Because God loved me, He ve
 you, thank you to stay away us - or
 and some white man quickly
 9. Sd. to L - "I want a miss. by. to. npt
 know but if you sent and I'd tell
 count. He did us with someone"
 10. Urged us to write a letter this
 same Sabbath night to get some
 answer to some.
 11. Sd. to L ^{at back} ^{asked his land}
^{substant} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}
 "Hastan ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}"
 12. 100 lessons from Mudiambi's words to
 be able to ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}
 then ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}
 kept ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}
 to ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked} ^{asked}

Onongdu (Cont.) Feb. 13/12.

Chief Mr. Oustier Rose, agent
de la "Compagnie" Duatadi.
Eleven years in C. B. among the Bengalis
3 years in the Crown Domain 2 M.
along the Siasa. insists there is much
Cannibalism. Has known of 4 or 5 white
men being eaten, many of the tribes can-
ibalistic. Spoke of one woman being
eaten and laying the blame on the leopard.
Rubber - twenty varieties. Gathered common
under 3 classes - some white - some
red. Bad rubber is brittle. Many vines
& trees have been cut down & rubber de-
stroyed. Growing very scarce except on
upper Siasa.

Price - from 2 to 2.5 frs. - (exporting)
price up to 8 to 10 frs. in Antwerp,
Good. He said the price is very high.
the best is 100.

11/11. Says there are many kinds of
but domestic slaves. one 100.
100. to one man it. It is 100. can be met.
for 20 to 50 fr. It is in fact a death.
They are much used for work. It is 100.
This kind of work is 100. It is 100.
Polygamy. Undoubtedly this works to de-
stroy the population. There are many unmarried
men. They cannot afford wives. Then abor-
tion unless polygamy's life is very common.

Blackwater Fever.

boy. Still says he had B.M. - without fever.
Sent for Dr. Guassay - old. got get him, has
treated by Revs. Nesbitt & Wilson. Had fever
afterwards. Says over 40 white have had it
during the past 4 mos. in ... District.
Heavy mortality among them -

Erabu-30' S.

Friday ~~April~~ 12 1912.

Located on south bank Congo-30 ft. high-Gov. Post-R.C. mission. Fine ave. raphia palms, vegeta. gard.-parade ground^{chimpanzee.} forty Belgians-large native vil. anole river.

Erabu is almost due west of Ikoko's on Lake Ntumba-Ponthierville-L. Albert Edward-and N. Third L. V. Nyanza. Cargo discharged-200,5 gal. flagons wine-50 cases beer, sacks for Copal fr. Lake Tumba-cases canned food. Belgians not learned art of living off products of soil they live rather off the natives.

Mubangi mouth on N. side Congo. Discov. by Grenfell-Feb. 20 84-overlooked by Stanley-discharg. 200,000 cu. in. per sec.-pale brick red. Is the 2nd. afflu. of Cong Kasai the first being 700yds. wide at Kwa M. and dischr. 321,000cu.ft. per sec.

Kasai most import. Connerc. and Evangel.-while Mubanzi most Polit. and Ethnograph.

Lake Ntumba-reservoir for Congo-rises and falls 10 ft. Natives dif. fr. Babangi of C. shore. Bua or Pigmy hunters from E. side of Lake. Make pile cloth fr. fibre of Raphia P. like Kasai tribes.

Gum Copal-abundant and found washed up on E. shore of L. Water dark rusty red-shores iron stone-shallow.

Upoto (Cont.)

sixty vil. no., one large 20 m. inland on S. bank.

Preach. bands go Sunday 3-8 m. as in Korea.

Morn. pr. meet. suggested by natives 5 1/2 o.c. at the ring.
of "The Peal of Hope-Liverpool."

Schools on Sta. 131 boys and girls. In Dist. 2500.

Sch. strike sev. yrs. ago. Christ. feast and distrib.

of prizes to new boys just 3 mos. in ended the strike.
Death. Fred. Oram founded miss. w. Wm. Forfeitt. Returned
from first fur. in 6 mos. To shott. In less than 3 yrs. died
of fever. "The peace ar. w. Grenfell, Weeks and Clark, bring
let. fr. home, wh. much bright. the suffer.; but on Feb. 17
1894, he very tranquilly breathed his last. Just before
he d. he was heard to whisper, "May my test. be made a
bless., for Jesus sake Christ's sake." Then after a pause,
"And now, dear Lord, take me!" and so he passed away.

Brave, warm hearted, intensely in earnest, plodding and ener-
getic, Oram cld. ill be spared. But he had won the hearts o
of the peo. "Those wild Bopoto lads had never before known
a friend so good, so pat., so wise, to help them. The infl
of his life still works. His dying pr. has been heard-
his testimony has been made a bless. His remains lie bur. o
on the hill, 100 ft. above the river, beside a beau. clust.
of palm trees. No nobler epitaph cld. be writ. for him than

the very words one hears fro. nat. lips-"He loyed us.
He died for us. We loved him."

Bentley

Other work :

Upoto (cont.)

Death. W. P. Balfern had been out nearly 3 yrs. Got

chilled when Str. first struck N. E. Trades above Sierra Leone. Waited half an hr. on deck before he put on thicker clothes. Had fever. It yielded, he landed at Madeira to recuperate and d. same eve. from congest. of lungs and heart. ^{was} nursed by the kind hands of Dr. and Mrs. Smart.

Canibalism. Some time since Mr. For. and wife went to South bank of C. to itinerate. A carrier fell sick and another was left in the vil. to nurse and bring him on. Fail. to hear 3 others were sent back to bring them. When they fail to report, Mr. F. investiga. and found all 4 had been killed and eaten.

Change for better. - Smith reports - "Cannibal. in the towns near the St. is a thing of the past. The cust. of kill. slaves for bur. w. dead chiefs, has rec. its death blow. Pois. for witch-craft is no long. open. pract. Faith in fetishes and mag. men is grad. dying out."

Obstacles to Missions.

1. - Upon res. to the Capt. Ballay at Lisela ^{we} found on beach 140 cases beer, 20 five gall. flag. wine, against 19 bales cloth, 20 sacks salt, 18 cases merchan. or 130 to 57.

2. - Drunk pass. fell in ditch, and when pull. out a nat. had to hold and guide him over the gang plank.

5. - Native sold. threw stick of fire wood and knock. a poor wo. of African tribe come to sell bananas and manioc ^{out of canoe.} She was so weighted w. 20 lbs. of grass rods that her husband ^{sp. dif. in rescu. her by grip. her neck.} ^{my soul burned within me - Xu. Civilizat!}

Upoto- or Bopoto. Thurs. April 18 1812. B.M.S.

Location-great bend of Congo 2 . 10 N. On N.bnk. 200ft.

high and 2 m.W. of Lisala the port.

Time-Ar. 11½ A.M. All 4 of us walk to Miss. very hot.

Missionaries-Mr. Mrs. Wm.L. Forfeitt, Mr. Mrs. Kenred Smith.

Mr. Mrs. J.H. Marker at Pool on furl. Had delight. lunch,
spent 2Hrs. study. miss.

Situation-excellent, high hills, good drainage, fine spring,

large compound, veget. and flow. gard.

Three miss. houses, church, two schools, dispen.,

Congo-6 m. wide, and 12m. higher up. From Stan. Pool hills

240m., no hills 460m. below Upoto 70m. uninhab. forest.

Miss. penned May 29 1800 Hearty welcome.

Tribes Bengala and Moya in adjoin. vil. Fish. and Agri.

respective.

Price of Stat. (11 nectares) 800 brass rods, 2 pieces cloth,

2 forks, 2 spoons, 2 Mirrors, 1 cup beads, 1 cup cowries.

Villages-Above and below in shape of open quad. for defense

Houses poor, thatch rough, Sides horizon slabs canoes.

Ornaments in old days-Bentley *2-"The adornments most af

fected in the old days were necklaces of Min. sect. of leg

bones of fowels. These were counted treasures indeed, and

no slave girl might wear them; death was sure punish. ...

indeed the m. who presents beads to a slave wife wd. be

put to d."

Industrial v.-Saw pit, carp. shop, brick yard, tailoring.

Upoto (cont.)

Church-Gift of Friend in Eng. -seats \$600, iron frame, gal.

iron roof, many windows, large ventila. and is capable of indef. exten. Plan by Capt. F. Longland, built by Bristol firm, Cost \$5000 laid down. At dedica. 20 medal chiefs, 15 others, 25 Europeans. Combines strength, durability, economy, capacity, air space, portability. No serv. poss. in rain or of noise, but Natives nev. come out in rain.

Houses-One res. built of wood by Bristol firm, timber creasoted w. a prep. called "Solignum." Double roof with 18

in. bet. on ad of bats. They even get under the corrugatio^{ns}

Translations-Mr. Forfeitt had made sev. Gospels in old riverine tribal lang. but now work. at N.T. in more common lang.

Medical Work-Dispen. conduct. by Smith. Sent several elephants to Bolobo for operat. I saw one on table there. Need Doct. and Hosp. Very short handed.

Palavers often abt. sell wives. Wives bot. w. women here.

Just recd. for protect. girl of 14 who has been sold 10 times. This morn. I saw sev. girls loaded w. brass wire, waiting sale. They old. hardly walk and old. not stoop.

Popula.-21 yrs. ago naked, fighting, slavery, diminish.

Now clothed better, peaceable, slavery bet. tribes ceased.

Pop. increas., not much sleep sick. here. Food abund..

Aver. vil. pop. 1000, and some 10,000

Policy-Native initiative, selfsup. One in ten évangel.as.

at Bolenge. First con. bap. 1890 now 150 mem. Gosp. pr. in

Yaminga.

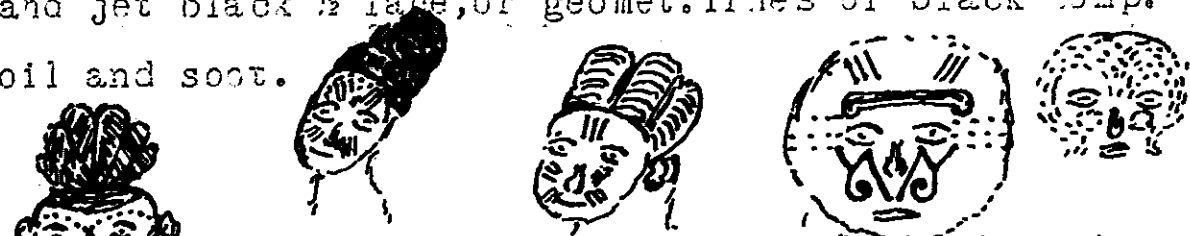
Sat. April 20 1912.

Location-N. bnk. Congo-

Tribe-Faminga.

Tribal marks-Men radiating lines of cic. Wo.-concn. cir.

and jet black $\frac{1}{2}$ face, or geomet. lines of black comp. of oil and soot.



Men-taller than Bangala, deep chest, muscular, make nets.

Women-man the canoes, cultivate, keen traders, loin cloth lowest seen, wonder how it is retained.

1. Heads of old Wo. shaved, younger hair put up in coiffures remark. for elaborateness:

2. Ornaments-reed, porcupine quills, etc. thro. nose horizon. one brass amulet 4 in. w. lin. thick.

Canoes-larger, heavier, irregular tree trunks, paddle long slender, *brass wire handles.*

Food-abundant. Manioc 15 in. cir., Squash seeds, Dried fish

Ants 6 bu.-300,000, Palm oil, Cane. All brot. by Wo.

Barter-Salt, hoop iron, bottles, frands.

Houses-poor, rough thatch, walls palm leaf, some clay.

Furnit., palm settles, wooden stools, square, round.

Diseases-1 scrof., 1 eleph., 1 hunch back.

Child-numerous, well noursh.

Fetish-small dead sapling, or forked stick, bow leaning against one, traces of food on ground cov. w. mats.

Baskets-Deep oval, rectangular with small end at bow.
shallow. All well made of palm fibre and vine.


Fish nets of same material made by men.

Young Hunter-Posed on bank bow in hand, and red w. cam w.

Note-Rectang. baskets carried w. strap around forehead as
peons in Mexico.

Weaver bird-counted 526 nests in one baboabab tree.

Note Seat of head man in vil. palace - tree top
cut off at intersect. of branches.
child of nat. lit. close to soil are
adepts in utilizing suggest fr. nature. - but never
get much beyond.



Neuveville Anvers. 1.40 N. Sat. May 11 1912.

Ar. 7 1/2 A. M. R.C. Miss.-Post.. Commer. Houses. Pretty road
bread fruit trees on bank.. Spring..

Sleep. Sick. Captains cook arrested & forced by Dr. & Gend-
armie to go to Hospt. Capt. desired to take him to his
bro. at Coquilaville or Kinshassa. Belgian red tape. ?
a Dr. who wanted to show his authority.

Many vil. destroy by fire on S. bank @ S.S.

Insects. Found two lizards, one big centipede, & 5 spiders
plus 1 elephant fly & one tsetse in my cap.

Heat. Increase & much felt by pass. but not by myself.

Ivory & Injustice of State.

Pass. & merchant fr. N. Anverse complains loudly @ t.
State covet. in competition w. Merch. ? injust. prac. w.
w. arrives. Ill. ... under prov. a task & reported
to Chef de Poste. Gave him 3 machetes for it worth 3 fr.
then he should have received less - 204 fr. He calls it robbery
bery & says it makes them hate ... w. an ... native dishes
rest. Claims ... going on all the time. Says t. State ...
magazines are full of confiscations, over & above ...
officials choose to keep for their friends or ...
officers. He has complained to Vanderveld t. head of Soc
ialist party. Says "I am not a foreigner complaining @ t.
State, I am a loyal citizen of Belgium & only demand my
rights."

Elephants killed by Nat. w. spear & knife, or trapped in
nets in bath when they come for water.

Moosambe.

Passed 9 1 P.M. On B. bank in ch. of a "Zona" 300 m. fr. coast. Founded by Jno. H. Weeks in 1891. Then very pop. now decimated by sleep sick. Heavy tax discour. t. peo. & high water has made very sickly. Her name embe on isl. opposite built up by nat. boys. it is a Ko. vil.

Missioraries.

Again I must note a. m. & good M. sons by v. missi. main friends of t. Belgians. offic. & services. They have not only a good name, but are exerting an influ. for righteousness & fairplay. A type of New. m. can be highly commended. Messrs. Bryan & Howell, Corning, Cooper, & Nescott are widely known & respected.

They have nursed rxkske their sick, buried their dead, and clothed their widows. Their influence is spreading over the island. They have a profound influ.

Boat on fire. At 5 P.M. alarm of fire. Only v. small boat. We are under t. e. guard. & may expect a v. long of t. sort. Six extinguishers.

Man over board. It was startled by the cry of natives. They were taking this curious method of landing. The man could not swim. He did not desire to go far or to stay long. Captain with a swift & danger. current. They said that on the river. Spin out for bottles, water, soap, read, any thing that

London Sat. Oct. 7 1912.

Arrived Southampton 4.50 pm. London 8.50 pm. Imperial
Hotel. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~

Sunday 8 Oct. 1912.

Morning Miss Hood and I hear Mr. Clier of Manchester-
at Lyceum Theater-Subject-Mary and Marthar.
Afternoon-Canon Hanson at Westminster. Stood at the spot
where the slab covers the remains of David Livingstone.
It bears the following inscription:

Brought by Faithful Hands

Over Land and Sea,

Here rests

David Livingstone
Missionary, Traveller, Philanthropist,
Born March 19, 1815,
At Blantyre, Lanarkshire.
Died May 4, 1875,

At Chitambos Village, Ilaia.

For thirty years his life was spent in an unwearied effort
to evangelize the native races, to explore the undiscover-
ed secrets, and abolish the desolating slave trade of Cen-
tral Africa, where with his last words he wrote:

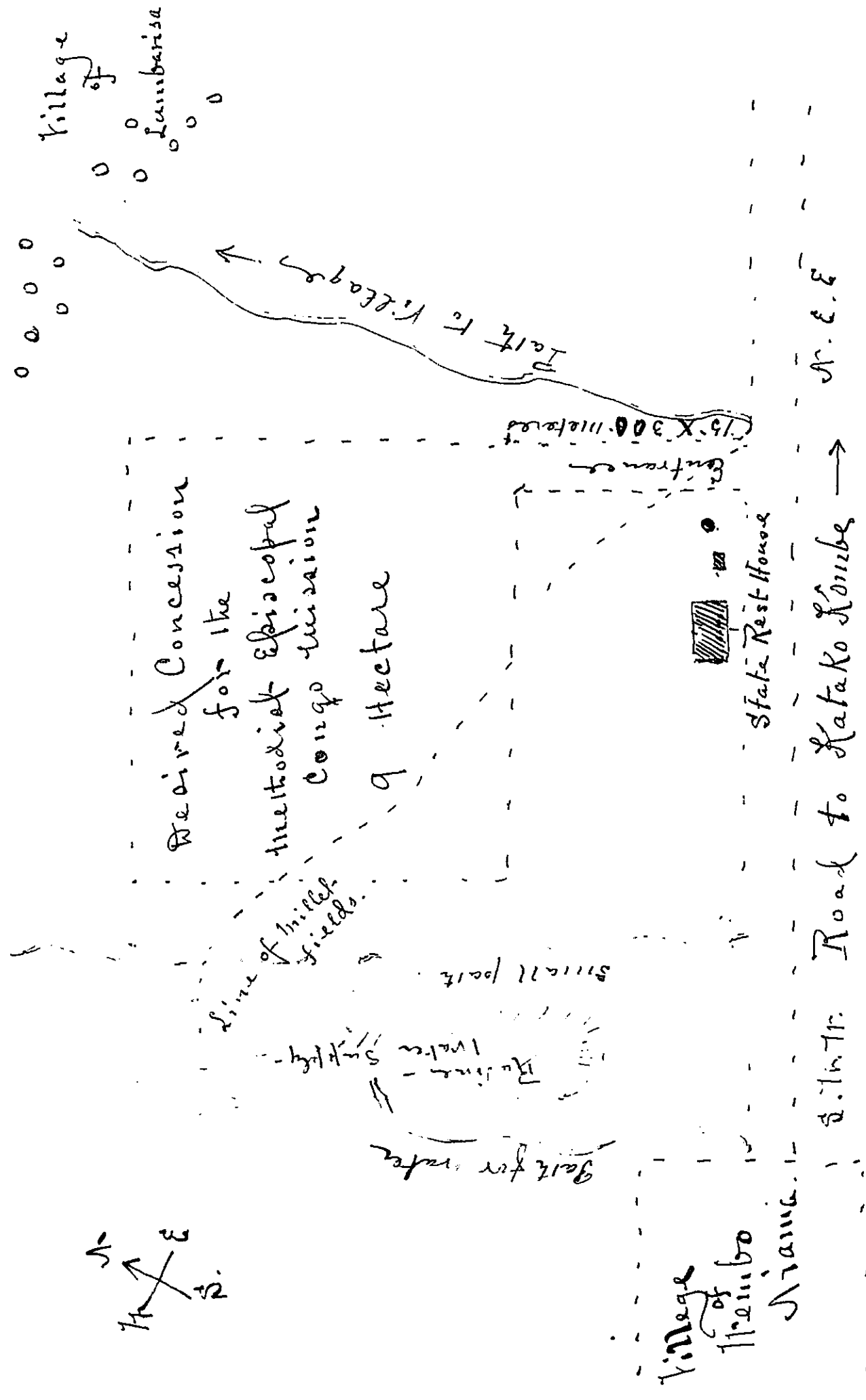
"All I can say in my solitude is, may Heavens rich bless-
ing come down on every one-American, English, Turk-
who will help to heal this open sore of the world."

The following inscription in Latin is found along the
right border of the stone:

Tantus Amor Veri, Nihil Est Quod Noscere Malim
Quam Fluvii Causas Saecula Tanta Latentes.

Along the left border the following:

Other Sheep I Have, Which Are Not Of This Fold,
Them Also I Must Bring, And They Shall Hear My Voice.



Banana - 9-12 Ave. Sims - Nov. 2 - 1911.

5 AM land on E. side - low green coast line - dark range hills behind - rim of continent. Sea t. color f. ships tea-rusty red like branch in woods in U.S. when last yrs leaves had rotted. Strife at height same color.

Real No. 21 in French w. Gilbert before break. Have finished this Gospel since lv. Antwerp.

8 AM passed No. Light on E. + on t. R. then Shaka point. Big gray str. to Star at anchor. Saw in small wrecks & steel boats on sand banks.

9 AM ar. Banana on narrow spit covered w. t. Coconut palms. Pilot headquart. here. Point f. spit called French pt.

River

Banana to Bona 48 m. B. to Matadi 28 m. Cur. of Congo 10 ft. ft. surf unaffected by tide w. subs. under for 50 m. Sub makes waves, d. f. as upper 1/2 of str. to in t. Cur. lower 1/2 in dead still water of str. density. Travel only by day - no light. Depth in mouth 500 fath. Depth on bar 17 ft. low tide.

Banana Harbor.

An inlet in E. bank of riv. - a creek of bayonet. House, bungalow 1 - m. fr. - screened - yolk iron roof. Row of E. ind. come off - pit huts - white posts - bid-regis - white sail - white sailor - blue uniform. opposite shore dense mangrove swamp enough mosquitoes to kill all t. pilots in wa. They consume w. 2 hrs. or fullong. Natives fishing - tribal drums - wheels vertic. on over nose to ship.

Portuguese Shore.

2 PM skirt B. p. cees. Pass a station, clean premises - lit down. Saw 2 Neg. carry goods box on pole. Their Capital San Salvador Port off R. - Can discov. Congo 1782.

Banana to Boma.

Nov. 2 / 11.

Took big crew cooler. Lying deck - under steam
lunch - in shade of steel girders of a R.R. bridge.
But many w. caps, wool hats or bare headed spread
to find a sun w. impurity that will stroke down a
white man or throw him into fever.
Spies their dinner - beans - rice - manioc - ^{fish} yam
dishes on sticks - fish - ^{double up} butter small ¹ m. drink light yellow. One fellow ate
w. hands - put his face in t. soap plate he had licked
t. bottom when turning round looked if clean.
These men are above medium height - thin skinned -
but full chested & wiry.

Float Islands
From 3 ft. to 3 yds in diam. Very green. Green
had had one to carry t. "Peace" down stream for
Wiles - threatened to put them against t. rocks

Very dangerous for naviga. In B. on Platte Riv. one
was seen w. cougar on it. Mexico - float islands.
spoken of by Prs. Diaz.

Boma - 5.20 a.m.

On our R. saw nat. house - 2 stories made of
split bamboo ^{beautiful} woven into designs on gable
sides - like Philippines.
Wonderful panorama. Forests disappear - hills smooth
rounded towers like those on ^{Sierra} ^{permanente} ^{Sierra}
near ^{Belin} ^{to} ^{the} ^{river} - or approach to ^{king} ^{to} ^{the} ^{river}.
Almost an amphitheatre. On hill like an old ^{lion}
couchant. At one point on S. bank 50 head cattle -
first seen.

Fortified on N. bank - near B. A few yrs. ago native
sold. ^{to} ^{the} ^{river} but did not handle t. ^{at} ^{the} ^{river}.
Regio ^{for} ^{guard} ^{down} ^{up} ^{on} ^{the} ^{river} - band played ^{to} ^{salute}
some official

On t. Pier bank - coal from Belgium - iron
cross ties - truck for dynamite - flags of several
nations flying ^{to} ^{the} ^{river} - ^{to} ^{the} ^{river} ^{to} ^{the} ^{river}.
At 3 ^{to} ^{the} ^{river} in Congo goes home to ^{Sierra} ^{Leone} - is
a West. ^{West}

Dates.

Journey to Belgian Congo -
1913-14.

Lv. London	Tuesd.	Nov 5	- 1913	
Ar. Antwerp	Wed	"	6	"
Lv. "	Frid	"	8	"
Ar. Boma	Wed	"	26	"
Lv. "	Frid	"	28	"
Ar. Leopoldville	"	"	28	"
Lv. "	Tuesd.	Dec	2	"
Ar. Leo	Wed	"	3	"
Lv. "	Sat	"	6	"
Lv. Kinshasa	Monf	"	8	"
Ar. Kinshasa	Frid	"	26	"
Lv. "	"	"	"	1914
Ar. Kisumu	Sat	"	10	"
Lv. "	Frid	"	16	"
Lv. "	"	"	30	"
Lv. Wamba	"	"	31	"
Lv. at the ...	Sat	"	1	"
Lv. ...	Frid	"	12	"
Lv. ...	Frid	"	17	"
Lv. ...	Sat	"	21	"
Lv. ...	Frid	"	27	"
Lv. ...	Sat	Dec	10	"
Lv. ...	"	"	17	"
Lv. ...	Frid	"	20	"
Lv. ...	Sat	"	21	"
Lv. ...	Sund	"	24	"
Lv. ...	Tuesd	Jan	11	26
Lv. ...	Sat	Jan	12	13

Drinking in the Congo.

A disgrace to Xn. civilization, & threatens the success of every success, temperat. of White men.

Examples.

1. Capt. of Boat drank till 2 A.M. gave war dance, fourth, boat had to be navigated next day by 2 negroes.
2. Sgt. of Comp. told of 2 men sick & died while Dr. was boozing in his mess. over a case of sin.
3. State official told of 2 men, Irish. case of Beer in one night. Cost 2 fr. per bot. 48 bot.
4. Sgt. of Co. told me of a Dr. diseased w. syph. & so constant. drunk that he sent his Negro boy 3 times to give him hypo. of quinine & once to see his lit. Girl charged 100 fr. for 4 visits.
5. Four men died in this Dr. camp. & he did not know it.
6. I travelled with Dr. who was with him early in the morning due to drink, found his patients dead 3 days.
7. On one str. we had 5 drunken men, three drunk 3 times on same voyage & 2 fights. Capt. had to knock one man down & force him into his cabin.
8. R.C. priest-Pere Corran told me a Capt. of boat & sev. friends began on bot. brandy late in afternoon. They took a lit. he finished a bot. Then he & a friend start on case of beer. The friend quit late in the night, he port. at day break he was just finish. in case-his negro boy afraid to go. & went away opening bar. spread w. face on his breast lean. against cabin fast asleep.

9. I met a nice French official who had been called
at 3 P.M. to supper a Comar. He had been attacked by
panimals. Next morn. he did not go because of effects
of evening entertainment. What became of it. *Voile* was.

Absynthe.

Prohibited in t. C.B. A capt. just fined 1000fr. & costs
500 fr. because of "smuggling & sale" of French Cognac.

On one boat in face of this prohib. t. liquor hav.
given out, t. absynthe was produced. T. Capt. urged his
Negro mistress against her will to drink-she had spent sev
years on a miss. & even tried to get a little girl to drink
it.

10. I called upon v. Chef de Poste. Another Chief came
come & were so engaged he did not see me. Next day he
was reported asleep & not fit for duty.

11. Met a - Official who drank nothing. He had been
attacked & was trying to preserve his muscle, he said.

S. S. Luxembourg Adresses.

Monsieur Saroleia
Commissaire de district de I classe
Diepenbeek
Bruxelles.

Monsieur Ver Geynst.
Lieuteneant
adjuant detat-major.
19 Avenue Maceau
Ixelles
Bruxelles.

Capitaine Commandiant
dercanegée
Regiment des Carabiniers
Place Dailly
Bruxelles.

M. van Soust de Birkenfelt
ingenieur T. S. F.
Liaeken,
Bruxelles.

Frere Girbriel
Frere Chrysologue
des Freres de la Charite
Strop Gante

Directory - (Miss Soc) 1911.

Congo - Belge.

B. M. S. - Baptist Missionary Society. 1878
(E.) 19 Farnival St. London.

Rev. E. E. Wilson - B.A. - Secy.

A. B. M. U. - Amer. Baptists Union. 1878
(A.) Box 41, Boston, Mass.

Dr. J. H. Franklin
Secy. D. D.

S. M. S. - Swedish Miss. Socy. 1885
(D.) Miss. Socy of the Kingdom of Sweden.
Stockholm, Sweden.
Sjoholm

C. B. M. - Congo Baptists. 1881
(E) Harley House, B. St. London.
- Wilkes -

C. M. A. - Christian Miss. Alliance 1884
(A)

Dr. H. B. Simpson - N. Y.

A. P. C. M. - American Presby Congo Miss. 1890
(A) Nashville, Tenn. U. S. A.

Rev. S. H. Clarke D. D.

F. C. M. S. - Foreign Christian Miss Socy. 1876
(A) Box 884 Cincinnati, Ohio.

Rev. A. M. Lane.

F. I. M. - Westcott's Independent Miss. 1896

(E) - Memorial Miss Alliance. 1912.

Congo Mission.
D. C. Clapden - Secy.

M. E. C. M. - Meth. Episc Congo Mission. 1912
Nashville, Tennessee

Directors
Belgian Officials,
Lusambo. - Congo Belge -

1. M. le Commandant J. Saut
Commissaire de district au Havre
2. M. le Commandant Baudalet (S. S. S.)
3. M. le Capitaine Daniels -
4. M. Pierache
Chef de Station.
5. M. A. Gale Massey
6. M. Bollebo

Lubele.

1. M. Coari - (absent)
Chef de Poste.
2. M. Depout
Percepteur des impôts.

Katekomba.

1. M. le Lieutenant L. Cremins.
Lusambo ou f. s. Ministère Colonies
2. M. Jules Dessart
(Place de Batare - Liege)
3. M. Messdagh -
Sous chef de Poste.

Bena-Dihéle

1. M. Jules Lardot
Le chef de Poste.

2. M. Emile Bidarré
Dessiné par M. Bidarré.

3. M. Theo. J. Bidarré
Dessiné par M. Bidarré.

M. Marius Hoven.
Surveillant de travaux

Directory Company Agents.

Lusambo -

Walter Zahn - (Ger.)
Born on Rhein.

Jambaluanga

Edouard Vander Auwera - Belgium.
(Compagnie du Kasai)

Luluaburg.

M. J. P. Schetgen. (Ger.)

Bakua Adai.

M. Stuijt - (Dutch.) - C.K.

Masonga - Datetela.

Ino Cos } 1. S. C. M.
 } 2. C. K.

Directory Company Agents

Gaston Vanders Koerklove
Avocat
Compagnie du Kasai
Dima - Congo Belge.

Jr Leon Muzys
indépendant Compagnie du Kasai
Dima - Congo Belge

Louis Cousin chef Exploitation
Compagnie Kasai
Dima, Congo.

Directory - Missionaries (cont.)

1. Rev. Thos. H. D. Campbell - C. M. A.
Zona.
2. Rev. Thos. Walter Hooding B. M. S.
Suva. (Asiatic Suva) Tel. Ad.
3. Rev. C. F. Gordon - (Jamaica)
Suva.
4. Mr. A. King & Mrs. H. Harvey A. B. M. U.
Suva.
5. Rev. Cameron - ✓
6. Rev. E. R. Moon - ✓ Kimpese.
7. Rev. Thos. Powell - ✓ B. M. S.
8. Rev. R. L. Jennings - Waken - A. B. M. U.
9. Rev. E. F. Sington - ✓
10. Rev. Thos. Hibbard - ✓ Kimpese - C. S. U.
11. Rev. Thos. A. H. Rochester - ✓ A. P. C. U.
12. Rev. Thos. D. Frank Longland - ✓ K. B. M. S.
Kimpese.
13. Rev. Excell (Waken) - ✓
13. Rev. Thos. Moody - ✓ B. M. U.
Kimpese.
- Rev. Thos. Wood - ✓ Kimpese.
- Rev. Thos. Smith - ✓ Kimpese.
14. Mr. H. M. ... - ✓ A. P. C. U.
15. Rev. Geo. ... - ✓
16. Mr. A. De ... - ✓
17. Capt. W. B. Scott - ✓
18. Rev. Arthur ... - ✓
19. Mr. J. ... - ✓

Rev. L. D. & Mrs. Haigh -
Mennonite Miss. Alliance -

Case - D. M. in Missouri -
Rev. J. McC. Seig. - Banche -

Rev. Wm. H. Westcott -
Inkongd -

187-

C. v.

S. S. Elisabethville.
Letter to Dr. Mumpower. Avril 5 1914.

Monsieur le Docteur D. L. Mumpower,
Wembo Niama, Congo Belge.

Mon cher Docteur:

J'ai lien reçu votre lettre à Matadi ,
et vous en remercie. Monsieur Mangum et moi passions
deux jours dans la maison du Rev. J. L. Gotaas , mais le d
dernière nuit nous couchions à bord avant le depart.

À Boma le Consul americain, Monsieur le Harry A. McBride
me reçut tres bien, et ma extrimé le desir de presentez
ses compliments à madame votre femme.

Il y a beaucoup passengers sur l' Elisabethville, et ce
n'est pas encore fini. Le steamer , la dernière nuit ,
resta à Dakar pour prendre 100 tonnes de charbon.

Le numero de ma cabine est cinq. Elle tres confort-
able, et je puis beaucoup travailler. Être sans travail ,
serait pour moi être tres malheureux.

Monsieur Mangum a en le mal de mer, mais il sera reta-
bli avant peu. Sa cabine est proche.

Beaucoup de gens sont de mauvais marins. Je ne suis
pas bon marin, mais puis rester longtemps sans être malad
même quand la mer est forte.

Agréez Monsieur le Docteur mes civilités empressées

W. R. Lambuth.

J'espère arivera à Anvers en le troisieme jour de
cette mois.

~~Lab~~ Germany
 The Foreign Policy of 17th II.
 The 19th Cent. France, 1908.
 G. Elliot Baker.

1. "The Hohenzollerns do not wear breeches"
 His reply to Ser. Kaufmann sent "
 Since 1713 - 7. 17th I, father & 7th Hth, came to
 throne +. Hohenzollerns lived +d in their uniform.

2. His inst. is to navy - indicates for Policy.
 Ser. naval spend. in 1888 - \$12 mil.
 " " " 1908 - \$90 "

3. His policy deter. by G's econom. sec.
 G. has become an indust. nat. from agricul.
 1. Manuf. more iron + steel than St. B.
 2. G. indust. manuf. as large pop. as St. B. indust.
 3. G. for trade in manuf. prod. goods.

4. G. industrial

1. G. coal + indust. cent. 200-500 from St. B.
- Over 3/4 of indust. in fact. Manuf. etc.
12. The rise of Dutch industrialism -
 Rotterdam + Antwerp - here + there
13. The rise of German industrialism -
 a. The rise of German industrialism -
 a. The rise of German industrialism -
 a. The rise of German industrialism -
16. St. B. has every advantage

5. Ice level, main road, increase
1. more than doubled during last decade
from 1. 2nd largest in W.

2. Bet 1897-1907 - St. B. share of 1/3 of ann
to usage declined from 59-51 %
Ice - increase from 9.05 to 11.30

6. Ice. must pass, various of month behind -
a. quest. of life & d.

7. St. B. - Ice. stat. has to open.

1. To pass stat.
2. To gain foothold in S. of W. B. area.
3. To estimate Asia minor - Bagdad R.R.
4. To estimate various of it

8. Ice. level station in various

1. To estimate various of it
2. Can. stat.

9. Ice. level, sea & land conditions

1. Ice. vs. St. B. - R. & C. (with 2/11)
2. Chemical indust.
3. To estimate various
4. To estimate various
5. Ice. level

10. Navy trial & 1/10

"... req. a... strength...
W. of... P. ...
that... that 4."

1. U.S. policy defensive before w. ships of
10 to 15000 T. - how to measure

2. Navy Bill # - 1906

1. 1906 Navy Bill - 24000 T. - until
38 per cent

2. Last yr, 3 yr. of increase in ship
dimensions

3. Navy Bill - increase in ship
dimensions - both parties

4. U.S. shipyard - 17 yr. -
included private yards - 17 yr.

5. U.S. shipyard - after 17 yr. -
the 17 yr. increase in ship
dimensions -

6. Income tax - 100% of total tax
150% increase in ship

7. Increase in ship dimensions -
both parties

8. Increase in ship dimensions -
both parties

Journal.

Boma--Matadi--Friday Nov. 28 1913.

Leave Boma, at 7 A. M. As we steamed by t. town we saw Mr. Campbell on his upper porch, and Mr. McBride in front of his office having a last look at us. Soon passed t. isl. opposite t. town wh. resembles a lion couchant, and struck boldly up stream. v. its strong current.

Scenery, is wild, bold and strikes one as approaching the grandeur of t. upper reaches of t. Yangtse above Hanko". Noki, This terminous of Portuguese territory impresses t. traveller as being more dead than live.

Matadi, ar. 10.30 after pass. Lapsleys grave and steaming thro. t. Devils Cauldron. I found t. engineer stand. with anxious face mid-ships until we were safely thro. But t.

danger is far greater going down because t. boat has been lying idle for ten days, and it is t. first trial of t. engines after steam is up.

Mr. J. O. Gotaas Agt. of T. A. B. M. U. met us v. his men and got us thro. Customs without dif. after lunch. Ther. on t. wharf almost refused to register in t. little shed where papers had ~~xxxx~~ to be made out. Some thing frightful. They claimed that on Sat. after noon it reached 125 in t. shade. I do not doubt it. It was simply as much as a man life was worth to stand long in that sun. With the heated air confined bet. t. rocky hills and t. steamer.

Wharf. T. scene on t. wharf beggars description. White faces- black bodies- white duck suits- breech clouts- green goggles- red faces- long beards- black gowned priests including t. Bishop of Stanleyville dressed in white- uniform-gold

Nov. 28 cont.

brade- brass bottons- (safety pins- missionaries and traders. As usual t. missionaries declaration was taken at face value- a high compliment. May t. standards never be lowered.

Our Goods. At last all heavy packages were taken to t. R. R sta. and our hand luggage went w. us to t. home of Mr. G. where his American wife fr. Chicago was ready to receive us and give us a real home meal at 6P.M.

The Missionary Agency. Very necessary and as real miss. w. as actual evangel. work. Hard- exacting- (unhealthy- often unthankful, but absolutely necess. and probably saves many a val. life. Mr. G. is busy fr. morn. til. night and doubts his ability to retain t. Presby. agency and thinks he cannot assume ours. after this yr.

Journal.

Matadi-- Saturday--Nov. 29 1913.

Spent most of t. day writing for t. mail.

Agencies. Called v. Dr. M. and Mr. G. upon R. R. officials to find if they undertake transpor. of our goods. They agree if we have declara. made out in London or Matadi. The Bank will do same if deposit is made in advance. In case of difficulties arising we wld. have no special agent interested enough to look into matters. Conclusion--It will be better to get the A. B. M. U. agent to employ a Coast man for clerical work and to run errands. Must discuss this matter v. A. P. C. M.

Baptist Mission. Called at 5 P. M. on Mr. Phillips and Messrs Jones and Longland. Also at Swedish Mission and met some of t. friends v. whom I travelled home two yrs. ago. Two miss. down v. fever.

The Woodings. They had to return to Eng. by t. same str. on wh. they came out, because of Mrs. Woodings condit. she came in spite of Medical protest. No miss. shld. be per- to come to Africa without a clean bill of health.

Journal.

Journal.

[Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Journal.

Kasai River-Weissmann Pool. Friday Dec. 12, 1913.

light clouds- warm threatens rain. Cool nights.
Anchored last night against a low island. Fog in the early
morn. Our men despite hippos prowling about slept on shore.
Morning Prayer. The first thing to arrest my attention was
singing "What a Friend we have in Jesus." It came in a grt.
volume fr. the throats of 58 black fellows who had cut
wood the day before, slept on the bare ground w. little to
keep off the chill. The song ended and I saw every head bowed
while the leader stood there in their midst barely outlined
in the fog making intercession, not for them alone, but
pleading earnestly for Kabengale and his missionaries

whom they were helping to convey to the Batetela country.

Nor did they forget to mention Mutembo Kutchi (Gilbert).

It is these things that find us at the deepest depths of
our being. How can one help being attached to them despite
their many faults and weaknesses. If China was my first
field, Africa is my last responsibility. God help me to be
true to it.

My thoughts before rising centered upon the King of God
O Lord may Thy Kingdom come in all the earth, speedily.
O Zion haste, delay not. Give us the joy of knowing that Thy
Son has been enthroned in every land.

Papyrus. Large quant. on the L. bank. Five ft. high-graceful

spreads at top like a peacocks feather Makes one think
of the feather fans carried over Egyptian princes.

Neissmann Pool is the expansion of the Kasai at the entrance
of the Nfimi which brings a black current down all the way to
Kwa mouth. Passed large State Plants ~~xxxxx~~ on L. bank
Hippos. Saw at least 20 during the morning. Nearly always
in shallows near the end of an island or in lagoons.

Elephants. Three grazing in high grass half mile off.

Crocodiles. Several lying on sand banks. Tom shot one.

He ran for the river with mouth wide open, and after reaching
the water continued to flounder - evidently being recd. a mortal
wound. They so resemble sticks and logs that it is difficult
to distinguish them. The native eye detects their presence
immediately.

Dina. Ar. 4 PM ~~xxxxx~~ Meet M. Simon who was at Luebo and was
glad to see Dr. M. Called w. Dr. M and Mumpower on the
Director of Kasai Co. M. Discussed cotton, tobacco
pineapples, rice, and cocoa. He is seriously disturbed at
fall in price of rubber. he gave me let. of introduction
to M.

We hope to ascertain from the latter the possibility of navigating
the Lubefu riv. to Lubefu itself. If so we would be in 3 days
of Wembo Niama with good road.

Steamer on Lubefu. If navigable I should at once adopt plans
for raising funds for building such a boat - say \$20,000

Post Master. - West Coast man memb. of C. M. S. speaks good
Eng. and has held his post for six yrs. Bought two stamps at
one Franc each. Has an elephant with native about to spear him.

Journal.

Dec. 12 cont.

Baptismal service. After supper there came to t. Lapsley some twenty people w. t. helper at Dima. Among these 15 were catechumens. The deck was cleared of chairs, t. table pushed back, and Dr. M. examined them in groups. Half were women, all in earnest and ready to give a proof of t. faith in response to t. quest. "Can you forgive those who treat you badly?" a woman said "I trust I may be able to do so by t. grace of Jesus Christ." Who cld. have made a better ~~reply~~ reply? They were interrogated concerning the marriage relation, their readiness to support t. Gosp, and willingness to bear witness. After prayer Dr. M. baptised 14; t. ~~XXX~~ Helpers daughter being t. only exception on account of age - a wee tot, but very anxious and well instructed.

Ann. address. I gave them a short address on The grace of Jesus Christ as a gift to be coveted and prayed for; The Love of God as a motive; and Guiding power of t. Holy Spt. Contribution. T. church treasurer brought Fr. 45 as t. gift of t. little group of Christians at Dima to be applied at Luebo to t. extention of t. Gosp. !!! Also quite a sum as proceeds of books sold. Verily t. leven is at work. Wonderful hour! The dark forest w. t. moon struggling thro. as a back-ground, t. mighty river a symbol of life and pow. sweeping silently by, and Morrison t. heroic missionary with hands uplifted invoking t. gift of t. Holy Spirit upon them, the helper and the church.

The hour was late when we bade them good bye, and shook hands. We were weary with the experiences of the day eighteen hours of study, observation, visits, and indoctrination, but I could not go to rest without lifting my heart of hearts to God who had made the day - such a day possible. With my face to the Batetela country I shall plan and expect great things of Him who has given the Promise of a day-spring from on high.

Journal.

Dec. 13, cont.

Fish traps at Bingkudi very ingenious-inverted cones. Large fish like a cat in one. Several chickens brought for sale-must have found out we were Methodists. One old wo. very persistant-a pity she did pick a chicken and make a skirt for she was not~~x~~ much better off than the little boy who before the storm was clothed in sunshine, but now not so much as that.

Trading. Our men were so eager to get fish and casava that they pressed into an old canoe made from the trunk of a crooked tree, w. the result that 2 fell over board, in the midst of yells and laughter. They did not let their salt get wet, however, for that was their precious barter goods. One had his in an old coffee cup, another in a shuck, etc. The old wo. bounded from root to root, swung from branches and displayed an amount of activity that was wonderful. She sold her chicken.

Gospel of Mark. I gave a copy w. a lead pencil to Mushi after writing his name and mine in it. he seemed deeply grateful. I was sorry to part with this young Timothy.

T. Gosp. curiously enough, was prepared by Mr. Seig and presented to me by Dr. Ritson as I passed thro. London.

Ant hills. Several on L. bank 15 ft. high and a series like a city wall w. parapets. Termites.

Journal.

Kasai River- Sunday Dec. 14. 1913. Temp. 72.

Rained nearly all day.

Reading. Spent much of t. morn. reading Bible-Ideallife by Drummond, the International Rev. of Miss. and Sermons and Addresses by G. H. Morrison-Glasgow.

Service. Dr. M. held service w. t. crew just after dinner. I am always impressed by these boat services-every face was uplifted-every eye rivited upon t. preacher. Surely this faithful seed sowing will yield an abundant harvest. "Gold bug." Dr. Mumpower picked up a vine on t. bank near t. boat wh. bore beautiful yellow flowers, and had on it a tiny bug smaller than the tiniest cuff button, but curiously in what seemed to be mother of pearl inlaid and embossed w. gold.

Deserted village. it appealed to me all day w. its empty huts, broken pottery, garden trampled upon by elephants who seemed this time in League v. v. Belgians who had terrified t. villagers by ~~taking~~^{seizing} their young men for t. army. One lone man appeared w. his wife and baby. T. wife v. all their earthly poss. in a basket on her back. T. policy of t. Belgians is ruinous. No constructive effort as far t. native is concerned. measures arbitrary and discouraging.

Sermon. preached to our little party at 7.30 on Isa. 40:9
O thou that tellest good tidings to Zion, get thee up into the high mountain. The messenger-The message-The Vision.
I trust t. message of t. eve. was blessed by t. Holy Spirit

Journal.

Dima-Kasai river, Saturday, Dec. 13, 1913.

Cool Temp. 70 Cloudy. River high.

7A. M. Left wood village just below Dima after the men had chopped talked and sung nearly all night. Balubas are the noisiest people in Congo. But they are willing workers, happy-go-lucky, and are in demand by all the companies as far as the Pool.

Primitive scene. Hut with the great forest in back-ground. Man hovering over embers of night fire - woman kneeling over a stone rubbing casava in preparation for their meal, only a scant cloth around body, two children fishing by the side of the gigantic skull of a hippo.

Blacksmith. Here Gilbert and I saw the native forge-bellows worked w. 2 sticks by a man standing over T smith. Most ingenious.

Old Lapsley. As we passed Dima we saw t'old Lapsley in t' service of t' K.C. In pass. about our wash-jack in lieu of other means grabbed a tin cup in one hand and a kettle in the other and waved furiously by way of a salute to some friend.

Passed many fish-traps - dense forest where t' elephants tore up bridge to plantation - forest beautiful w its stately trees rearing their crested heads full 100 ft. Vistas here and thro. umbrageous giants of deep and light green w here

and there flowering vines, orchids, and trailing plants.
Bingkudit

Village of Mushi Kankanda. L. bank. hailed by young man.

Mushi Kankondi several years ago begged Mr. Seig to take him to Ibanji for instruction. Remained 2yrs.-returned to Mpango to teach his people to Baboma. Had a sch. of 20 several catechumens-they support him. Priest came one night and took 6 of his boys-they never turned up again. He hears one has died, the others are at Mpango up river.

The chief is a woman-middle age-The chief died without sons and she succeeded. Is favorable to Xnty. but Mushi says an older man-one w. beard would be necessary to convince her. When I asked how he came to seek Mr. Seig, he replied "I do not know except that the Spirit of God (Nzambe) moved me."

He visits 6 villages, as time permits and tells the people of what God has done for him. A true and faithful witness in a howling wilderness-raised up of God to deliver his people. Why shld. this not be repeated in scores of places? ~~xxxxxxx~~ Is not t. fault our, that we have not prayed for such divinely prepared agents.

Storm, Just as we anchored to two trees a fearful rain storm struck us. The time was utilized for a photo of Mushi and Dr. M. At that mo. a boy of 8-a mere child sprang into a canoe and scrambled aboard w. out stretched hands pleading to be taken to Luebo. ~~xxxxxxx~~ Ethiopia stretching out its hands. He cried bitterly when refused, for there was no time to consult his people, our boat already crowded, and he too young. The ladies begged that we take-t. appeal was almost irresistible.

Journal.

Kasai River-Monday Dec. 15 1913. Cool and cloudy.

Started 6A. M. Got on sand bank, but soon got off.

Village of Basangi. 9 A. M. R. bank. Mad rush by crew for food. Floundered thro. water waist deep. One w. two bottles- another w. dish of salt- another w. strip of cloth (natives needed t. latter especially t. women.) I got into t. spt. of t. thing and went ashore on t. back of one big fellow. ~~much~~ much to t. amusement of t. party.

Found wretched village- low houses- child. w. hook worm or other varieties- wo. w. four strings blue beads, brass col. brass anklets six, and brass bracelets. Cicat. on chest and abdomen- thighs and hips below loin cloth. One wo. with baby at breast and covry shells twined into hair.

Food. Kwango-greens from casava- roots- two chickens-

Saw villagers running for a mile thro. fields along crest of hill, wo. w. kwonga in dark baskets on backs hurrying ~~forward~~ forward to be in time. They actually outdistanced us, tho. we were steaming 6 miles an hr.

Thy Kingdom Come. We were just repeating t. Lords prayer at t. conclus. of our morn. service when we cast anchor. Have I faith in t. coming of t. Kingdom w. such odds agnst. us? Thank God I have. The King Himself is w. us, and t. hearts of these poor Af. will be turned to Him. It comes

-The Kingdom comes even in this Darkest spot in all the earth.

Dec. 15 Cont.

Hippo tusks, -bought 2 for a franc-meas. 16 in. another for 2 boxes matches. Tom bot. 2 at same price.

Left behind, After t. boat had steamed 100 yds. off, it was discov. we had left 2 men who were out in t. fields buying cassava. Our Kapeta yelled until he was hoarse, t. men took it up, and t. villagers. Here came t. two at a break neck pace waving their arms and shout: to t. Capt. not to leave them. The first waded waist deep, then slipped into a hole up to his neck and began to yell for help. Our crew laugh- ed until they cld. hardly stand, and finally pulled him in w. a long pole. The other seeing t. fate of his comrade hesitated rushed back and forward crying like his fellow and t. Kapeta ordering him to swim for it. Just then while trying to keep his clothes dry-what little he had-he too went into t. hole and had to swim. He finally reached the Long boat at our side, and was pulled up by t. Kapeta who no sooner got him safe than he threw him down across a log and paddled him good for being late and keeping Capt. Scott. The crew roared, wh. encouraged t. Kapeta to smack his jaws to his great humiliation. Then to add insult to injury they took his cassava from him. This was afterwards return- ed. Then followed a most amusing discussion of t. whole sit- uation and a pantomime in wh. t. scene was acted over ~~again~~ in t. midst of roars of laughter.

Hippos, Just saw 15 in one place, and 7 in another-also a hippo trap.

Journal.

Dec. 15 (1913.) cont.

On the Rocks. We were just clearing the village when the Lapsley ran upon some hidden rocks, and remained from 2-5 (o.c. Every effort was made to clear the shoal, our men working faithfully in cooperation w. Capt. Scott and t. Engineer. At last we swung clear but alas w. a bent rudder post wh. wld. not ~~xxxx~~ answer to t. wheel. Three anchors were cast, two being carried ahead in t. long boat, but the powerful current of t. Kasai swept us down and we dragged t. 2 w. us. Rudderless and helpless we were at t. mercy of t. merciless river w. its whirlpools, shoals, ledges of rock and crocodiles. But we were in t. hollow of Our Fathers

hand and after drifting aimlessly for some distance Capt.

Scott was enabled to steam against t. stream while he headed for t. opposite shore where there was a possibility of making a tongue of land before we were carried broad side down against a sand-bar we made t. shore on t. long diagonal, and t. moment she struck fifty men sprang into t. water and clambered up t. bank cable in hand and yelling like so many wild Indians. The bow was made fast, t. stern swung round w. t. force of t. current, anchors were carried ashore and we were safe.

A prayer of thanksgiving. My heart lifted itself to God in praise and thanksgiving when we reached t. land. I had kept

a cheerful face and encouraged our party, but for two hours there was no certainty as to where we might bring up,

Dec. 15: cont.

and we were facing the alternative of capsizing on a rock ledge, or of being stranded on a sand bar with the imminent danger of being overtaken by a tropical storm. The first lapsley having capsized and carried down 22 people including Rev. Henry Calvin Slaymaker, did not make the situation very reassuring.

Hippo hunting.

Nothing could be done for the rudder as it was getting dark rapidly. We are less than 4 degrees of the equator and it gets dark at 6.30 with no twilight. At 11 P. M. Tom and I went out on a point of land and waited until 2 A. M. for a shot.

Five hippos were within one hundred yds., but the moon was obscured by clouds and we could not see the sight on our rifle.

Two big fellows came swimming towards, but were probably frightened by the water rushing through the wheel on the stern of the steamer. By the way they grunted and snorted one would have thought all the hippos in Africa were there. The colossal body of one would be silhouetted against the sky, then the head of a second, and then both would disappear to remain under

water for an hour. Within 20 yds. one of these huge animals was lying on the bottom from whose nostrils came ever and anon uncanny noises and bubbles of air to the surface but he did not once show himself. We retired from the scene at two in the morning to get a little rest and to be rid of the mosquitoes.

Journal.

Kasai River--Tuesd. Dec. 16 1913.

Slightly over cast very hot.

Stranded. Here we are against t. bank and liable to be for t. next few days. Rudder post badly bent and refuses to work in its bearings. Cargo all removed fr. t. rear hold to lighten her. Then t. stern wheel is taken apart in sections, and w. all t. force at t. chains on shore and in t. water t. rudder is at last unshipped. Then comes t. hot job of heating t. tiller shaft over a slow wood fire in order to straighten by t. application of a jack-screw.

A scramble for food. A canoe slipped noiseless in t. lagoon w. three men and one wo. bring. two large fish, and several buches of Kwargo. Our men keen eyed were on t. look out and there was a wild scramble for t. contents of t. boat until t. food, passengers, and all came near going to t. bottom among t. flags.

Fishing. Those who cld. do nothing to help are engaged in fish. w. lines from t. end of t. island. Dr. M. tells us a story of Miss Taylor on t. first trip of t. Lapsley having a line out from t. stern. Just as she was retiring she found a fish too big t. be pulled in on t. line. The passengers were called and finally t. Capt. T. novel expedient of lowering t. bath-tub was adopted before it cld. be safely landed.

Journal.

Civilization or heathenism: take your choice.

On t. Anversville coming out t. Steward gave us cheese and blood sausage strong enough to make t. journey to Africa by land. This in addition to snails, mussels, etc. Tonight our Balubas put some hippo meat on t. fire near t. boat wh. they had bought from t. villagers, and wh. was a reminder to Dr. Mumpower and I f. t. dissecting room. To my astonishment after nearly running us off v. t. stench t. men threw it into t. river with t. exception of three or four.

Epsom Salts for breakfast. Here is a P. S. written next morning. Two big fellows came to me for medicine. Each had his hand on his stomach, and v. a grimace said "I feel a little uncomfortable here, and want some of that medicine like sugar. Each got his dose-it was t. hippo meat that was t. disturber of t. peace. Next came one of t. small boys who thought on gen. principles he sought to have some of t. same stuff. No persuasion cld. change him, so he got his share of "the sugar medicine." In a few minutes he was sorry and wanted to be relieved of his dose, but alas it was too late. Children all!

Stephen. Tom gave us at morn. pr. a fine talk on Stephen. Layman-full of faith-full of t. Holy Spirit-author of t. greatest apologetic-lion hearted-vision of an Open Heaven-of Jesus, Son of Man. forgives his enemies in t. spirit of his Master-His death at Pauls feet.

Journal.

Kasai River --Wed-- Dec. 17. 1913. Cloudy cooler.

Still working on t. rudder post. It has been a very dif. matter to get and keep it heated long enough to apply the jack-screw to t. bent place. All day yesterday t. Scott worked under a frightfully hot sun; .7. some progress, but slow. A missionary needs patience to be added to knowledge. Hippo hunting.

Last night Tom, Dr. Mumpower and I went hippo hunting in t. long boat w. a crew of nine men. Shot twice each, but got nothing. T. moon was shining, but it was an African moon shining on an African atmosphere, and every object seemed illusory. Distances cld. not be guaged. We over shot or under shot in every case, tho. t. hippos were all round us. They snorted, grunted and blew their breath at us in fine disdain.

Lost. After landing on a sand bar where fresh tracks cld. be seen in abundance, we tried t. river again got to shots and then determined to return. Our men mistook t. channel got into another running parallel to ours and it was an hour before we cld. retrace our steps. There is no difficulty in getting lost in Africa, and shd. always take a native whose wood-craft or water sense is always better than ours.

Good humor. Tho. our faithful fellows had worked all day

in t. broiling sun, they laughed, and sang canoe songs, and made up rhymes at t. expense of t. Nimrods who started

Journal

Dec. 17: cont.

out under such fine auspices and came back empty handed. Then the rhymer changed his subject and discontended on the difference between a full stomach and an empty one. How their mouths watered when they found they were to accompany these mighty men of the rifle, but the water had been turned to sweat, and the only hippo steak they were to eat would be in their dreams.

The ever watchful native. As we returned a native was seen standing on the bank at 3 A. M. anxiously awaiting the result of the expedition. He and his fellow villagers also had visions of fresh meat, but were likewise doomed to disappointment. Then do these people sleep? They talk incessantly until a late hour and are up with the sun. I turned in after a dose of sleep and feel none the worse today.

Gods Providence. The health of the entire party has been excellent. No fever thus far. I do thank our Father for His mercy and faithfulness. By day and by night he has watched over us. Surely Thou hast set watchmen upon the walls, which will never hold their peace day nor night. Isa. Two thousand are praying for us in Brazil, and tens of thousands in the U. S. I record my faith this day in prayer as a work of force in the Kingdom of God.

Journal:

Kasai River- Friday-Dec. 19 1913. Cool and cloudy.

Lv. Wood Post on N. bank at 6.30 Beautiful forest growth
on that side-other side sand bars.

Dr. M. led morn. prayer & talk on Cor. 13 Faith t. founda.

Hope t. inspiration and aspira. Love t. consummation. God
Himself is love. All must be exercised or they grow weak.

Paul freq. uses t. three together-Col. first, Thess. First
and Fifth and eighth. May God give me t. Love based upon
Faith, ever growing, increasing in

Journal.

Mangai- Saturday Dec. 20 (1913.

Forest- Since early morn. we have been travelling along a ribbon of dense forest-primeval. Noble trees of bombax and teak, copal here and there and rubber, & an occasional palm borassus or raphia. The latter abound more in this section than t. borassus wh. is found in more open country. T. shade of green-t. vistas-arches-gothic arches-deep dark nooks-over hanging vines and creepers & white and scarlet flowers here and there make a wonderful panorama. The wall of green persists but never grows monotonous.

Tsetse fly. A no. of these predatory insects are about. it is almost impossible to kill them & their secretive habits and quick furtive method of attack. You are stung before you know it.

Mangai. Arr. at 3 P.M. and conclude to spend t. Sunday & t. Presby. helper and his flock. T. Str. Powdre has just left towing a barge bound for Joka Punda-Capt. a Dane-speaks a little English. Says t. State is begin. its R. R. fr. that point into Katanga and via Luluaburg.

The Agent M. Lassalle Piene, Chef de Culture called. We came out on t. Elizabethville 2 yrs. ago. Has had good health, but has been very prudent and temperate he says. Is a Frenchman -lives near t. Pyrenees, and seems s very sensible fellow. Sent us vegetables fr. a well stocked garden, a basket of paipai, and later on several vvery large fish.

Says he has seen fish in t. market weighing 15 kilos.

Canibalism is rife still in t. hinter land.

Dec. 20 cont.

Seven men were eaten here some time ago by t. people back f. t. planta. and as for t. opposite bank of t. Kasai no one ever ventures there. Even t. State officials do not go to levy taxes. The people are desperately wild and savage. They are ^{Bashilonge} ~~Baxonge~~, and three other tribes - Babuma-Badima-Bayanzi Sleeping Sickness. Very bad. Segregation in a vil. on t. bank beyond t. planta. We went there, but some had died, and t. others had gone back to Luebo or elsewhere. M. Piene told us t. Hospital at Pangu up river 8 hrs. has been closed, t. Doctor withdrawn and nothing is being done by t. State for these poor wretches. Some have gone fishing and fallen ~~xxxx~~ out of their canoes in their stupor or in convulsions. Some had been transported home by str. and had dropped over board or dying were pitched into t. river.

Fetish in Village. A cone of straw 3 ft. high and 10 in. in dia. at t. base. A small opening on one side - tin can over t. top and a slender twig resembling a miniature tree from t. tropical forest - white and bare stands by t. side f. t. cone. Here and there a feather stuck in t. straw. The natives sd. it was "medicine." Probably to keep off t. ravages of plague. Later M. Peine brought a boy of ten who had this disease. T. swollen glands and appearance of his face indicated its inroads, but it was impossible for us to do any thing for him.

Five Catechumens were ex. by Dr. M. at dusk seated on t. deck just forward of Capt. Scotts cabin. Three Lulus one Maluba and one Batetela - a woman. Their replies evinced a remarkable hold upon the Scriptures.

Journal.

Mangai- Sunday- December 21 1913. Cool-overcast.

Service 8.30 A. M. in t. church shed at t. village in a beautiful grove of rubber trees. Houses in vil. neat white-washed-mud walls, clay floors, some had beds and mosquito nets. The church, faced a rectangle around wh. t. houses were arranged-ground swept clean. Shed supported by 6 posts on each side and 3 at ends. Thatch roof neatly laid upon rafters of small round poles and all tied firmly w. vines-not a nail in t. structure. A fence 3 ft. high around t. build. and bet. t. posts of poles cut off on a level. This to keep out goats, and children. Clay had been brought fr. river bank for t. floor beaten down hard, and for t. pulpit floor or platform. White-wash of t. same clay gave poles and fence a neat appearance.

Pulpit was a work of art. A mud or clay platform w. a step like front for a seat for teacher or preacher. Dr. Morrison occupied this seated on t. end of a beer case or coal oil case marked "Congo No. 1." T. real pulpit was entered fr. rear and was two ft. higher than t. front platf. One walked up a steep short ladder w. 3 steps made by tying three cross pieces w. vines. A little -almost a miniature stick fence surrounded t. pulpit abt. 18 in. high. From t. front f. this upper platf. rose a white-washed pole 4 ft. high w. a shallow box at upper end, and this was to hold t. Mukanda fr. wh. t. preacher was to read-really a reading desk. Primitive, but just as servicable as that in St. Pauls, London. Neither pains nor ingenuity had been spared in t. construction of this house of worship and of prayer-and t. best part of it.

Dec. 21 cont.

all was t. church members and their friends had done t. work themselves. I am decidedly infavor of t. policy of having t. natives put up their own churches.

Congregation. Consisted f. abt. 100 natives neatly dressed, many of t. men in duck suits clean and white, colars a little high and ties flashy, but it was a gr. contrast to some we have seen. Nearly 20 wo. were there--all w. long strips of cloth wrapped about t. body w. a fold over t. breast and under t. arm pits. Among t. 100 employees of t. Co. 70 are Balubas, and of these 25 are ch. memb. or catechmens.

The Backslider reclaimed. After a short ser. by Dr. M. on Acts. 4:12 Neither is there sal. in any other: for there is none other Name under heav. giv. among men, whereby we must be saved-- A young man was giv. opportu. to stand before t. entire cong. and make confess. of a lapse in faith and repentance w. desire to be restored. He did it humbly and was restored by consent of t. ch.

Baptism. Four men were bap. By Dr. M.--those who had been ex. t. night before on to Lapsley, and then I had t. priv. of baptising for t. first time a Negro and one on African soil. This too was a ~~woman~~ Batetela, a woman--a mother and her little baby boy Cinda--just 2 weeks old. May this not be the first fruits of a great ingathering from among her people.

Nyonganyis Story. This wo. was born in t. vil. of Ateba 3 days f. Lusambo. Her father and Moth. d. when she was very young and she went to live w. her uncle in an other vil. not far away. One day a Trader of t. C. K. Co. came along and tak-

Mangai -- Sunday Dec. 21 cont.

a fancy to Nynganyi gave her uncle 2 pieces f. cloth for her. He said she was a comely girl, and he would keep her until she was old enough and then make her his second wife, for he already had a native wo. whom he kept. They journeyed to Kalamba bet. Luebo and Luluaburg where there is a C. K. post. Here he began to suspect his boy of stealing his meat; so put poison in t. meat and killed t. boy. This got abroad and he was called to Dimá-headquarters. He died later on, and his mistress claimed her and ~~xxxx~~ brot. her to Mangai where she was sold to Kumba-her present husband and father of her baby, Chindi. She looked like she might have been thro. much trouble, but there was a look of peace in her face which was one of more than ordinary intelligence. I wondered if she might have been a second Malondola had she been permitted to reach some Mission station.

Heartfull of Joy. Upon asking her how she knew she was a Christian, she at once replied she was not living the old life, and Jesus had filled her heart w. joy. Here is a wo. I shld. like to follow year by year w. t. hope that not only her husb. may be brot. to Christ, but that in some way she may prove to be a means of salva. to many of her own tribe.

Favorite Scripture. The Helper here . . . came fr. Cibata t. vil. bet. Luluaburg and Mototo or rather Mototo and Lusambo where Gilbert and I found them work. in iron ore. Mr.

Vass passed thro. on a tour and suggested to his Helper that 3 boys might be induced to go to Luebo to school. He

Journal.

Sunday Dec. 21 1913. Cont.

was one f. t. three. he is a faithful fellow, has been here 18 mos. and seems to be doing his work well. It is but an illustration of how t. touch f. t. missionary as he passes thro. t. land may result in bringing men not only to Christ, but into Christian work.

The Records. Dr.M. took a careful note of Name-sex-Village-Tribe-Social relation-Date and Place fo baptism. This is all transcribed on t. Luebo books.

The Market. While t. hush f. t. Sabbath was upon us, and t. glow of t. morning service my attention was called to a crowd of natives thronging t. river bank. it was t. weekly market held on t. plantation, but attended by scores of men and women, wild and even savage-some so much so that t. employees themselves wld. not let them land. Women cld. be seen in canoes w. large fish, t. catch of t. previous night exchanging them for salt, cloth, and cassava or beads. Naked except for t. thin loin cloth wh. in case was replaced by a rag and a vine tied around t. waist. Their faces had a low vicious look, and I cld. well believe that one took his life in his hand when he ventured over on t. other shore. Not even t. Romanists who are not wanting in heroic spirit had undertaken work in their behalf, but instead had contented themselves w. carrying boys and girls off to Pangu to their Orphanage (?) Wise and shrewd are these Catholic priests who are willing to abide their time for a generation to grow up. If we wld. take this country, a similar policy of instructing the young .

Journal.

Mangai-Kasai River-Monday-Dec. 22 1913.

Cloudy-warm.

Left Mangai, 6.30 Man and wife who gave Mrs. Bush t. goat

came down t. bank to ask for a slight return. T. Capt. gave

8 francs, tho. we did not need t. goat-have several. The chickens we had last night-fried were to Tom's taste and enjoyed by us all, as a great treat.

Morning Prayer. I led and took t. subj. of temptation. Three methods true of Jesus I-Using t. Word as t. sword of t. Spu "Thy word have I hid in my heart" etc. "Man shall live by bread alone, but by every word that proceed."

II- Prayer and communion w. t. Father. III.- The exercise of the Will. Human will deliberately surrendered to t. Div. will. "Not my will, but thine be done." IV.- The soul possessed by a gt. purpose. The expulsive pow. of a gt. affect The dif. bet. Ulysses and Orpheus in pass. t. Isle of Syren God give me t. will and t. power to resist temptation.

Lubue and Loange rivers- crossed mouths during t. day-they run parallel and empty into c. Kasai on t. S. side. Bet. c. two is Pangu wh. we reached 3 P.M. an R. C. station. The Co. hospital closed for lack of funds. Banks high on both sides of river today.

Crocodile. Capt. Scott shot a very large croc. lying on t. bank.

Cinema. At 4 P. M. t. Capt. stopped to let Stockwell take a photo of wood choppers as they were jumping off the box. It will be worth while if good.

Journal:

Landing. At 5 P. M. effected a landing after much dif-
t. wood choppers having to cut their way thro. rushes and
grass into a dense trop. growth.

African eye-sight. It is a matter of increas. wonder how
these men manage to find wood in a dark and almost impen-
itrable forest, and to cut it after it is found. Is it poss
t. pupil is capable of dilation to a gtr. extent than v. a
white man?

Journal.

Kasai River- Dec. 23 1913. Tuesday.

Over cast - cool - some fog.

Banks very ^{high} on both sides. Natives visiting fish traps in shell canoes. River abounds w. crocs.

Basongo. State Post ar. 12 o.c. On L. bank f. Kasai just below junction f. Kasai and Sankuru. High banks, but full f. mosquitos-fearful. Chef de Post and 2 others w. Capt. f.

The Poudre came down. The Chef had a bad hand f. hav. hit a sold. t. day before in a local riot, he sd. Says t. sold. are a bad lot being f. t. adjoin. country on both sides t. river. Cur. very swift-had trouble in clear. a tree.

Bena Bendi. 2 P. M. ar. here. Did not stop-bad landing.

Vil. on slope f. a high and steep hill. Few houses-seems not to be more now than a wood post.

Old C. K. Post. Passed on toward t. mouth f. Sankuru where bank is low, but badly washed. Landed. Vil. burned and post burned and deserted. Big patch f. fine corn. Native claimed t. Agent bourned t. vil. and t. R. C. landed f. their Miss. boat and took t. corn without permiss. Two canoes came pad. f. Bena Bendi w. sev. Babaluba who hailed Dr. M. w. joy as an old friend.

A possible landing for Goods. We are ex. this point bet. t. rivers on t. R. bank of t. Sankuru as a possible landing for stores intended for Lusambo, leaving t. same in care f. a reliable native. The currents f. t. two rivers are never perceptibly different, says Capt. Scott.

Sankuru. Grenfell estimated w. at 450 yds. at junct. w. t. Kasai. Bet. t. rivers t. banks and hills rise to H.f.

Dec. 23 cont.

sev. hundred ft. The ancient lake basin is left behind here, and we get into a section of high wooded hills running back, and the densest forest growth yet seen. The giant f. t. primival forest are simply magnif. Rarely does one find such specimens in any land. The rich yellow f. t. Kasai fringed by the dark green f. t. impenetrable virgin forest, ornamented here and there by bright scarlet flowers resembling trumpet vine, and occasionally large white blossoms remind one f. t. magnolia of Louisiana serve to rivet the eye upon a scene of surpassing beauty.

Luciadi or Illebo, We put in at this wood sta. for the night. Found a man and wife prep. thatch from the palm leaf neatly cut, and fastened transversely by split bamboo vine each over lapping its neighbour, and having its reverse side laid to it. Very ingenious. Dr. M. met several friends here, and they chaffed one another about the abundance of this world's goods each possessed.

Fishing by Torchlight, As it was getting dusk two men in a canoe came by with spears, bows and arrows lying in the bottom. Among them a harpoon with five or six points. After dark we could see the copal torches flaring on the island opposite where the fishermen were going for the night catch. The glow was on the bosom of the river for a hundred feet, and made a weird scene.

Basonge, This name is given all the natives on that side because they file their teeth. Basonge—"Filed teeth."

Journal,

William M. Morrison.

Physical character. Stout built- broad shouldered- deep chested- well nourished- well shaped head- sq. jaw.

Mental. Logical mind- well disciplined- graduate of W. and L. Univ.- taught sch. 6 yrs. - long residence has gotten into t. habit of prolixness, but wants to be very sure.

Spiritually. Devout student of t. Script. Rises an hour before day for study and prayer. Has gt. faith, and t. patience wh. is t. fruit of t. spt.

Residence in Africa. 17 yrs. Impaired his health some what. Is subject to fevers- nagging- slow.

Works. Baluba Grammar and Dict. Exercises- Trans. of Hymns. Manual of Scripture Lessons.

Relation to Natives. Fatherly- Counsellor- teacher- faithful friend-

Their confidence is unbounded- know him every where- love him-

Some experiences. While on t. road. Mr. M. had come to a village many days travel beyond t. furthest limit of t. country. There they found 25 naked children sitting on the ground singing one verse of a hymn- all were crying and some of them had their hands raised in prayer. One night when he was before an evangelist had passed thro., some of the children only held a service for him- as a result of t. service he said "So beside all waters"- "My work shall not be in vain unto n. void."

Goats, Lake U, Church, Roll. This he noted in more than one case- so t. rolls are full of t. same.

Journal.

Kasai River --Wednesday Dec. 24 1913.

Forest growth surpassingly beautiful. A dense wall of green rising from one to three hundred ft. fr. t. waters edge. Giants of several centuries lifting their heads aloft and towering over their fellows. Gothic arches-cavernous depths-trailing vines festooning t. banks-cool grottoes-deep recesses-corridors of green-climbing palms-flowering vines-giant ferns-fern beds reaching scores of ft. up t. banks-arched ways for single canoes for hiding places in what seemed to be impenetrable depths. Palisades-terraces-turrets-towers-bastions to great castles like those on the German Rhine.

Ten Islands, Passed these at 5 o. c. Lovely strips of green plush or velvet stretching up and down t. stream. Fish traps-hippo traps- and small villages on island tips where t. natives were spending a portion of t. season getting a catch.

Egrettes Hundreds of these birds gathered on a sand island almost t. appearance of snow. Also a smaller bird in larger numbers.

Bashishombe, Wood sta. on R. bank . One lone Portuguese rubber agt. Went ashore after supper and had a long talk w. him in Portuguese. He cld. neither speak French nor t. Native language. Found he had been here 5 mos. and at Libo 2 yrs. Was a marine in U. Brit. navy and was at t. battle of Manila . Has visited all t. East coast, ~~Syria~~ Cömböbo, Straits Settle.-Canton-Shanghai-Kobe-Yokohama and t. island of Timour.

Dec. 24 cont.

Is from t. provinces of Portu.-does not want to return-
has no books- no literature- probably cannot read- no fam.
ties at home save a mother and two brothers- cares for noth
ing he said except the franc and here he twirled his fin-
ger and thumb significantly. A piece of flotsam cast up
in an out of t. way place f. t. world. I tried to bring to
him a message concerning God the Father, but doubt his un-
derstanding. These are t. men-some of them at least, who
have helped t. slave trade to São Thome and were guilty of
atrocities in t. rubber trafic.

Journal:

Bashishombe--Kasai River--Thurs.-Dec. 25 1913.

Christmas Morning, on t. Kasai in Central Africa. At 4.30 A. M. t. men were called by t. Capt's. bell and began to load t. wood. No sleep after that. The first thing I heard just as day broke was "Christmas gift" from Tom.

Later he handed me an envelope from Daisy w. a card and a sweet reminder from her and Mary that I was being remembered. How grateful to ones heart these messages from afar. "As water to a thirsty soul"

Breakfast. When all had assembled we found the thoughtful women had arranged little packages one at each plate, and these w. cards from Daisy to t. missionary party helped all to a consciousness that we were in t. thots. of our friends at home and abroad. The Christian fellowship on this entire journey from Antwerp has only been made possible thro. t. love of God our Father in and thro. Jesus Christ.

Mary Elizabeth was put on t. dining table after t. dishes were cleared and her mother's stonking given her to exploit. It was a joy to us all to see t. childish pleasure awakened by t. Teddy bear-bubber doll-ring-bell-wagon and donkey, etc.

Gods Gift to Man. We thanked God led by Stockwell for the Gift of His Son, of His Word and of the Holy Spirit. Why have we held these things so long, and permitted these poor

Africans to remain in ignorance so long. God forgive us for the neglect.

Journal.

Dec. 25. 1913. cont.

Once more I express my gratitude to Almighty God for the gift of Jesus to me and to all the world, and for those friendships made possible thro. the Gospel of His Son. I thank God for the great privilege of coming to the place of greatest need in all the earth. Is it asking too much that I may be given a double portion of His Holy Spirit in the study and appropriation of t. Holy Scripture. This is a supreme desire with me this day, that understanding I may have boldness to proclaim t. riches of grace thro. Christ Jesus.

Beauties of the River. The vistas-wooded islands where fringed palms lift their plumes-t. orange tints of swift moving currents as t. sun falls upon them-swinging vines-magnif. forest giants w. clean smooth trunks for fifty feet rifts in t. hills- egrets w. tufted heads-velvety ferns-constitute a scene wh. baffles description.

Dinner. Just beyond on t. opposite bank we stopped for a dinner having t. privilege of Capt. Smith's presence. It is generally two hours on t. bridge. The table is covered with an excellent meal- soup, fish, bread, salad, fruit, coffee. Our host is a very good cook and a very good host. He has a very good collection of books and a very good collection of dear friends and loved ones at home.

Ordination Service. After supper I ordained Charles Clinton Bush an Elder, being assisted by Dr. W. H. Brown and Rev. J. T. Hanson. It was a solemn service, and one calculated to make a deep and abiding impression upon all.

Journal.

Luebo-Friday- Dec. 26 1913. Clear - Cool.

Lovely Sunrise. Preparations for arrival.

Arrive opposite Luebo 9 A. M. Natives waving on both sides river long before we reach landing. Acres upon acres Indian corn stretching over the hills.

An immense crowd gathered. Full 100. American flag flying in their midst. Our natives began "Trust and Obey" and the shore to same manner from 500 throats "Owara Christian Soldiers." It was the manner of a life time. The welcome given Dr. H. as an ovation, and to us an inspiration. It nerved us for that is to come. Among those on the shore were Messrs Martin, Arnold, Millhouse, Crane, Stevens, De

Yampert, Vincent and Mrs. DeLampert, Mrs. Stevens, Miss

Fair, and Mudinbe, DiSanto, Larambola, and many others I do not recognize but whose names I do not call. As they came pressing on board, and one by one seized our hands we could hardly restrain our joy. It was one of the most glorious moments of my life.

Four men were on the boat. They were the only ones who carried the news of our coming, and we were not surprised to find them. Their spirits were high and they were full of confidence. Services were held at 11:30. The possession of the land and the people was a great triumph. The missionary body in it, for it will be the first in spirit. It was our assistance that we almost by force in one, and going along. The tremendous work by carried to almost the top of the honor of the mission.

net arrivals. Mr. Martin presided at the service and after
prayer of thanksgiving for Dr.'s return, and our coming,
to Dr. and I were invited to make remarks.

Could Not Be Home in America, said Dr. "I longed to get
back and I am glad I am here again among my people."

Entertained by Rev. and Mrs. C. L. Crane, Tom and I.
She is from Hickory N. C. and he from Atlanta. Mr. A. H.
Setzer and Mr. C. C. Clay are from the same town. A unique
distinction for a small place.

Miss Eliza May Fair and Mr. J. L. Millhouse, Calhoun, Ga.
take their meals at C. Cranes. Miss C. is a trained nurse
and Mr. M. an agriculturist - Salt superintendent.

Call on Miss Maria Becking, Dr. M. Nearly 70, but still
polite, gracious, intelligent, an inner light glowing over
active and efficient. The Talladega Coll. College has
her wrinkled face.

turned out some of the best negro workers in Africa. Her
school has doubled since Gilbert and I were here.

Franklin H. Harding, 3 P.M. He presented me with a photo of his
spear boat. Back by the messengers. The boat is a fine
one and is very good.

Dr. M. and his family 3.30 to 4.00 P.M. Dr. M. is
a very good man and is one of the best men I have
seen in the service. He is a very good man.

Left Talladega at 4.00 P.M. Dr. M. came to dinner at 4.00 P.M.
and was very good. Conclusion of the day. The day was very
good.

Journal.

Luebo--Monday--Dec. 29 1913. Clear-Hot-close.

Sunrise Prayermeeting. Full 300 -men, women -children. Bette dressed than when I was here before. Led by DeYampert. Singing good-department excellent-several evangelists and elders stand to keep order.

Force of Workman. After t. handshaking th. is tremendous, and some what indiscriminate we go to t. gate where the workmen are drawn up in line and waiting for t. assignment for t. day. Some go to t. forest for poles, malala, etc. Others to t. Lapsley for cargo, others to t. gardens, still others to tend t. goats, cut grass, and others to t. store house for service.

Departments. T. Printing house-Store house- Dispensary- work shops- etc. are all open and work begun. A marvelous scene of activity.

Prayer. Breakfast over -we have english prayer at t. Cranes and then Prayer t. t. fifteen or more boys in Cranes fence some of them are employed in service about t. house, others in t. garden, others t. goats, but among them a number are preparing for evangelist work. Prayer-two hymns-exposition of t. Scrip. and two short prayers by t. boys themselves ends this devotional serv. it reminds me of China, and this atmosphere of prayer explains t. marvel. advance made by our Presby. brethren

A Leper. Hardly had I finished breakfast when a leper sent by Dr. Coppedge came to my door for diagnosis and suggest.

Fingers and toes nearly gone-all goes in fact, leprous spots-little ulceration and no pain-t. anaesthetic form.

Dec. 29 cont.

The man abt. 40 - has a wife who as yet is sound. Nothing can be done for him.

Rockefeller International Institute. Dr. C. desires to interest the Belgian Gov. and the R. Institute in the segregation of Lepers, and in the circulation of literature in French in this Colony which will lead to greater care in the protection of others. One chief of a village is a leper and has ten wives two of whom already have contracted the disease. Without Gov. cooperation it will be impossible to carry out necessary sanitary precautions.

Conference with Dr. Connedge and Dr. Munrover.

He spent two hours discussing Missionary health.

Quinine. Dr. C. believes in the daily use of from 3 to 5 grains. That couple will protect from sun, mosquitoes excessive fatigue, and too heavy a meat diet. As a rule too much medicine is taken and not enough attention to a diet of vegetables and fruit.

Black-water fever. He attributes this disease to an accumulation of toxic matters in the system from successive attacks of malaria not adequately treated. Exhibits heavy doses of calomel, the use of cocaine for nausea if persistent. Not much Blackwater- in elevated sections.

Gin This is beginning to do the natives harm. The law prohibits, importation and sale, but the R. C. make gin by distillation for their own use, but their employees acquire the habit and are spreading the gin habit far and wide. Recently 5 stills were taken to the State and 7 brought to the mission from as

Journal.

Monday Dec. 29 1913. cont.

many vil. where t. mfg. is being carried on.

Gun-barrel Still. In one case a native had taken two gun-barrels fr. t. stocks soldered them end to end, attached a glass demijohn for a retort at one end by twisting the barrels formed a worm wh. made a still equal to those of t. priests.

Chained Workman. Dr. C. was called to an R. C. station and found a nat. in chains work. t. still. He had committed some offense and this was his punishment.

Immorality among t. R. C. he was confident. informed that similar immoralities were going on such as were found in Puebla Mexico when t. M. E. Miss. was established there.

Celibacy accounts for much of it. T. flesh is deplorably weak in every land and even among Xn. workers.

Condition of Prisons. T. prisons are if very bad sanita.com Thirty prisoners died here in mos. Food is brot. by friends & relat. but t. soldiers take a heavy toll, & freq. lit. gets to t. pris.

Cruelty of Belgians. A sold. kicked to death by officer. Men caught, beaten and imprisoned here for delinquency in payment of taxes. Many do not understand . nec. of import. of complying w. t. law.

Dr. Morrisons Palervers. Went to see t. Dr. he was sur. by some 20 peo. One brot. 5 eggs, a Bakete 3 chickens & a Bakuba a big goat for his chief who is t. represent.f.

Lukenga. A big man, broad shouldered, lit. cap fast.

. i. on pin, porcupine quill stuck jauntily thro. front hair. Brass & iron anklets & vine bracelet.

Dec. 29 cont.

Bakuba salutation. Strike each others ~~xxx~~ right hand once then yr. own hands, then t. others hands again. They and t. Bakete who are subject to them are set in their ways. They will not change their customs, continue to wear their grass cloth, red or white, & are almost absolutely indif. to t.

Gospel. Then a miss. preaches in t. vil. after he is done some wise acre rises up & says w. an air of superiority & wisdom, "Those words are good for t. whitemans country and for his people, but our way of thinking is t. best for us." There is no sign as yet of any breaking away upon t. part of these 2 tribes.

Lukenga. He rules w. an iron hand, is drunk much of t. time & is working into t. hands of t. State. He sends here there seizes men, takes food & terrorizes t. people. T. R. C. have returned to his capitol.

Three Interesting Personalities. Dr. Coppedge-Mr. Arnold & Mr. Hillhouse. Each in his department is well qualified and almost indispensable. It is very import. had we secure for our work well qualified lay workers of this sort. It furnishes expert service, & is a valuable acquisition to any mission.

Journal.

alt. 1425

uesday
Luebo Dec. 30 1913. Fog-Hard Rain 80.c.

Sunrise Prayer. Over 250-Dr. M. led. Very helpful to begin-
t. day thus. Such quiet hours needed in this busy age.

Volunteers. There gathered at DeYamperts round house some
22 men who have volunteered to go to Tembo Niama as follows
Exangelists 2 Kapita 1 Cock 1 Washjack 1 Sentry 1 and 16
workman of t. line. This is a gt. begin. -one for I am
profoundly grateful to Almighty God, for this ensures a nu-
cleous with wh. to begin our work. Otherwise we wd. be at
t. mercy of those whom we might be able to pick up at Lu-
sambo or Membo Niama. Some of these men have been on t.
station for months and some even yrs. and we thus have t.
advantage of t. experience of those who have been trined to
evangel.-teach- or work.

Organization. This must be effected today, lists made, palavers
heard regarding gardens-goats-wives-children-sickness-dispo-
sition, etc. We must try and be ready by Friday-t. day set
by Capt. Scott.

Rain in Africa. Dr. M. and I were to have crossed t. river
to call on t. Judge but t. rain forbids. No word is sent.

When it rains in this country every thing stops, and in
most mud and thatch houses it is impossible to do any thing
is either too dark or a half dozen leaks spring. While I
write I am compelled to change position.

passengers to Lembo Likia.

and their whole family in it. Parties were. They stood
grouped together as they travelled. Chief's people
were.

Ngolosa next morning at 10 AM. to the
Mafua 12 AM. to Lembo Likia
Mulofo on 18 AM. to Lembo.
Mualau

All Bonafide.

Journal

Dec 31/13

Wednesday

Lubbock - ~~Wednesday~~ Dec. 31 1913. heavy fog.

Sun rise Prayer Meet. Over 300 -so cold I wore my rain coat and was not over comfortable. Many of these who came half a mile - some were visitors from 9 and 12 days journey to visit Mr. Miss.

Working Up Our Canavan. Dr. & Mr. DeYamourt, Dr. Lumbor & I meet 22 men who propose to go with us to Canava Niama. Some of these by a singular Providence had come over with some trader or official & wanted to return to their own country. This gave us 20 men for the line who could carry hammocks or boxes. Most of them rank heathens, but some of these noted fighters, but they are glad to receive help & pray for us may be a Providence to them in being to means of leading them to Christ.

School Supplies. Dr. L. advises us to begin school as once. Mr. L. help to supply us with supplies. Mr. Crane took us to the Point. He supplied us with:

25 Baluba hymn books.

50 Baluba Readers.

10 Baluba Bibles of G. L. S.

100 Baluba hymn books.

50 Baluba Catechisms "Bilong na."

24 Baluba Charts.

4 Black boards.

10 slates.

50 Blank paper charts.

500 Livings in Tray iland (wood boards)

500 Contracts (contracts for same).

A. A. L.

At this time we
J. L. L. L. L. L.
From the Office.
and at
Cost Price.

Dec. 30 cont.

Policy of Self-Support. The Presby. are properly pursuing the policy of self-support. Last yr. the receipts in the Princ. Office from sale of Lit. was 1300 francs. The boys on the Miss. who wanted books to study paid for the same by carrying dirt.

The Presbyterians.

Nothing could have exceeded the kindness of the Presby-
miss. at Luebo. They brought our party up to Luebo in pref-
erence to their own, knowing that we were going so much
further in the interior.

They entertained us all at Luebo for a week and were ready
to have our women remain there for three months, or until
our men could go to Lembo Niama and back.

They gave us three evangelists and their wives, the best
evangel. being their very best one - Mudiimba for a long time
the Ruling Elder of the church. Lufata was the Secretary of
the evangelists & teachers to the No. of 300.

They sent a ton of salt when ours had not come.

They supplied us with provisions and equipment from their

Store house in the absence of our own.

They found us 20 oxen and carriers, some of whom were
in the employment of the Mission, and rendering valuable ser-
vice.

They had a store of printing, stationery, and libraries

including hymn books - catechisms - school books - etc. A good
number of maps and registers books were in their hands
and we might have had for materials. They had a good stock
at once - including 4 blackboards, tables etc.

They called the church together, and after prayer, gave us
their blessing to the native party whom they had furnished,
a number of whom were evangelists and church members.

They then transferred to the Methodist church.

What more could they have done? I thank God for such
a beautiful illustration of the spirit of the Christian.

Members of the Presbyterian Church
at Luebo
Transferred to the Methodist Church at
Sembo Niamo.

Evangelists and their wives.

Mudimbe and Melandola

Lufaka and ...

Kadina and his wife George Bongo and ...

Children of ...

... ..

Cooperatives

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

... .. Total 18

... ..

Journal.

Luebo--Thursday-January- 1 1913. Heavy Fog.

Morn. Prayer. Over 300 men-10. 2 child. The inspira. of these services abides. There can be no better preparation for the days work for these people, and for the miss.

Evangelists for Lembo Niambo. Kudimbo-Lubaka-and Lezina go v. us. We have a meet. on Dr. Morrisons verandah then he and Mr. Martin give them advice and counsel then --

1. The dangers of heathenish life and customs both in their influence on the caravan and on the Christians at Lembo Niambo.
2. Where Christianity has failed in any vil. it has always been due to fail. upon the part of some evangelist.
3. brotherly love and mutual help important.
4. Guard against pride, envy, dissention.

III. Men can not success. fight an enemy need help and travelling different paths.

Evening of 1. Session. I was invited to attend the meet. of a session at Mr. Martins v. Dr. H. and M. Crane. & a. v. Case. Young man accused of intimacy with another man's wife. he had a box in their house & closed the door only to get into his box. but he was caught in the act & confined after dark to his wife's husband was angry. Resolved to report & suspension. husband & wife entered one door & he was let out the back door for fear of being caught by the police.

2nd. Case. Evangelist. Complaints against him in the village. They had 14 counts. He explained most of them.

One charge was for disturbing the peace.

On Monday day he went into the market & purchased the

Jany. 1 1913. cont.

people for not paying their debts. They got hot and asked
no had appointed him a master or Lord over them? Upon
returning to his house, his wife who had heard of all this
took him to task for interfering in other peoples affairs
and at a wrong time. She slapped her and told her to attend
to her household affairs. She cried so loud that the Chief
heard her & followed by a people came to enquire. When he
found the evangelist had slapped his wife he said "You are
a pretty fellow to come as our teacher. You need yourself
to be taught good manners." Turning to his people he said
"Take hold of him, and give him a sound drubbing. His wife
took our part, but he talks against us." His followers
not liking the looks of the evangelist he is a ~~xxxxxx~~
vigorous young fellow with spirit in him, replied to the
Chief take hold of him yourself. He did so, & the result
much to the amusement of him & bystanders, that he got
knocked on the doors and lay sprawling on the ground. While
in the mean time charges were made against him for adultery.
Another Court he was complained of as having taken a wife
for himself when she had been applied to his wife.
In denial of charges, he defended himself by quoting from
Scripture. "Did not Abraham use the goods of his wife
by the King of Sodom when he returned from joining
battles with the Kings, & did not give the instruction
that any of his lands do so unjustly as to take gifts
for myself when they were intended for the support of the
servant of God?" The charges were not sustained.

Journal.

alt. 1075 ft.

Lapsley-Lulua river- Friday Jany. 2 1913. Fog.

Lv. Luebo 9 A. M. having spent night on board. Early this morn. Dr. Morrison, Messrs Martin, Arnold, Crain, Hillhouse, DeYampert and Rev. T. Daumery Rochester, Vincent and Stevens came down to say goodbye, v. Mrs. DeYampert, Mrs. Rochester and Miss Fair, together v. some 400 natives, who also came to see their friends off who are going v. us to t. Batetela x country.

Our Party consist of Dr. D. L. Mumpover and wife, Rev. C. C. Bush and wife, Mr. J. A. Stockwell and wife, Rev. J. T. Mangum and myself. Of course, Capt. ^{V.S.} Scott and Mr. E. H. Dorsett, are in charge of t. Boat.

Our Native Party comprise some ... men, ... women and child. Or in all. Dufanda-Mr. Martins boy and my Right Hand. Mudimbe evangelist v. wife and five child. Lupaka evangelist v. wife and child. Kadima evangelist v. 2 dependent children.

Njala- The Kapita of the Batetela workmen who have volunteered to return to their country v. us, and who will form a part of our caravan.

Then there are t. wives of several F. t. men, a cook, washjack and several hangers on.

The occasion was one never to be forgotten- the presence and prayers of our Presbyterian missionary friends, men and women who have opened hearts and homes to us, whom we seem to have known and trusted a life time. Such friendships do not spring up at home in a day, but out here in t. midst of heathenism, peril and under heavy

Journal.

Jan. 2 cont.

responsibilities. All this has a welding power which thro. the sense of fellowship in Christ constitutes a bond of peculiar strength and significance.

Good byes were said, the gang plank ~~xxx~~ drawn aboard and then "Onward Christian Soldiers" pealed out on the morning air. It was taken up by those on the Lapsley and our hearts uplifted in prayer and voices carrying the refrain we made the banes of the Lulua resound as they have rarely done.

May God bless the Presbyterians and cause His face to shine upon them. May they be given strength and courage for the task, and a double portion of the Holy Spirit.

Amusing scene. The natives vied with one another in giving farewell salutes-not having handkerchiefs they used hands-bodies, cloths-hats-towels-vests-coats-and our boys not to be outdone jerked the table cloth off the lining table and flung it to the breeze. In offset to choling in our cheeks there was an inseparable accompaniment of that good irrepressible humor so always characteristic of these natives.

Nasa River. At 11.30 A.M. left all day.

School Policy. Discussed on evening of 2. 3 P.M.

Evening Night. Beaut. spot on the bank. The i. of the palms-high tufted grass-steep banks-family groups friendly forward-goats led out and tethered-children wildly danced and singing begun.

Guinea ~~xxxxx~~ Wolf brot. in by Balack Beauty. he is a poor hunter and fighter. Black and woolly-one of the Batelela who volunteered for Lembo Niana.

Journal.

alt. 1075 ft.

Sankuru River-Sat. Jany. 3 1913. Fog

Lovely sunrise fol. by heavy fog. A peculiarty f. t. Kasai.
Night Alarm. At 1.30 P. M. an outcry fol. by a rush f. men
70. and child. they fell over one another, and some tumbled
into t. river. I sprang out f. bed think. it was a leopard
or an elephant. It was neither-only a snake. A big laugh
ensued and all went to bed again.

Morn. Pr. 7. natives on bank. under palm trees. Very im-
pressive. One powerful fellow more interested in roasting
ears f. corn than in praying. Stood them on end in a. ember
and then reversed them from time to time. They smelled good,
and were right under my nose.

Sankuru
~~XKaxxi~~ River ad. at mouth f. ~~Kaxxi~~ Kasai and junction f.

Sankuru II A. M. Steamed down c. Kasai to Basongo .
Gov. Post. Chef de Post came aboard, and another Belgian.
handed them our mail for Luebo and C. U. S. and rec. mail
for Lusambo. Much fighting bet. S. S. and S. Bashile.
More trouble may be expected than increased taxes are en-
forced and rubber ~~not~~ not to be received. Price of rubber
in Europe is not prohibitive, and C. O. Co. is closing
for good and selling its boats to S. S. .

Severe storm. Before we did. under a heavy rain storm
struck us. We were protected by . high bank. T. waves ran
high and lashed themselves in a fury.

Up. Station. Five P. M. anchored for t. night and .

Sunday.

Saturday-July 3 1913. cont.

Missionary Conference. Sent Dr. Morrison at his request
t. fol. subjects for discussion in Oct.

I. Complete Occupation of our Field.

II. Rights of Missionary Tenure under Berlin Agreement.

III. Medical Missions.

Increased emphasis-better equipment-larger force.

IV. Systematic Talks for New Missionaries on Language
Study and Missionary Policy.

V. The Missionary Himself: Health and Religious Welfare.

VI. Missionary Comity and Cooperation.

Transportation-Printing-Procuring of native Folger
and in Comity for natives no gathering of trading
or transport centers. H. Leo.

VII. The Congo Consolidation Committee.

function and powers.

VIII. Maya Missions.

Union.

House Building at Njoro Mission.

Spent an hour today in discussing house building

building-plans-materials-how to secure a good
ants.

Journal.

Sankuru River-Sunday Janv. 4 1913. Clear-Hot.

Lying moored to our R. bank, opposite a dense forest crown-
ing a very steep hill. One lofty tree lifts itself full
100 ft. & spreads its umbrageous head as if solicitous
trop. sun shd. not smite us.

mosquitoes and ants in myriads. T. former on t.bank, t. lat-
ter on t. boat. Got intoxx my trousers, under my shirt, into
my boots, my hair, t. Bible, Journal drinking water, sugar, butter, etc. A lot
brown ants, not vicious, but made one nervous by their creak-
ing over a. body and into every thing.

Morning Prayer f. Stud. Vol. Convnt. not in session in
Kansas City. That t. Spirit of t. Lord shall be upon that
great gathering of young men and women. That conviction f.
oblige. to serve their Lord in t. evangel. t. t. world
shall come upon t. t. endue. f. Power.

Service in Baluba & Batabala 9.30 led by Malimba. Nine y-
six men, wo. & child. gather. on t. deck. Always an inspir-
sight to me. Men dressed in neat t. suits-some not cross-
ed at all- some of these s. army fellows- too. chopbers as
t. t. zebra men and some t. yellow ov. t. plains.
Gave a performance, but seemingly well done- t. s. and t.
t. t. in Baluba-t. second half in Batabala.

Light songs. Flicker t. torches-blaze t. t. t. t. t.
t. forms t. to. silhouetted against t. light as they bent
over t. t. t. t. t. of eass wa. Voice t. t. t. t. t.
int. softly "Wash a Friend to have in Jesus."

The camp ends t. their eve. prayer on t. bank t. t.

Jan. 4 cont.

river, then at "Moyo" & they disperse for the night.
English Service. Tom preaches us a ser. fr. Acts 17: 22-23
There is a touch of sadness abt. this vain attempt of men
at the center of the world's culture to satisfy themselves with

Philosophy & excess of religious worship. Clement of
Alexandria said the Philos. of Greece no less than the Law of
Israel was a school-master to bring men to Christ. And one
of the Fathers characterized the ancient Philosophy as a
"Sigh for Christ."

Surely the tragedy of Life is one which God left out of the account.
Was it not Byron who wrote in the 36th. & last yr.
of his life-

" My days are in the yellow leaf,
The flowers and fruits of love are gone;
The worm, the canker and the grief
Are mine alone ! "

Beautiful Sunset. "Day unto day uttereth speech, and night
unto night sheweth knowledge...surely the heavens have this
day declared the glory of God." No tragedy here - all is
light, sunshiny-glory - the less impenetrable of God's merciful good-
ness.

Journal.

Sankuru River- Monday- Jany. 5 1913.

Storm in the Night-1.30 P.M. Much thunder and lightning.
Our peop. driven fr. r. bank.

French. I am reading one chapter daily in F. r. my devot.
study. A good commentary on t. English.

Book. "Mans Need of God" A series of sermons by David Smith
M. A. Author of "The Days of His Flesh." Topical, but sugges-
tive and stimulating ones devotional life. Spent 2 hrs. yes-
terday reading it. He says-"It is the mark of a man of God
that he loves Gods Book." That is true, for it is not so
much the quest. of a man poss. a Bible as that of a Bible
possessing a man. "O how I love Thy law! it is my meditation
all the day. ... Thy testimonies are my delight and my coun-
sellors." Marvellous that the Psalmist shd. have writ.
in such terms of devot. enthusiasm when he had only a. Law
no humiliating to think of our lukewarmness. All our ad-
vantages.

Another Storm about ten P.M. died up.

Lilies 4 Banks for both sides. Very very nice. Good crop
part out.

April 1-1.50 Post on high bank. Good view of wide river
broad open air to house covered by banana trees. of
low white m. banks very high as seen on our side. The
have been cut away by stream, and show st. crickets in the
soil.

Prayer. What a beautiful pr. . Joyous for . day--

"My Father, I who yield every thing to Thee-my life my s.
that they may be purified; my feelings, be which may be
sweetened; my will, that it may be sanctified."

Journal.

Sankuru River--Tuesday--Jany. 6, 1914.

Started from food station 6.30 Clear and warm.

Tent making. Worked a while w. Tom, Mrs. Bush, Mrs. Stowell and Mr. S. in making a fly for our tents. There is nothing a pioneer missionary does not have to turn his hand to. Make God make us humble, willing and glad to be of service to Him and to each other.

Studying Three Languages--French--Baluba--Batelela. All necessary just now.

Food Station. Stop opposite what seems to be an old orchard. Play foot ball half an hr. Then a severe rain and wind storm--blinding flashes of lightning. In a old cut tin food thro. it all and long after night-pitch dark. No time to do in e. world to do in.

Thanksgiving. At eve. prayer we again thank God for His merciful kindness in preserving our lives to this good night. The hardest part of our trip is before us, but we have an earnest of His good character.

Journal.

Sankuru River Jany. 7 1913. Tednesday. Fog.

Hard Rain Last night. Much lightning. Cool this A.M.

Very high banks on our right and dense forest.

Black monkeys scampering away in the trees.

Jan 7th. One is in the forest several times -
into the stems and in the vines - abundance of
in vines and trees - abundance of birds - some birds
of birds - bright colors - of dead trees, many
of the opinion that it was a station by one of the
only one.

Jan 8th. Station 1.30 - the one -
you - teno - came aboard - wanted to know if we
sired any more - took him up to hill - he
was 2 yrs. old - I saw some -
him - one of the poor honey -

Jan 9th. Station 2.00 - over the
in the - some - some -
of the - some - some -

Jan 10th. Station 3.00 -
of the - some - some -
They join in the - some -
back in the - some -
after they - some -
of the - some -
of nature.

Jan 11th. Station 4.00 -
of the - some - some -

Cap. Scott, of Wash. I read a sermon by Robinson of Glasgow
on "The Limits of Liberty." Text-All things are lawful unto
me, but all things are not expedient. I Cor.VI.12

Journal.

Sankuru River Thursday Jan. 8 1914. Dense fog.

After leaving wood station got into a dense fog-had to anchor. People on shore and aboard talked all night. It is wonderful what they can have to talk about. Surely these black folk must be good linguists.

Left at 10:30 on a boat at 11:30 for the river.

At 12:30 we were in the river. The fog was still dense. We went on for some time and then the fog cleared a little. We saw some of the natives on the shore. They were all very friendly and seemed to be very happy. We went on for some more time and then we saw a large number of natives on the shore. They were all very friendly and seemed to be very happy. We went on for some more time and then we saw a large number of natives on the shore. They were all very friendly and seemed to be very happy.

Bena Dabele arrived 4:30. Called upon M. Jules Lardot-

Chef de Poste. I met him when Gilbert and I were here 2 yrs. ago waiting for t. Lapsley wh. took us up to Lusambo. The old Poste has been abandoned for t. new wh. is a half mile up t. river on same side.

Elephants, leopards, antelope, monkeys, numerous here.

Walked to native vil. Baluba, Batetela, and Basongamenu-the Chef de Poste says t. Baluba prefer to remain w. t. Basongamenu to whom they have been enslaved.

R.C. No church here. T. priest comes down fr. Lusambo ev. few weeks. A number f. peop. w. R.C. medals on:

John Cole, met a Coastman -t. only Eng. speak. man in all this sect. Is trading in rubber-"Business finished"-go,ng back to Pool. he is a memb. f. t. Church f. Eng. and says he has a Bible and reads it. I urged him to be faithful and will write him a letter. God be merciful to these lonely ones w. so lit. to help them to a pure life.

The Chef & M. came down & had dinner w. us. They
seemed greatly to appreciate t. courtesy. I am deter-
to redouble my study of French as a means of helping these
lonely men. M. Lardot is a fine fellow.
The Portuguese flourish where t. White man fails-are born
traders, live like t. natives, are economical-but have no
power to uplift. Their motive is purely commercial.

Journal.

Bena Dibelee Friday-Jany. 9 1914. Dense fog.

Left Bena Dibelee 7.45 just as t. fog lifted. M. Lardot came down, took our mail, and said "Good Bye".

Abundant sandstone along t. R. bank for a mile, and dense forest. T. rubber plants. totally abandoned—a pity.

Trading Company - pass 8 o.c. excellent central and side buildings-called "American" (?)

Portuguese post next one lone man.

Confina-KombeKombe. 8.30 Gentleman and Lady standing on t. high bank. M. Jas. Anceairx is in charge. Came down and inquired about Mrs. Scott whom he met two yrs. ago when she was sick on t. Lapsley. Seemed very glad to see us.

again. Mrs. Bush and Mrs. Stockwell, and I went up t. bank to speak to Madam Dieutrix and M. Dervalhens—she being t. wife f. t. Manager who is now on a tour f. inspection. She was delighted w. seeing t. baby, and long after we put off fr. t. bank she stretched her arms out to it. I wondered if she had a child in France or Belgium and was subjected to t. same terrible privation other mothers have been subjected to in having to be separated from her own offspring.

Idanga ~~10.30~~ 10.30 Here on t. L. bank we found t. Comp. de Kasai w. three men—M. R. Lisens, Gerant C. K. Katanga. M. A. Tack and M. Desaubies. They told me that Mr. Pierre whom I treated for fever two yrs. ago had died at another post on t. Kasai f. Dysintery—! Another African victim

And yet it is not fair to blame Africa w. such cases—that man drank himself to death.

Information, M. Tack (and he was a long one) told me
1. That the La Lisle -steamer f. t. Kasai co. now at Dima
for repairs has gone repeatedly up to Lubefu river to
Lubefu. She draws about 65 c. c. and does not carry fgt.
but tows two ballinier wh. together can convey 5 tons.
This may solve our problem f. getting to Wembo Niama and
enable us to work to Lubefu river villages.
2. That tho. there is much sleeping sickness along the riv.
there is none in the up country, and that Wembo Niama is
not only healthy, but plentifully supplied w. food.
3. That Wembo Niama is one of the greatest chiefs in all
that section and has many sub-chiefs.
4. All agreed that rubber had given out, and nothing as
yet had taken its place. Copal was not plentiful, and
could not substitute it for rubber.
5. Mr. Lisens was emphatic in his praise f. Dr. ~~Cap~~ Cop-
pedge and his kindness to sick traders. "He left all and
went to the relief f. Mr. Pierre" was his remark.

Offered us Food - A sheep - ducks - lettuce, but we had to de-
cline and go on. It shows however how a little kindness
and attention to these men wins their hearts.

Wood station 4.30 beautiful spot - many mangoes. Played ball
an hour to keep in trim - gt. fun to see the boys kick and
then rub their toes. One dude rushed in and lost his shoe to
the amusement f. all.

In Honor preferring one another. Capt. Scott gave us an
excellent talk on the altruistic references in the last
chapters of Romans. He warned the new mission about gossip
and unkind remarks - thoughtless but wounding another.

Journal.

Sankuru River-Saturday- Jany. 10 1914.:

Fearful Storm during night. ~~Continous~~ Continuous blaze of lightning-rain in torrents-flooded everything. Peop. driven in from t. bank and shed where they had cooked sup. I lay awake almost redy to call myself a fool for bringing these women to make t. overland journey to W.N. in the rainy season. But what:ald. I do? It is better that I shd. be w. them than that they shd have come alone.

Case of Congestion of L. lung.

One f. our men brot. to Dr. Mumpower and myself who had gotten wet and chilled during night. Breathing very labored.

Prescribed calomel, quinine, mustard plaster and hot tea.

Fish weirs. This riv. abounds in fish. T. weirs and nets very extensive-one enclosed one fourth acre.

Journal. Lusambo.

Monday---Jany. 12 1914. Clear and hot.

Sun. Rise prayer Meeting.

Drum beat at 5.30 Some 167 present. After pr. called roll of our men-all there but one. Assigned them work of bringing stores, boxes, trunks ashore. They were laid on ground looking like they'd cover almost a quarter of an acre. Tremendous crowd on bank for sale -chickens-roasting ears-cassava-~~xiix~~-eels- manioc root- rice- dogs greens-oil- maifafa-

Wrote notes to Commissaire and Head of Roman Catholic miss asking when it might conven. to call.

Lausley started at 2.30 and Dr. Munro, Mr. Bedinger and myself aboard as far as Lusambo landing. A gt. demonstrac. by natives.

Good Bye to Capt. Scott and Mr. Davsett and went ashore to call on the

Commissaire de district L. Sarolea.

Judge de Gassart.

Procureur du Roi Munch Naur

" " -- M. Jungers.

Pere Savels.

These officials recd. us w. gt. courtesy.

The Pere seemed deeply touched when I said 'May the blessing of God be upon you and your work.' He grasped my hand the second time, and expressed his appreciation.

Called on Dr. A. Yale Massey and Mrs. Massey.

Journal,

Lusmabo-Tuesday- Jany. 13 1914.

Thundered all night. Sun red and angry, but no rain.

Visit Hospital. Rose at 5.30 and went w. Dr. Mumpower in hammocks t. men singing and shouting on t. way.

Soldiers. crossed t. parade ground where a large no. of soldiers were drilling. Policy f. state to mix up t. tribes to prevent mutiny. T. African likes soldiering-t. natives hate t. sold. who comes fr. another tribe-so are always at war. w. t. consequence that t. sold. is loyal to t. white man. permitted to have wives and oft. bring mere child. A sort f. age of consent is 12.

Some 10 brick build. for t. Hosp.-tile floors pine ceilings-woven wire mattresses- glass windows, etc.

Dr. A. Yale Masseys comment-" Too much expenditure and not appreciated by native-wasteful-native buildings better suited-even small separate huts or houses wh. can be burned if nec. " This is espec. true f. Sleeping sickness lazaret. Belgian idea to build a high wall round t. hospital Very obnoxious to natives. State very ill. to appropriate for equipment.

Dispensary. A no. f. cases t. yaws. One injection of 0.10 results in improvement. mercury and iod. useless.

Yaws -native syphilis-raspberry eruption-simulates chancre Dr. Uses local anaesthesia-has given up chloroform. The native does not understand t. struggle wh. freq. occurs and is fright. injects t. merc. into t. spinal fld. in dorsal region. One woman a fearful case t. yaws-had in-

invaded t. entire system, and had eaten u. nostrils.
No attempt at train. assistants beyond a personal helper.
Lazaret. Climbed t. hill-very steep over look. t. entire
valley. here were some eight houses -native style, but too
open at sides for fire cannot always be left w. patients.
They have in sev. cases burned t. houses down: sev. had
secured thatch and lined t. walls of reeds to keep out t.
wind and chill air.

Patients chained. Three in farthest house lying together
were chained to wall or rather post- t. three being found
to like each other or rather tolerate one another. There
they like so many beasts at times tearing one another.
They lay on rude platforms f. reeds-chained and huddling
together under grey blankets a pitiful sight as they be-
came partially conscious f. our presence and raising their
heads stared at us w. their bleared eyes. Within six ft.
on t. same platform was a boy f. ten dying he actually
drew his last breath while we stood there almost transfix-
ed and helpless. It was awful. What old. one do, but offer
a prayer to Him who gave this life so receive it again.
In another houses several men cowered over some live coals
and seemed contented as they roasted indian corn or t.
root f. t. manioc. A silly laugh, almost maniacal, was oc-
asionally heard. h. made t. cold chills creep down t. back
A lepers camp or lazaret is nothing as compared w. this.
Most f. them -w. as well as men had noth. but a loin cloth
and t. grey blanket, but t. Dr. explained that other cloth-
ing wd. be torn off. Treat. is given by inject.in t. but
locks while t. pa. lies prone on a mat.

Journal.

Jan. 13 cont.

Breakfast w. Dr. and Mrs. Massey. 8.30

He defends the policy of British ambassador in Mex. and Belgian govern. in its policy of trying to get all out it can out of the country by sharing in invest. and profits of Concessaire Companies.

Return to Mission where men and boys are coming all day to offer for service in our caravan. Every man wants light work and large pay. Still 10 francs a mo. for chop is not much at last.

Courier from the McKees - Mottoto came in late saying he had started with several goats and they contrary and tired and obstinate. The goat is a genius for strategy in Africa.

Two O'clock Service led by Mudimbe-Conversa. bet. Jesus and Nicodemus.

Journal.

Wednesday -- Jany. 14 1914. Overcast.

Sun rise Prayer led by the Evangelist.

Walked 600 miles. Bushonge walked in after breakfast hav. gone to Luebo and back to see his little boy whom he heard he was sick. Arrived and found his wife and children had come on Lapsley's. us. remarkable exhibition f. affect.

Medicine for her hair. A woman came up to me on the porch where Dr. Mumr. was dispensing, and asked for what I took to be hair oil- not understanding her- she at once began to demonstrate that it was med. to kill "living creatures."

Yams for flowers.

Journal.

Ubia--Saturday Jany. 17 1914. Heavy fog-rain.

Got the party off at 6.30 after many calavers in attempt to get several things down their things and refused to work. I was left with the hammock men, and still lacked 8 to carry the goods.

Bedinger arrives in the nick of time. Brings 12 Batecola to him, and promises to send 13 more salt later. What have we done without the Presbyterians? They have simply laid themselves out in every way for us.

Hard rain I had nearly gained a mile before it began to rain heavily. In another hour I was wet to the skin, but pushed steadily on crossing the long narrow bridge, making several small pools. Traded my kodak, and boots in my overcoat, used the hammock to hold my things and took it with me. Crossed the great trees, passed under others, some six ft. in diam. White violets by road side. See many chickens, chumbi, eggs, bananas, yams and chickens going in to Bakayanganga where the dead chief is to be buried today.

Medicine... I have thrown... the rain... the... can... and palm oil. Diferant says it is because they have had children die, and in such cases...
depression

Ubia... Reached this village at 11.30. Passed the party a mile back. Stock all at the foot of the hill. It is very long and tiring. It is a hard job. Found refuge in the... 2 or 3 small houses, and... on dry clothes.

The Batecola at noon the remaining; Batecola can... salt fr. the Bedinger so now they are supplied. Another kindness from these friends. May the Lord reward them.

Journal.

Monrovia. Tuesd. July. 20. 1914. Cool and cloudy.
Left Fambulonga 7 A.M. for Longonia 12 o.c. Paid Char
12 francs for 10 eggs, 2 pine apples and 6 chickens. He
wanted iron farm and iodine, but could not get any.
Forest dense - 4 hrs. in it. Vines of various kinds and some
square-shaped flat and spiral. Litter covered with ferns and
large ferns. Several lovely small clear waterfalls in
mid-forest - cavernous droplets in look - central-alas in-
sects etc. very descriptive flora. Many life interesting
things several 2 very steep-creeks to the entire valley. Had
to take the baby twice and let Kuma help his wife. It
is almost too much for both of them. In hills we had to
pull up by the roots. The new boys who arrived with the
boxes, given us a mystery. They had should be...
the rubber etc.
The road flows. Immense trees - vines etc. The star
shaped flowers - green ferns etc. ferns -
Climax, etc. passed over a... - cassava -... - y...
the road... a little tobacco.
In the road... have... and...
The mountain...
S... ..
... R.C. 2 old
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..

Chief, a big fellow-yellow-large man (weighing 250 lbs)
met us in native costume. 3 children-youngest born since
Gilbert and I were here. Reminded our visit-asked for
Lumbe Kutchi.

Journal.

Kasongo-Batetela. Wed. Jany. 22 1914. Fogx

left Longonia 7 A. M. arrived rest House opposite Kasongo-Batetela 10.30 . Did not go up to t. vil. wh. is across t. stream and up a very steep hill.

Chief of Longonia. Told him good bye, this morn. handing him 12 francs for t. goat, eggs and pine apples. Then gave him some sound advice on t. use f. fermented liquor, and espec. t. liquor f. t. white-man. He thanked me. T. old story-"fine and women."

New R. C. shed on left as we passed out f. t. vil. These gathered about wld. hardly speak to us, except t. women. T. latter do not lend themselves to a foreign religion-only men as a matter of influence and children, especially boys.

Road to Kasongo-Batetela good. magnif. view f. fog crested hills rolling back against t. horizon, and in ev. direct. "Old orchards" appear here and there between t. forest belt. Elephant grass appears- oil palms numerous- coral trees occasionally--Some elephants more antelopes, but no buffalos. Two rather hard hills, but nothing like t. day before on t. other side of Longonia.

Nude Women. Have not seen as many in all my African journeys. met at least 50 who had nets, and were going to s in a stream in t. valley bet. 2 sharp hills. They had crossed this stream an hour before on a stick bridge high fr. t. water wh. seemed clear. Several had only a string of dried grass bet. t. buttocks behind, and in front a piece of cloth smaller than t. hand. A fig leaf wld. have been luxurious in comparison.

On my last journey we noticed t. wo. began to be very scantily dressed after leav. Longonia.

Not one fish. Half an hour after getting settled in t. rest house facing Kasongo, t. wo. came back in large nos. and without fish either from curiosity or because another vil. had taken possession f. t. stream. They were all Batetela and seemed absolutely unconscious of their nude condition. On t. other hand our own wo. - some f. whom were only wives f. box men, were so ashamed that they turned around. And one remarked to one f. t. missionary ladies "O see, is it not terrible for wome to go like that."

The Little Story Teller. While eating our dinner a little boy whose head scarcely appeared above t. table, struck an attitude and began to recite in Batetela, sometimes giving emphasis w. his feet. It was done w. rapidity, and in fine style. It was impossible to distinguish any word but peanuts. The boys thronged us until it was absolutely necessary to send them away.

Arrival of Rev. R. D. Bettinger and J. T. Mangum at J. 45
They came up in a stinging trot in hammocks. 83 men having travelled 7 hrs. fr. Fambulanga. We certainly were glad to see them, hav. left them behind nearly a week ago at Lusambo. They bring salt-cloth-sheets, and milk for the baby. Their men must have been very tired, and had noth. to eat since yesterday eve. Down they squatted on t. ground and began on a banana, a piece f. sugar cane, or a pinch of tobacco. No white man in t. world wld. stand such work on such fare. T. wife f. t. evangelist is six mos. preg.

Journal. cent.

And she has walked all the way and carried a burden on her head. One fellow said he "Died on the road." You never hear that from the women.

R. C. shed on the hill just before getting here. New and large. I stopped and counted about 40 boys who were going through their catechism, repeat by rote. This shed has been built since I was here last, and it is probable that all over this Batetela country the R. C. have been getting in their work.

Health of our Party. Mr. Bush better, Mrs. Bush has a bad cold, and feels the hard travel, but otherwise is in travel-condition. Mrs. Mumpover has had fever for three days-and will have to be looked after very carefully. This is a very trying journey for ladies-very trying, and I feel fully justified in coming again to Africa to keep them company on this very trying trip across country.

Surrounded by Natives. They stand several deep all round me seeing this wonderful "Medicine." "It speaks,"

Journal.

Altitude 1500 ft.

Lubefu- Tuesd. Janv. 27 1914. Light rain-cool.

Rain during night. Delay marching.

Suspension bridge- Stockwell took photo, and we measured it as follows:

Length- 142 ft. Shape of letter V. ✓

Cables Right-made of eight vines $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 inch diam. ✓

Left: " seven " Lower cable nine vines. ✓

Guy vines- ~~eight~~ Lubefu side eight- Mukunji side 24 ✓

Vines running parallel with cables 2 on each side. ✓

Vines perpendicular to these and interwoven 4 to the feet. ✓

Height of approach 12 ft. at ends of bridge. ✓

Height of bridge from water at center with one man 5.5 ft. ✓

Trees 4 at either end to which the cables and guy ropes are fastened.

Approach - Lubefu end 5 poles 4 in. diam. to first level, and 2 poles to second level on the bridge.

Side of bridge 3.9 and breadth between upper cables 3 ft.

Suspension Bridge.

at. Lubefu.

Reached the Lubefu river at 10 AM from
Munkungji - Mond. May. 26 - 1914. Stream
very rapid - turbid from recent rains -
current strong - heights only 30 feet
marked by a fringe of ^{new} trees up
stream - the height of letter V.
The bridge spans the stream carrying
a roadway from Munkungji on either side by three
cables and 32 guy wires.
Measurements:

Length - 142 ft.
Height of approaches - front - 12 ft.
Height of bridge in water at center
" of bridge in water at center
" with one way - 11 ft. 5 in.
" of letter V - 9 ft.
" of top of V. on river - " "
" of top of V. on river - " "
" of top of V. on river - " "

3 1/4 ft. tall
Vines perpendicular to the 4 ft.
the top of the entire length of the bridge
Guy wires on Lubefu side 8 -
" " Munkungji " 24
Gues at either end of bridge 4 - 11.
Cables + guy wires are attached

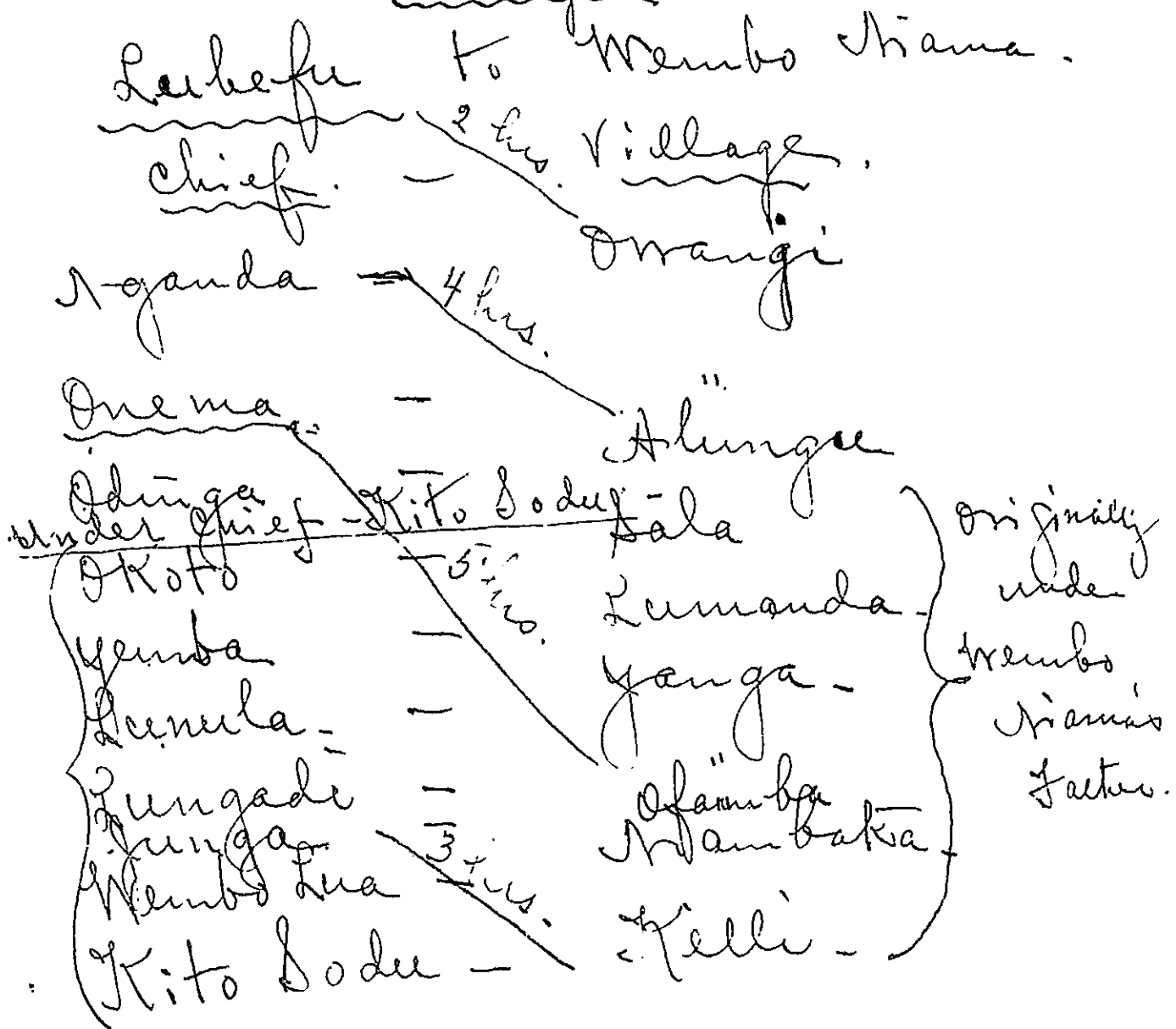
Approach - Subsequent by 5 poles 4-in.
in diam. to 1st level, 2 " to 1st.
second level of bridge itself
Side of the bridge or arms of letter
V - 3 ft. 9. in.
Breadth or distance between the
upper cables 3 ft.
Weight - capable of bearing 1000 lbs.
but we only allowed 4 men with
loads = 830 lbs.

Missionary Nerves.

The wear and tear on a missionaries nerves is something terrible and very difficult for one who has not been on the ground to realize.

- 1.- Heat-constant sweating a weakening process for the peripheral nerves- and exhaustion from over work and sleepless nights.
- 2.- Vexatious delays in getting food prepared, or in anything being done as one has ordered it.
- 3.- Difference in view point. The white man cannot "Think black."
- 4.- Slowness and uncertainty of mails from home- news long deferred making the heart faint.
- 5.- Publicity- crowds about the premises-tent-chapel and the ever present native eve. One Belgian Capt. told me it was about to run him crazy.
- 6.- The Palavers- from morning till night. The Missionary cannot dismiss them as the State does, and even the State cannot get rid of them. Every thing must be palavered about.
- 7.- Interruptions. Constant-hourly. Begin before breakfast and continue until bedtime. Prayer, meditation, all broken in upon.
- 8.- Noise-tlak-jabber-complaint-volubility on shore and on the boat- dioyo-diovesdiovo!
- 9.- Obstinacy and pig-headedness of the natives. You may show them a thousand times and still they want to do their own way.

Villages.



~~Wed - Aug 30 / 14.~~ Journal Rain.
Kelli → Wembokiana.

Chief - Kito Sode. 1.
Village.
Over the following 6 villages -
1. Okoto - Sala.
2. Yamba - Kumanda.
3. Kumba - Yanza.
4. Lungadi - Yanga.
5. Wembokiana - Kiraibaka.
6. Kito Sode - Kelli.

Weather - rainy - unable to march.

Chief - Wembokiana came in 7. He
tried to visit me & he spent night.
We got up for Fort Ball the took
at 11.00. 8.00 AM.

Chief Sode - sent more food -
Sode's friend was in military service.
Sode is a good man - one of his
sons is a soldier in the army.
Sode is a good man - one
of his sons is a soldier in the army.
They have been eating the people - are
suspicious - found out the village after mid-
night.

Photo. S. took Photo. of Kito Sodu w.
his wives - headmen of food - in -
cluding very black goat tharans -
all in front of Rest House. (See - le fat)
parts of African.

1. Duncelt

2. Stubbornness - 1. asst. suspension
at Lubika.

3. Indifferent - 1. backing our heads
vs. orders -
curiosity.

4. Brutality

5. Indifference to surroundings -

6. Indubated sensitivities -

7. Talkativeness - volubility = unceasing -
incessant - never wacking -

8. Fondness for rhythmic movement -

9. Lack of consistent force.

10. Impatience, human nature -

He reads in master like a book.

Wed - Aug 30 / 14 Journal (cont.)

Morning Prayer.

The two chiefs present - gr. crowd behind them - 2 sub " - men armed w. guns - 2 birds goat chickens etc. Almost impossible to keep quiet yet they gave respectful attention. I lead & thanked God for the Providence along the road - the health of the party - the hospitality of the natives - the sparing of this field and for this day of our pilgrimage in the consummation of hopes, plans and prayers of thirty years. It is all to address and praise of Almighty God our father, thro. Jesus Christ His only begotten Son our Lord. To Him who is the true and only leader of this missionary expedition, I hereby my allegiance, and dedicate myself this day.

Wembo Niamas. Journal " first - close.

Sunday, Feb 1 - 1914

Awoke just before sun rise - light thro.
my wooden window - gave a glimpse of
a lovely sky line of upland and palms.
Air fresh - dew heavy - sky colored with
beautiful tints. Two guinea fowls
just in front of gate d'etape.
mosquitoes in flight - necessary to cut
high grass abouts -

Morning Prayer at table in open hall.
A woman passed w. long beads - 10 ft.
3 w. w. baskets on heads - corn - millet
rice - bananas - chickens - going to
market. Two boys armed w. bows & arrows
keeping thro. high grass. One of them w.
a wooden w. long knives - 2 of them w.
axes & branches of dead trees. The hymn
seemed to attract their attention. The
price of things cannot be over estimated
in Africa.

Prayer for our evangelists in the village
who are in the midst of heathenism.
Service at 9.30 - Wembo Niamas preached.
Chair bare to the priest - seated on a
heavy wooden stool - carved. His chief
followers about him. Some came from
the hills on ground for the trail
rail their trail behind.

Boys near me - 2 with hat crowns of
banana leaf + stripes of red Kodak film
fastened on with string. One was making
a hat of grass straw
Hymns - Peace by G. P. Lee - Annual
Christ - Soldiers + Marching - Lion
in Batetela trysla. by Evangelist - Kadima.
talk by Mudimbe - on Book of Flood -
a favorite subject
spoke earnestly + powerfully - held t. attention
of the chief throughout

Journal (cont.) Feb. 4 1914.

250 miles was taken out and laid at t. feet f. t. chief for distribution to wh. he himself added a big hog wh. he had killed for t. occasion. it was inaeresting to see t. wo. on their way home at noon w. salt wrapped in t. leaves f. canna wh. grows wild in abundance, each group f. wo. with a piece f. pork and all w. smiles on their faces. The Chief supervisor, Wembo Niama himself remained on t. ground until t. end f. t. morning having sent for his chair and saying "These are my people, I will see that they work and that they do not go away hungry." Of course we expected from t. first not only to reward them but to give t. Chief a suitable present as well.

Palavers. The day was largely spent in Palavers and our strength alike. This time t. evangelists seemed to misunderstand us, and complained that we had fed every body else and let them go with out. The contrary was true, but they had walked all t. way fr. Lusambo, Mudimbe, wife and child had been sick w. fever. It is very discouraging to one who comes w. high ideals and has t. flush and enthusiasms f. a young missionary to run up against t. chill f. an iceberg. But "Thinking black" explains much and such thinking is in t. constitution deeply ingrained. It will take centuries to recast t. African habit of thought and his interpretation of life. A native evangelist is what I have found many a missionary to be-- an interpreter of what he thinks you ought to do for him, and not what you have actually done or promised to do.

Journal. (cont.)

Evening service at Lumaritia. As t. sun set w. a lovely ruby glow thro. t. palm trees on t. hill to t. west we walked to t. little vil. adjoining t. Concession and after an explanation to t. Chief f. t. business wh. brot. us to his country we had a hymn-one f. those translated by Kademā and a prayer by Mudimbe. Some twenty men, boys and women gathered about us, listened intently, said it was good and thro. t. Chief invited us to come again. One naked old wo. wrinkled and worn pressed to t. front took Mr. Bedinger by t. hand and said " Good, good, come to us again." The first time t. poor thirsty soul had ever heard f. t. Water of Life of wh. I spoke to them in t. very few words wh I added to what had been said.

A hearty welcome. This vil. is small, clean, new, and t. people anxious to make us welcome. There is no reason why it shd. not become Christian at an early day. ay t. Lord help us to give them t. Water of Life without stint. In t. development f. our mission it is probable Lumaritia will grow to t. dimensions f. Luebo. It is f. immense importance therefore that t. seed shd. be sown faithfully and diligently during these early days.

The Roman Catholics. We were told that t. R. C. came by some time ago and warned ~~xx~~ t. villagers from hav. anything to do w/ us, that we were bad and wld. be of injury to them. T. work f. t. devil is enough in t. midst f. heathenism, but to be belied in this fashion by those whom we shd. be able to count upon as friends is sad indeed. I do not pray t. Lord to reward them according to their works, but to deal mercifully w. them.

Wembo Niama. Journal. Clear and hot.

Wednesday--Feb. 4 1914.

Rose about daylight and went into t. vil. to morning pr. The evangelists had just concluded t. service under t. tree in front f. t. chiefs house. Had a talk w. them about a site for a church. They thot. t. chief wld give us a good site near t. center f. t. vil. I have determined upon t. plan f. hav. one evangelist remain in Wembo Niama vil. and t. other two come out to t. vil. f. Lumbarissa near us to be convenient for consulta. and for work.

Clearing ground. Our own workmen 15 have been set at t. task f. clearing t. 22 acres f. concession. It is covered w. high grass and millet.

Women to t. rescue. The chief -Wembo Niama came at 7.30 w.

130 wo. and 48 men, w. two drummers and a musician who played on ^{a bell shaped} ~~an~~ instrument f. iron ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ 18 in. in length and 6 in width. It is called "eluncha" and is played upon by t. man who held it by striking on one side w. a drum stick having a rubber ball on one end encased w. goat skin and alternating by a stroke w. t. other end. On t. same hand around t. wrist was a bracelet f. large beans in drv pods from some tree wh. rattled w. every blow f. t. stick. On t. index finger f. t. left hand was a copper ring ~~wh.~~ wh. t. instrument was rapped alternately w. t. strokes.

Dancers. Two professional dancing wo. came just behind t. first row f. workers and rattled beans in triangular baskets while they postured in rhythmic movements in exact time and sympathy w. t. beating f. t. drums.

Journal. cont.

Volunteer Dancers. As t. music contued. a man wld. occa. leap into t. air, brandish his long knife and w. a bld. curdling yell wld. rush toward t. chief as tho. he had a desire to slay him or some spectator on t. spot. Now he turns when half t. distsnce has been reached, bends toward t. earth until nearly double, rises paws t. ground like an infuriated bull, dashes back toward t. long line wh. parts to rec. him turns ~~again~~ again to perform t. same caper, and at t. end of t. second or third run dashes into high grass w. ~~his~~ ^{L hand} hand on his knee and his R. wield ing t. broad blade w. t. strokes f. ~~xxxxxxx~~ Mamaluke cavalrman t. strong stiff stalks go down before him by t. hundred. By this time t. workers are at a high pitch f. enthusiasm vent their admiration f. his prowess w. ~~their~~ cheers and w. redoubled efforts upon t. part f. t. musicians they bend to their work for ten minutes until another performance begins. One wld. think much time wld be lost by such a program, but t. time between t. acts was put in by t. entire line f. 178 by vigorous and untited efforts and t. grass and millet went down before their lusty blows. It soon becm~~ax~~ evident that t. wo. were better laborers and did more execution ~~than~~ w. their hoes than t. men w. their dangerous looking knives.

Pork and Salt. ~~xxxx~~ While this work was voluntary we felt under obligations to furnish good cheer. Nothing is so appreciated as salt, so an entire sack f. salt weighing 30 pounds wh. had been brought on a mans head or shoulder

Wambo Niama.

Journal.

Overcast.

Thursday--Feb. 5 1914.

Rose early and gave direction to the workmen who had come to clear t. concession. Long before men and women were passing toward Kato Kokombe to secure articles for market. Noise. The African is noisy and does not know it any more than t. Belgian or Frenchman. The Chief shouts his orders, t. men yell their replies, t. women scream out their quarrels and t. box men and porters make t. morning hours hideous and turn t. quiet into a perfect bedlam.

A Patient. I was scarcely out of bed before a woman of t. vil. t. wife of t. chief or head man brought a mere girl of twenty naked and shivering in t. chill air, for medicine for her R. ear wh. had given her much pain, and was discharging. She looked like a slave wife, and had t. appearance of hav. been beaten.

Matabish and Eggs. Difnada gives four teaspoonfuls salt for 4 eggs and a pinch of salt in addition. When asked why t. pinch he explained that it was because t. eggs might hatch chickens if set and not eaten--it was a dash for t. potentiality f. t. egg.--"Thinking Black again."

Leopard devours a man. The Chief

Journal,

Wembo Niama. Sunday feb. 8 1914. Clear Cool.

Watching for Leopards. Rose at 2.30 called by Tom and spent t. remainder f. t. night on guard w. Stockwell, my shot gun in hand loaded w. buckshot, and a "Winchester rifle on a camp stool within 2 ft. f. me. Mrs. Stockwell nervous, cld. not sleep on account f. t. incident f. t. night before and so she took her place in a steamer chair just behind me on t. perch and in t. shadow f. t. central hall. f. t. gate dtape

The antelope given us by Wembo Niama hung in t. middle f. t. path in front f. us from three poles, but no leopard came. At first t. moon shone, but by 3.30 it was so dark t. carcass even cld. not be seen tho. it was within 15 ft. f. us. We then retired within t. house and sat in t. window

lest t. beast shd. creep up upon us along t. side f. t. house. Singular employment Sunday morning, but as necessary as when our forefathers went to church gun in hand. These "man-eaters" are carrying some one off almost every night from one f. t. many villages, and one f. Wembo Niamas head men told us that nearly all t. goats had been eaten up. Every house f. any size or importance in t. vil. has a ~~xx~~ strong fence about it for protection, and t. doors here are windows are mostly made f. solid wood.

African night. The stillness at times is oppressive, but t. rule is there are many sounds wh. break t. monotony. A species f. cricket can be heard 100 yds. frogs keep their throats in service, towards morn. t. cuckoo begins its cry.

t. guinea fowl moves in t. long grass and raises its peculiar note, regular and almost strident, and t. solemn muffled roll f. t. telegraph drum adds to chorus.

Journal.

Letters from Home. Just as I was preparing for service in Vemo Niema. Mr. Bush, the courier arrived from Lusambo with letters for us all, and for me fr. Daisy, Mary and Miss Harlan. Never shall I forget the emotions of that hour.

A song of praise and thanksgiving broke like a fountain fr. my heart. For 3 long mos. no news fr. home, and no letters writ. in Nov. and Dec. tell of their health and bring messages of love and cheer. Tom also heard fr. his wife and dear little Edith. The faithful messenger got 2 spoons fr. salt and will rec. more on the morrow. But in my joy and feeling of gratitude I wld. have given him the entire sack. That of course wld. have been utter ruin to him and to all other messengers thereafter. To him it was a very common slave matter to bring a little package wrapped up in brown paper and when in back, put to me as a small weight in gold - the fact is gold did not weigh in the balance against it. "Like water to a thirsty soul, so is news from a far country." I never realize of what importance, and in such cases wonder what could have been the emotions of my father and mother when in the early days of mission work in China, they heard from home only twice a year. Surely David Livingstone must have found self-control almost impossible upon receiving his mail from wife and children at the end of two years and more.

service at 10 A. M. ^{B. King} Mr. Bush, Dr. G. H. and Mrs. Bush and myself walked in - 20 minutes to Mibangu, the boys carrying chairs and stools for us. Passed through narrow paths - shall never palaver than road. With that we arrived at Vemo Niema.

Journal. (cont.) Sund. Feb. 8 1914.

Rev. R. D.

serenade

The sermon. ~~the~~ ^{serenade} ~~serenade~~ preached in the front ~~area~~ ^{area} of
Chambe Niama's house on the evening of the Lord-Masch. 8:2.
The service was held in ^{three} languages - ~~and~~ ^{Suoh-ta-Baiuba} ~~and~~ ^{more than} ~~one~~
Mudambi interpreting fr. Baiuba to Baahua. ~~It~~ ^{was} ~~not~~ ^{not}
seen. Ch. not seen any fr. Ch. fr. lives - ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~doors~~ ^{doors} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~carefully~~ ^{carefully} ~~opened~~ ^{opened} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~carefully~~ ^{carefully} ~~opened~~ ^{opened}
behind the windows and door ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~carefully~~ ^{carefully} ~~opened~~ ^{opened}
and he himself paid bold atten-
tion, and as usual exhorted to close. He was remarkably
frank, saying much emphasis, "The Lord of God is good.
It is the servants who have been bad. I have been bad, and
my people have been bad. I will be a better man, and they
must turn from their evil deeds and be clean as I like to
be." Then turning to his audience and followers, "Do you
hear me? All my words are true and do I mean what I say."
They replied ^{in a chorus,} catching up his words in his sentences
and responding in ^{sort of antiphony} ~~in a chorus~~ ^{in a chorus} ~~in a chorus~~
"Amen." A verbal and sincere conversion, he said
nothing much, but the admission was remarkable, and the
service was striking.

~~The~~ ^{the} ~~sermon~~ ^{sermon} ~~preached~~ ^{preached} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~front~~ ^{front} ~~area~~ ^{area} of
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behind the windows and door ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~carefully~~ ^{carefully} ~~opened~~ ^{opened}
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and responding in ^{sort of antiphony} ~~in a chorus~~ ^{in a chorus} ~~in a chorus~~
"Amen." A verbal and sincere conversion, he said
nothing much, but the admission was remarkable, and the
service was striking.

Chambe Niama approached him on the subject of the market being
held upon the day of the Lord-Masch. He said he thought about
it, and that he intended upon making a market. He had
heard of the market being held upon the day of the Lord-Masch.
He had established a market upon the day of the Lord-Masch.
He had heard of the market being held upon the day of the Lord-Masch.
He had established a market upon the day of the Lord-Masch.
He had heard of the market being held upon the day of the Lord-Masch.
He had established a market upon the day of the Lord-Masch.

As we passed thro. purchas. veg. - corn - chumbe -
a suit. They were not Christians and did not speak

(A Church and School) discussed the building of a church and school in the village and desired to know how his headmen felt about it. He favored it as follows:-

"Yes" with a peculiar click in his throat as he took my hand and looked squarely in my eyes, "Yes, I said when you and Muzambe Kuchela were here many moons ago, that I and my people would build a church in the village, and Muzambe Niana keeps his word." Then turning to his followers and waving his long ~~right~~ arm he said, "When Muzambe Niana says 'Come' his people come. And when he says 'Go,' ~~whenever~~ his people go. Is not that true?" In a chorus they immediately replied, "It is true." Turning to them once more and waving both arms, he exclaimed, "Then let us build a house for Nzambi as soon as our men return from the caravan journey to Lusambo. The white chief, Kabengala, says Nzambi's house should be first, and he is right. Then us it shall be first. Where shall it be? I will give the best lot in my village. Is that fair? I will give the best lot in my village. It shall be the best lot for a church and school. Then we will build a house. Shall it not be so?" They answered in a chorus, "It shall be so."

He paused a moment, and then answered a voice which called to him. "Stand forth, O man of the forest, I am the builder, and I have secured the timber from the forest." And then, headman of the plain, "Stand forth! You shall be the mason, and I shall be the mason, stand by the side of the other two. For are you not?"

Journal.

Sunday-F 8. 18 1914. (cont.)

"I am here." responded the worthy plasterer and mason, taking his place by the side of the other two. ^{one hundred.}
"And you" commanded the chief, "You shall summons ¹ ~~1000~~ women of our vil. and they shall make mortar fr. the clay of the streams for they are skilled in the use of their hands and the work shall be done." The three stalwarts stood before us in a row, each over six feet, and bowed their acquiescence.

Wembo Niama looking about him at his people the crowd on every side, he gave utterance to these remarkable words: "Kabengale, the White chief, says we must go home. But it so. He has many things to do. He can leave his people to me. They shall be my people, for I trust him (literally have accepted him). We need not fear for them. When I have finished the ~~xxxxxxx~~ church, my women shall do your concession and help in the building of your houses and when this done we will build a high seven foot fence of cane and palm and the miss. of the place. We shall be ready."

I thanked him for his words, and said before all the people, "Wembo Niama, you are a good chief, and you are a good man. You have never deceived me, and I can trust you to care for my children whom I leave behind. I shall be a servant of the chief ~~and~~ ^{should} be a good heart, and a good heart can only be the gift of Nzambe. Give ye hearts to Jesus

and he will make it good and strong. It is my supreme desire and prayer that you should have a clean heart and be filled with the right spirit of Nzambe."

Journal. Clear Rain in P.M.

Wembo Niama. Feb. 10 1914. Tuesday.

Rose at 7 A. M. after spending three hours in an effort to shoot the Leopard. Mr. Bedinger saw him at 2 A. M. and shot as he crossed the road, but missed. The L. flattened out on the path when B. saw him and prepared to spring into bushes. W. the shot he leaped into the high grass on the left and disappeared. Mr. M. and I spent our time in an old straw house, but the moon light was too strong for us to disguise our selves sufficiently.

Work men. T. men on the line returned this morn. to work after a strike of two days. They accept 4 francs a month and salt to the value of 2 francs. Very little, but more than is paid at Mototo.

Mission Meeting. held the third meeting of T. Mission. Mumpower, Bush, Stockwell, and Mangum and Bedinger present. The following matters were ~~examined~~ determined upon.

1. Wives of the missionaries invited to attend meetings, and take part in the discussions but without vote.
2. Dr. Mumpower-Supt. was requested to prepare a report for the next Annual Meeting of the Board of Missions.
3. Missionaries requested to prepare quarterly reports and send carbon of the same to the Bishop in charge.
4. A Committee of two-Mumpower and Mangum was appointed to prepare a suitable communication to the Mission of the Presbyterians appreciative of their kindness to us, and thanking them for sending Mr. Bedinger.
5. Stockwell was appointed Inspector of Mission Compound.

6. it was decided to build a house for Mudimbe-Evangelist in t. vil. f. Lumarissa t. work to be done by t. Chief, under t. supervision f. t. Mission Builder-Stockwell.

7. It was decided to build a house for Lufaka-Evangelist by t. side f. t. church Wembo Niama is to build for us in his village.

8. Evangelistic Policy, it was decided to make Wembo Niama a station and create t. Lubefu Circuit composed f. t. vil. on t. new and old roads between Wembo Niama and Lubefu. Bush will have supervision of both, and Mudimbe be in charge f. Wembo Niama while Lufaka will take t. circuit assistance being rendered by Mumpower and Stockwell -Local Preachers.

9. The change in t. shape f. t. Concession is to be reported to t. Belgian authorities at Lubefu and Lusambo-we not hav. exceeded t. 9 hectare granted.

10. School Work, Mrs. Bush will open a school in Wembo Niama as soon as t. church and school building is finished. Giving two hours in t. morning, and having a class for men as well as boys.

II. Rate of Wages for Natives was fixed as follows :-

Evangelist-Elder-Mudimbe	11	francs.	(Local preacher.)
" Lufaka	8	"	(secry.)

Note. In their case I have promised in addition to One franc per week for rations to give for one year 2 francs. Mudimbe to get one franc and then two additional when he is at sufficient expense for entertainment to justify it.

Teachers rate 4 francs per month and (for rations...) Assistant teachers a little help during t. year according to work done or service rendered.

Journal Feb. 10 cont.

Rate of Wages for Natives continued.

Box men to Lusambo and return 6 francs and tumbler salt at each end of t. line.

Hammock men 7 francs and salt.

Work men --4 francs with salt to the value of 2 francs.

Palaver w. t. Chief f. Lumarissa. Late in t. afternoon we went to t. vil. f. L. within 300 yds. and selected a site for houses for t. Evangelists and workmen: left t. build. f. same to t. Evangelists, but work to be pd. for by t. Miss. Gave t. Chief a sack f. salt and 3 pieces f. cloth as a token f. friendship and also as a return for t. good will f. t. chief and people in t. securing f. land in their neighborhood. This after an explanation that we got t. Concession f. t. Belgian govern. and were under no obligation, but we did not as Christians desire to ~~xxxxxxx~~ receive anything wh. originally belonged to t. people without expressing appreciation f. t. same.

Two Missionaries Licensed to Preach. Br. D. L. Mumpower and John A. Stockwell were licensed to preach by a special Committee of my appointment--Rev. C. C. Bush and Rev. J. T. Mangum, brother Bush having been appointed Supt. of Evangelistic work, and in charge f. Wambo Niama station. Both are worthy men, and have been engaged in Lay preaching at home. Stockwell at Lake Charles, La. and Dr. Mumpower while Secy. f. t. Y. M. C. A. Medical Depart. Vander. Univ.

Steamer for the Mission. The remainder f. t. evening was spent in discussion f. t. advisability f. building a

boat which could run on the Lubefu river.

Arguments in favor of a Steamer.

1. The time and cost of overland transport from Lusambo.
2. The difficulty of same in the case of heavy and bulky goods and equipment.
3. The impossibility of the Lapsley doing the transport work during the rainy season on account of her being employed in service to Luebo.
4. The impossibility of overland travel from Lubefu to Lusambo in case of severe illness.
5. The service rendered to A. P. C. M. on the Lulua during the dry season, and on the Luby during the wet season would entitle us to a reciprocal use of the Lapsley for transport from the Pool to Bena Dibebe as a base of supply.

Note.

1. Cost of such a boat which should tow a lighter for freight and passengers - \$ 10,000
2. This should include erection of magazines at Bena Dibebe and Lubefu.
3. In any estimate of expense there should be included the salary and outfit of a Captain for the first year.

The day has been a full one, and one which should make history for the M. E. C. M.

Journal.

Wembo Niama-- Wednesday Feb. II 1914. Rainy. Cool.

Workmen clearing t. grass from t. proposed sites for building on t. Concession.

Dispensary. Dr. Mumpower begins work in a grass hut to t. left f. t. ~~xxxx~~ ~~xxxx~~ (Geta dtat).

Leopard stalking. Sat up again for t. Leopard, John and I a straw hut near by, w. a kid tied to a stake, but t. L. failed to come.

Prayer. Mr. Bedingers prayer at Breakfast was strong, timely and effectual. he is a man f. God. These devotional hours w. t. missionaries have done me much good. I thank God for t. privilege f. association w. them.

First Gift for The Steamer.

The following was handed me by Rev. C. C. Bush:

Wembo Niama, Congo Belge, Africa

Jan. 30 1914.

Bishop W. R. Lambuth, M. E. C. M.
Congo Belge, Africa.

Dear Bishop Lambuth;-

Enclosed please find two and one half dollars (\$2.50) given April 2, 1913 by the blind girls of the Y. M. C. A. in "The Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind", Staunton, Va., as the contribution towards the building of a boat for the methodist Episcopal Congo Mission .

Trusting that you will accept this voluntary gift out their of ~~the~~ poverty, yet enriched by many ~~prayers~~ accompanying prayers for the new African Mission,

I am, Yours for service,
C. C. Bush.

Journal.

Native garments. It is raining in a regular tropical down-pour. A no. of women are passing who have been to the fields or forest, for vegetables or wood. One has a long heavy pole for fire wood-another a basket of corn on her shoulder a third a half bushel of millet-covered w. leaves-another five pine apples curiously wrapped in the leaves of the canna and tied w. the cord. I urged them to come and sit on the porch until the rain was over. They declined on the ground that they had no clothing to get wet. They were so well oiled that the water ran off as from the back of a duck so many ducks.

A Danish fur coat. I have lost my thin filling, and my broken teeth. Climate, rough meat, and possibly quinine may account for it. There is no dentist this side of the Pool, and the necessity for one is imperative. Dr. ... calls a tooth almost ... suffering from tooth ache. A dentist would assist in self-salvage by giving some of the ... like ... He ... like that ... indigestible ...

Wembo Niama.

Journal.

Friday--Feb. --13. 1914.

Wembo Niama Lv. at 10 A. M. after waiting 4 hrs. for men: start at last w. a remnant of 32 porters, the best having gone w. the other caravans to bring up the goods for the Miss. Good Bye. It was hard to take leave of our missionaries after months of close and delightful association. We had been together since Nov. 8 1913 to date of leaving Antwerp. It is rare for 3 families to be associated so intimately and under such trying circumstances, and yet I do not know of a serious jar-not enough to stir or ruffle the surface. After breakfast we lingered at the table and had our usual service of prayer and praise. I led the prayer after commenting upon John 15 and 17, and commended them to God.

The great Master of us all had already fulfilled His promise to them, and they needed nought from me. I could only tell them of my love and confidence and remind them of His presence and power, and sustaining grace. It was a solemn hour, and yet my heart leaped w. joy because of the great work whereunto they had been called, far exceeding in privilege any work in the home land or within the gift of the home church.

May our Father in Heaven preserve the precious life of dear little Elizabeth who has been so run down w. the whooping cough contracted at Mukunji.

The last we saw of them as we ~~we~~ went down the slope toward Mibangu was the little group on the verandah waving their hands at us.

Wembo Niama accompanied us to his vil. and seemed anxious to see us well on our way safely. Malandola. In t. vil. we stopped at Mudimbes house and bade Malandola and her children Good Bye. A good woman and one who will I trust be of gr. comfort and help to them all. Lufakas wife and children also were there.

Mudimbe and Lufaka. Mr. B. and I halted a few minutes to say a few words to t. evangelists upon whom so much of responsibility now rested. They seemed humble, thoughtful and to realize how necessary it was for them to be vigilant and prayerful. We are happy in having these men, preserved to t. work.

Wembo Niama. walked w. us holding me by t. hand and insisted in going as far as t. end f. t. village wh. meant a 4 mile walk in all. His last act was to send a runner to a subchief ~~and~~ for 4 ~~fowl~~ fowls.

I stopped and told him to go no further, and asked him to care for our people. He said he wld. do it. Then pointing to t. sky I urged him to give his heart to God. He pointed up himself and gave a significant grunt wh. with them signified he wld. not forget. And so we left him standing there in t. middle f. t. street w. his great vil. behind him, his record of blood written w. many dark tragedies, and his

later life of manifest desire to be a better man. What comes of it all will largely depend upon our faithfulness as intercessors in his behalf. He is destined to suffer much on account f. his friendship for us. May there come a new life and a strong saving faith in God out of it all.

Journal, Feb. 13, 1914. (cont.)

Character of Tembo Niama.

Great physical strength-ferocity when aroused-eagerness of a child-consciousness of power and authority-coupled with remarkable simplicity, and absence to a marked degree of superstitious fear for there was less "medicine" in his village than in any I visited in t. Congo.

His power and authority have been greatly diminished for some occult reason by the State during the last two years. He referred to it several times, and intimated that he knew t. source.

Nganyunga. We ar. here in an hr. after pass. thro. 2. small vil. The road excellent for walking or a bicycle. The Chief of this large and flourish. town met us- a middle aged man of fine presence, heavy beard, earnest eyes, but cruel ones and w. a searching gaze. Many new houses building. The st. must be 175 ft. very straight and kept scrupulously clean.

The Harem. He took us into his harem where he had many wives the first wife a wo. of unusual intelligence-really fine looking. I was much surprised. At first we thot. she was his mother and acosted her as such, she had so much force and dignity. That woman won for Christ wld. be a power. It is probable he has over 100 wives, some of them cicat. in intricate designs and patterns. Some of light copper, others dark coffee, but none black.

Shall write back to Bush to visit this vil. at t. earliest poss. day and make friends w. t. chief and his people.

Okitu Kende. Ar. 6.30 P.M. after marching from 10 o.c.
without a stop to rest, but t. road was splendid. With a
little repair a auto old, travel it.

The Chief f. C.K. was absent and we camped out in his porch
No gite dtape . Our men had fallen behind. We got nothing
to eat until 9 o.c. and were too tired almost to eat. Our
lunch had been two bananas and a few raw peanuts.

No bedding. Our cots came up, but no bedding so Tom and
I made ourselves as comfortable as possible in our day
clothing, plus pyjamas, plus our rain coats and I put up
my umbrella much to t. amusement f. t. others- but I was
on t. outside and in t. draught.

Journal.

Tuesday--Feb. 17--1914.

Osadu Lv. for Kasongo Batatela 6.20 A.M.
Bedinger did not sleep well. Thought a leopard was in the room and cried out loud enough to wake us all. It turned out to be rats, but is an illustration of how the incident at Wembo Niama did get on a strong man's nerves.

Hills many and hard today. We put two days march into one, and the hills tested our vitality. I was never better in my life. Without boasting I do not believe there is a Bishop in our church who could make this trip without peril. They are not inured to hardship and take no exercise.

Leopard met the big chief of Mukunji, his many followers collecting taxes. He had a young leopard in an oval crate of round sticks. They caught him in the forest. He was very active, ran about like a cat rubbing against the legs of his keeper, but would, upon the slightest provocation show his teeth, with rapidly expanding eyes with fire in them like big opals-cruel and deadly. The color was a milky yellow. The chief wanted 300 francs. I offered 100, but am glad he refused. He ate a chicken a day, and would have impoverished me by the time we reached New York.

Fight bet. two men about their chiefs--Wembo Niama and Mungundo of Lubefu. The latter called W.N. a bush-man. Bedinger had to rush in and separate them.

Mukunji the chief of the town of the same name is a giant. Stands 6.3 bare footed, and has a fine presence, but looks cruel. Had 5 drums--2 wooden--3 wood and skin on the ends.

Anakoko. Rested here 2 hrs. and then pushed on.

Arrived at Kasongo Baetela after dusk.

Guinea fowl to t. no. f. 30 were at roost in a tree not over 200 yds. fr. t. road, but I was so tired I did not have t. spirit to go after them w. t. gun.

Coast woman. Found a Coast wo. whose husband had died at Katakombé occupying t. gîte détape. She moved out of one room and let us have t. other. Turned out to be a Wesleyan Methodist fr. Free Town. Was quite alone except for t. fifteen porters furnished by t. Company whom her husb. had served 18 mos. Had three large elephant tusks. He had been paid well or had been allowed to trade. Négrées are born traders.

Patience-Thou art a virtue. Had to wait three mortal hou. before we got anything to eat. Our greatest refreshment was the eve. prayer at the table after we had supped.

Journal.

Clear-hot.

Wednesday--Feb. 18--1910.

Kasongo Batetela, Lv. 6.30 Ar. Fambulanga 2.30 P.M.

Hard march-stay in a dense fog some f. our men sat up all night around the fire on the front porch. This despite the very hard day we had just passed. It is astonishing what the native can stand and on a meager diet of millet and greens.

Crossed hills - bogs - quagmires - some clear streams. The roads are a sad and significant comment upon the Belgian administration.

A lovely spring. Tom found one near the path in the depths of the forest and filled our canteens.

Photo of an immense tree w. roots like the blades of a great turbine wheel. Also of a curious vine, flat but twisted like

a great serpent, and suspended from two gigantic trees.

Had to cross a number of streams on slippery logs - occasionally a vine stretched along to hold by.

The Second Wembo Niama caravan overtook it and the 50 men loitering along, gathering forest nuts. They started 5 days in advance of us, but had fooled their time away. What a picture of life. How some men do throw away their opportunities. Would that I had the time at their disposal of some I know in the U.S.

Nine of our men quarrel about salt claiming more today when none is due them. They were salted Monday with the others.

These people are nothing but children. I wonder that poor Moses ever survived his troubles. His patience was monu-

mental. Our porters get tired, hungry, cross quarrelsome. Their palaver wears out missionary nerves. Had to order them away from the porch at Fambulanga.

Impatience. I fear we were scarcely less patient, for it
seemed as tho. we wd. never get even one drop of water
w. wh. to refresh our faces, to say nothing abt. a cup of
tea. I shall insist that our missionaries be supplied when
they travel w. a special canteen for drinking water, and a
little oil stove by wh. water enough can be boiled in five
minutes to furnish a hot cup of tea. That w. a cracker wd.
stay ones hunger until food can be prepared. It is the ex-
haustion from long waiting after excessive exercise that
weakens.

Journal.

Thursday, Feb. 19, 1914. ...
Pambulanga ...
Lv. 6:45 A.M. ... Bakanyanga 11:30 ...
rose 4:45 for a long days march dense fog. Coffee cold pat-
ter cakes and raw peanuts ...
Crossed several heavy hills but not so bad as Idnes ...
Roads simply scandalous fallen trees not removed for yrs.
Climb over some and crawl under others. The State shld. com-
-pell the chiefs to keep these roads in repair ...
Commissaire Sarclea tells me that a law has been passed that
where a native fails to pay his tax he must work the roads
two weeks. I hope some of them will fail if the roads can-
not be improved any other way ...
Mbia just beyond the village we came to a beautiful
avé. of a graphic palms. Perfect gothic arches, lofty pillars
fluted and flying columns ornamented as no gothic ever was
by lovely ferns growing in wreaths and festoons. It was car-
ried away by the beautiful sight and felt like shouting the
praises of God ...
Panniers of Rice met several, was carrying full panniers
on their heads w. t. heads of rice gracefully hanging over
the edges ...
Primeval Forest Along the shore of the Senkuru where the path
runs for miles is a forest of magnificent trees. Many were
4 feet in diam. 50 ft. from the ground. No limbs until
that height had been reached. With their great rounded swell-
ing trunks they impressed one w. power and majesty be-
yond words to express.

Corn and fields of rice-acre-upon-acres stretch along
the river where the forest has been cleared. The new ground
resembles our own and is very productive. Trees are not
girdled but burned, many still standing, and not a few re-
sisting the holocaust have begun to put out leaves again,
so irresistible are the forces of nature in this tropical
zone. Man has a continuous fight on his hands, and frequent-
ly it is a losing one. The rice is hill rice, and needs no
irrigation. The corn has large full ears, and is well devel-
oped. Several times I came to "Medicine"
Fetich or "Medicine." Several times I came to "Medicine"
where either the stalks had been turned down and tied, or
a vine had been carefully stretched along the path overhead
about 6 metres in length, attached to whistles at intervals
were little twisted objects - straw or vegetable poison to
keep off intruders. On top of a long hill was reached at 12:00.
Here the Evangelist was called up by drum from across the
river. We rested two hours under a tree making a lunch of
bananas and peanuts and at 2.30 started in a run for Lusam-
bo to escape a storm. I was amazed at my strength and en-
durance after breaking the record by making the trip from
Wambo Niama to Lusambo. The reception given us by Capt. and
Mrs. McKinnon and the natives who came to greet us was re-
freshing indeed, and how enjoyable the comfort of a bath,
clean clothes and the evening meal prepared under the direc-
tion of an American lady. Thank God for Missionary homes.

Lusambo. Journal. Fog- Clear and Hot. Rain

Friday--Feb. 20 1914.

Rose at 5.30 and attended Prayer in t. Shed at 6
Men largely in attendance-a few women. No boys here yet.
Mission policy. It is my conviction that we shd. go in for
boys schools in villages, and at Stations for Boarding
Industrial schools w. competent supervision. Worse than
nothing if poor supervision. The R.C. Have as usual shown
greater wisdom at this point. Teaching the people to sing
and pray is not enough. Work w. their hands-honest work is
a matter of training the conscience and in building char-
acter wh. cannot be neglected.

Mr. Bedinger and I call on Dr. Massey and also try to se-
cure passage for Luebo for Tom and myself by t. Luxem-
bourg. Already full!

Spend t. day in writing to our Missionaries and to Dr.
Morrison.

Hearing that the Westcott missionaries were sick and Dr. W.
had completel' lost his sight, I sent some delicacies and
milk from our chen boxes. The Lord comfort and strengthen
these faithful selfdenying people.

Herb Smoking. As we sitting on the porch after supper we
heard a gr. outcry, and three men came running in t. dark-
gity. excited -saying t. soldiers were pulling t. people
out f. their houses and beat. them. Messers B. M. and Capt.
McKinnon went in haste to find that ~~xx~~ a man and wo. had
been arrested for herb smoking. T. Belgians are trying
to put a stop to it.

Journal.

A Day on the Mission at Lusambo.

Sunday Prayer-meeting in the church-shed.

Several standing at the front porch asking for work.

Forest of poles at the place - Wembe Niamas Hill carriers.

Man with knee-joint disease crawls up on the back porch.

Breakfast interrupted several times by natives.

Loaded the Wembe Niamas caravan with salt-cloth-chop and a sack

went 2 miles to Lusambo to consult Dr. Massy about a bad

tooth, and other matters.

Engage passage on the S. S. Luxembourg for Lubao.

Go to the Portuguese store for nails.

Go to German store for goods and three glasses for sale.

Send box of food to sick missionaries at Inkengo.

Write several letters.

Go off special courier to Wembe Niamas.

Special courier came in from Lubao with a box of mail

which was to be answered.

Dinner interrupted several times by natives.

Outline of Back on Congo Mission.

Write several letters.

Went to the only water-cure establishment.

Went to prayer at the table.

As we sat on the fire porch a man rushed up out of the

darkness and said in great excitement - "The grand chief has

arriving tonight in the village and he is bringing them

off to the blue." Messrs B. and F. went to investigate

and I went to the hill. They found a large number of

English and other articles, Indian huts, and a few natives.

Lusambo. Journal. Fog.
Saturday--Feb. 20. 1914.

Sunrise Prayermeeting. Over 150 present-nearly all men. The evangelist gave an exhortation on keeping t. law f. t. Govern. T. Mission wld. not protect evil doers-they must suffer t. consequences f. their misdeeds. T. people f. God were expected to behave th. selves. he wd. t. matter to a vote and all assented readily. hemp smoking is very deleterious, It is a pity t. Govern. is not as particular about t. manufact. and use f. gin.

Mail from Mamba Niama. The Courier brwt. mail fr. our missionaries, and a splendid Report from Dr. Munnicker to the Board of Missions. No mistake has been made in his selection. He gives an admirable summary of t. organization of t. Miss. and t. work th. has been attempted. Bush writes about t. service f. t. preceding Sunday and says t. Chief has asked for our services on Sunday.

Angola Representative. Called on t. Commissaire M. Sarolite and presented him with a copy f. t. communication to t. Governor-General regarding D. D. L. Munnicker's presence in t. country and a return of some by t. Mamba Niama. March 25th. -our boat.

German Mission. Mr. Zann presented me with a beautiful letter and skin th. I saw. The th. has been very anxious f. I have found t. Germans uniformly kind.

Journal.

Lusambo-- Sunday--Feb. 22 -1914. Cloudy-hot.

Washingtons Birthday -as v. yrs. ~~xxx~~ pass I find v. many
thankful for this gr. figure in our history this character
has been such an asset to succeeding generations. I
have no sympathy for those who decry his character and dis-
cuss his ability. It is a cheap sort of criticism that re-
flects upon those who indulge in it.

Bedinger and Missions. Had a long talk with B. abt. the book
his mission has requested him to write give a hist. of the
A. P. C. M. Hospital by a pains taking author, and is open
to suggestion.

Service, at 9 o.c. led by Capt. A. C. McInnnon. Produced
abt. Lazarus. Did not seem to have liberty, but I did not
understand much. When Luxembourg visited during the war
Lennon, and Bedinger had to go to Lusambo on his special
secure birons. Some of the subjects were a subject, but I
was no help for this.

Grand Jury, at 9 o.c. service held Mr. and Mrs. McIn-
non by the court. Great in hammocks-see above.
This is the first time now to be a list of subjects.
The day before the court had a list of subjects, and the kind of
the day before the court. The court was held.

February 22nd a large crowd gathered upon the bridge of
the river. Commensal and his wife. All the day the
of Lusambo as usual, and the military in dress uniform. The
sight of the natives enjoyed the day. The fact that the
plant which subjects are the official court.

Journal.

Sunday-Feb. 22 1914 (cont.)

Inkanga. Reached Inkanga at 6 P.M. and anchored for the night. Mr. Mesopot came over in a canoe to flowers for Madame Sarcosa and urged me to go and spend the eve. and see Mrs. W. she has not been well. I found her suffering from enlarged spleen, the distress from pressure against the heart. The lyanang meal these good people was a delight. They so appreciated the visit-rare to them I suppose. They brought as a rarity some fruit cake only a small lump in a sealed can. I was deeply touched. A number of their people asked permission to come and sit on the floor-including their evangelist, and a box of letters he handed them the was greatly appreciated by the natives he and always ready to share their gifts with us.

The simplicity of the little flower of the bush and the directness of their prayer after the reading of a chapter in the Old Testament. In turn, impressed me deeply. They were and ones with kind and considerate way of their life. The reader who have seen in touch with them, and officials also, for not a few have been my guests by their kind ways. Imanah Imanah. It was a very nice effect of the visit. The visit was a very nice one as it was a very nice visit. The canoe was large, and the crew small, but with their own lack of skill of it. Under Congo men of the current was so careful, and the canoe obscure. I really have had some sense of insecurity. It ran under trees, through the narrow straits, and against the rapid current saving me from being

until I made some world. capsized. In the mean time Mr.
W. was discussing some theological point and seemed oblivious
of it all. I had little interest in theology just
then and more in how we did. swim out if we capsized. We
crossed in safety, and I watched his return to much solic-
itude until he was carried into the dark night and all I
did was to commend him to God.

Independent Missions. I have never been favorably impressed
by them, and Mr. Stevens of Brazil have not favored them,
but I would not condemn. They have at least given us some
beautiful lessons in self-denial, and in simple child-like
faith.

Beautiful Fish. Mrs. Weston writes me that she has
seen a fish in the high grass near the village and
now a fish-baited one of the same kind near the animals.
Now knowing that the fish is not impossible - she says
still and snatching her eyes said to Jesus say to it if
be Thy will from this fish animal. I have seen a fish
which was as large as a small blue fish and it was in the
heavens. It had a very large view, and it was very
and very beautiful in its own way. I have seen it
and it is.

Large fish in the water. In crossing the river, we saw a large
fish in the water and it was very large. It was
very large and it was very large. It was very large
and it was very large. It was very large and it was
very large. It was very large and it was very large.

JOURNAL.

Sankuru River-S. S. near Aboung-Ibnd.-F b.23 1914.

Currents swift. We steamed down rapidly in the steamer Bia.
Dip 1 or 2 P.M. after passing several rapids. The
M. Julia Gordon-Capt. d. was seen aboard and went down
river for a day and night from that among the Bakuba.
He is a gentleman, a very nice, and one whom I am happy to
have met so in my way to a home.

Deaths. Bismarck-day. Born in 1858 and is 56 and has been my
friend for half his life, and was married in 1877
1877. I think that he was a minister
to me, and his children and his wife and his wife.
and his wife as well as my, and I think that he was a
and his wife for a long time, and his wife.
and his wife for a long time, and his wife.
and his wife for a long time, and his wife.

Allegations in the Congo Belge.

Boma---19

Mabadi.....	87
Kimbese.....	470
.....	298
Mwamuchi.....	323
Basingo.....	398
Zucbe.....	424
Luluabung.....	000
Lusambo.....	487
Pania-Mutumbo.....	527
Libru.....	000
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Mindu.....	500
Kanda-Kanda.....	900
T.....	822
Uj.....	1200
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Menu Old lectures

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Journal. Flag- Col. 1.

Sankuru River-S. S. Luxembourg-Wed. Feb. 25 1914.

The Kingdom of God. Has a long task. Tom about 10. Col. Lectures. I am superlatively anxious that they shd. be a contribution to the chosen and to Cause of Missions.

The Church is not measure up to her obligation nor is she her privilege. Neither am I, and the work of reform must begin in my own heart first. It is useless otherwise to go for a pro agenda wh. may convince others.

The spirit of commercialism, of materialism daily and pernicious pervades the atmosphere of our country and the world. We depend upon church machinery and upon numbers rather upon the spirit of God. Our most vital young men are not giving their lives to God and to His ministry. Why?

Our most indispensable prayer has been lost, and we have lost the power. Some mightily in my heart of God and His Spirit, and of His grace. Fountain of life. I pray for us, give us, May I be filled with the Holy Spirit. Give us many fish, give us and serve Him. Give us the vision of His Kingdom and the power to enter it and to remain therein.

At 12.20 I reached the station. Began to walk. Saw a very large crocodile in the bank.

Went to the Cannibals and taking notes. A surreptitious work.

Journal.

Heavy fog.

Sankuru River-- Thursday--Feb. 26 1914.

Preminence of Christ. My morning reading in Colossians. How wonderfully the Apostle brings out the headship of Jesus Christ, the only wis. God.

Commissaire Sazéle. Had a long talk with him about the methods of work adopted in developing the Congo. He favors schools for girls and women, as well as boys. Says w. for-mer have been neglected. I feel more convinced than ever that what w. shld. bring a number of women to carry on such work. French. Tom and I take a French lesson from H.

These Belgians are very obliging, and are not always the selfish as they are too often said to be. Would had I might have enlarged my education to an extent of being to converse readily w. French and Germans.

Tropical Rain Storm. While at dinner a fearful wind and rain storm burst upon us. Had to discontinue until 3 o.c.

It laterally poured, and was very dangerous for we caught out in the middle of the river.

Prayer.

O, Lord Jesus, thou art full of compassion--in some respect, today and forever. I now lose touch with sinful humanity, Thou never. Renew in me any deadened sensibilities. Give me the grace and abundance of the virtue of charity--the readiness to bestow that which makes me realize it may be beyond me receive, but it is divine to give.

S. S. Luxembourg.

Journal. Some fog-cool.

Friday--Feb. 27--1914.

Lulua River, entered t. mouth f. t. river 10.30 after some time at a wood sta. on t. Kasai.

French lesson. M. Ver Geyns^s doing us a gt. favor by teach. us French and we are making fine progress.

Luebo. Ar. 4 P.M. and went immediately to t. Mission.

Dr. Morrison met us and took us to Mr. Martins where we are to be entertained. he turned out f. his room and insisted upon my taking it. Another illustration of t. generous hospitality accorded us. Mr. Martin none t. less so, taking my hand at t. supper table after he had prepared tea upon our arrival, and saying it is a pleasure and a benediction

to us all to have you here. The blessing I am sure is upon us, for I do not feel worthy of such attentions from these consecrated missionaries.

Mutilated hand. While sitting on t. porch a native came up w. a mutilated arm, t. hand having been cut off well above t. wrist, and ugly scar showing wh. indicated a ragged wound and one wh. must have been a long time healing. A sad and tragic reminder of "Red Rubber."

Leopards. The conversat. at supper turned on leopards, and native courage. Dr. Coppedge told f. a man who came to him for treat. who had been attacked by a leopard while hunting. His gun missed fire, when t. infuriated beast sprang upon him. His only defence was his knife wh. while he held the head f. t. leopard tight bending his neck backwards so

so the animal cld. not grip him w. his jaws, he kept jabbing
t. ~~his~~ hunting knife into him until he fell mortally wound-
ed, but not before t. leopard had lacerated him terribly
w. t. claws on his hind feet. A native is no coward when
in a fight w. weapons he knows how to use.
Supper at Mr. Martins w. Messrs Hillhouse, Arnold, Vinson,
Coppedge, Daumery and Morrison was a delightful reunion es-
pecially w. t. presence f. Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Setzer just
arrived fr. Belgium and fresh fr. t. Training School.
Thank God for t. fellowship made possible in Christ Jesus.

Luebo. Journal, Clear hot.

Sunday Feb. 29 1914.

Rose early -read Scientific Faith by Howard Agnew Johnston. A stimulating discussion of Faith fr. a new standpoint. It may help me on my Cole Lectures.

Monkey Park. Eight o.c. went w. Mr. Motte Martin and Mr. Vincent to t. Mission on t. other side f. t. riv. ~~xxxx~~ where Mr. and Mrs. Stevens are living.

Concession 1 hectare on hill. Forest leared but monkeys still play abt. in t. trees. House built by Mr. Wilde being replaced by new one under construction.

Church best I have seen. Tall posts 21, short side posts 14, short end poles or posts 8. Inclined floor-say 2 ft.

Converging aisles- settle benches-floor beaten hard and free fr. dust. Good railing fence around to keep goats out. Strong roof, malala thatch, plenty f. nkodi tied abt. rafters. Seats abt. 400 -w. aisles 500. Present 149 of these 72 wo. and girls.-unusual.

Service Held by Martin-I spoke giving a message fr. Wembo Niama. Collection good. These people are liberal.

Dinner w. Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Setzer on Luebo side. An excellent couple. They will make good missionaries. Are optimistic, love their work and the people. She is quite musical, and has a good voice. Both fr. t. Training School-my children. I feel proud of them and very thankful.

Capsizing of The First Lansley. Mr. Martin gave some particulars. He was on his first journey up fr. t. Pool. Difanda went to meet him, also his present cook was along.

Mr. Vass was Captain, and Mr. Slaymaker was on t. bow w
Vass. T. boat got caught in a swirl as they were making
for t. middle f. t. river or away fr. t. bank for a quiet-
er part f. t. stream. Engines were too weak. Vass had call-
ed t. attention f. t. Committee to it more than once.

Boat was caught side ways, capsized and turned turtle.
Vass scrambled over t. rail and got on t. bottom f. t. boat
and gave orders to such men as were able to help others,
or old. swim ashore and cutnkodi and return to make fast
to bow and stern. Slaymaker was never seen ~~again~~ again.

Probably a crocodile got him. Martin went under more than
once. Was not a good swimmer. Was caught several times by
drowning men, but managed to extricate himself fr. their
grip. One man held him under until he nearly lost consc-
iousness. Finally got free and caught a wicker chair he had
bought at Tenerriffe. Did not want to buy it, but some
one urged him to do so, and it saved his life. He floated
down around a bend in t. river. Vass sent men down in the
canoe paddling w. their hands and rescued him. One man al-
ways refers to it as a miracle that in t. strong- raging
current f. t. Congo they old. be given strength to paddle
w. their hands. and thus rescue him and others.

A chicken coop caused t. death f. several because f. their
frantically trying to get on top. Had they been content to
simply hold on w. one hand they might have been saved.

T. most trying experience was t. march for 7 hrs. bareheaded
except for leaves to Kwamouth. They had to wade many streams
full f. crocs going. Belgian charged \$15000 to raise the

Journal.

Sunday March 1 (cont.)

Lapsley, but afterwards reduced t. fig. to \$3000 after much haggling. T. condition f. t. cargo and missionary goods in t. hold was awful by t. time t. boat reached Leo. It almost "broke up t. town." t. stench was so gt.

Medical Missions. Had a long talk w. Dr. L. J. Coppedge on t. preparation f. a book on Medical Miss. He suggested the following:-

- 1.- Scriptural Authority and Command.
- 2.- Christ the First Medical Missionary.
- 3.- Charities of the Early Church, especially to t. sick.
- 4.- Some Great Medical Missionaries.
- 5.- What a Medical Missionary shd. expect to accomplish.
- 6.- The Type of a man to be a Medical Missionary.
- 7.- Medical Missions of Today.
- 8.- The Influence of Med. Missions-direct and indirect.
- 9.- The Medical Missionary t. first to give Modern Science to several Nations.
10. Diseases discovered and other pioneer work done.
Manson a medical missionary.
11. ~~6x~~ How many more are needed?
The Christian-The Man-The Missionary-The Gentleman:

Sunday School Hour. 2.30 P.M. The hr. was given me in wh. to give an outline f. our journey to Wembo Niama and t. opening f. t. Mission. Had an inspiring audience f. over 900 men, women, and children. Dr. Morrison. Some of t. people were visibly affected, and wrapt attention was given throughout.

I made three points:-

~~xxx~~

- 1.- Thankfulness to God for Salvstion thro. Jesus Christ.
- 2.- The Power of the Gospel to transform lives of men.
- 3.- The Power of the Constraining Love of God in Christ to impell saved men and women like Mudimbe and Malandola to give their homes and go to the regions beyond to carry the Gospel.

The evangelists to +. no. of a score or more gathered round me at +. close and expressed their gratitude to God for such a wonderful beginning of work among t. Batetela.

I had told of narrow escapes fr. fire, flood, and leonards and how in addition to Wembo Niama who proposed to build us a school and church in his village, three chiefs had come or sent messengers in the twelve days we were there ~~making~~ extending a welcome and asking for the establishment of work in their villages. Behold, verily, the Hand of the Lord ~~Tom's~~ Sermon. The day closed w. a good fr. Tom on "I am t. Light of t. World." Jesus t. gr. Teacher-Citizen-Friend.

Luebo. Journal. Rain-thunder-cool.

Monday - March - 1 1914.

Letters to Lusambo and Wembo Niama by special courier.
Kadima came in much hurt because of things said about his
conduct at Wembo Niama. I assured him the palover was end-
ed, and he must now go to work, take what was assigned him
and redeem himself.

Hillhouse and his plantation.

Belgian Gov. gave him an order for 100 hectare or 249
acres. It is down to the river from Luebo, and is being cleared.
The native plan for clearing is better than ours. They
cut and burn gradually leaving enough trees to utilize, and
enough logs to rot and keep the ground fertilized.

Labour at 5 francs a month and 1 franc a week for salt is ex-
pensive. Men on the mission spoiled by the noon rest for
meal and school etc. Prefers men he has picked up on the out-
side who have not been under a mission Kapit.

Costs 3.5 franc to hew out a board 7 ft. long. It costs
only 1 franc a board at Lusambo where the men go themselves
to the forest and furnish the hewn board, or in other words
by the job. This confirms the statement by the Belgian officer
on the Luxembourg.

Cattle He needs to get a yoke of oxen for hauling.
Cost about 500 francs.

Cotton. Has planted two varieties of cotton from the States.
Some from Ga. and Sea Island cotton from Virginia. The latter
is doing well. Staple from native cotton short, but fair.
Sweet potatoes have done well. Rice is cheap, but cannot

be exported -freight prohibitive. T. Gov. imports rice
fr. Europe to Boma!

Saw Mill. He thinks of ordering a saw mill costing \$1050
in t. U.S. or laid down here \$2000. It wld. pay for itself.
Might be transported to Bena Dibele or to Lusambo by water.

Hunting w. Dogs. Mr. H. says he has found t. natives hunt-
ing w. dogs. To obviate t. difficulty f. not barking they
fasten a gourd w. beans, or a bolok of wood hollowed out
and having beans in side wh. rattle sufficiently to enable
them to locate them and t. game. T. block is tied under t.
body. I saw a fat yellow dog for sale in t. market for a
feast-cost 10 to 12 francs. About 2 yrs. old.

Children rarely punished. On e f. t. miss. at Mutoto sap-
ped a child for disobedience and every wo. in t. school
left and not one wld. return.

Child Mourned. by father by running amuck. He burned 20
houses and killed one man, cutting his head off and tossing
it into t. hole where his child was buried said "Now ~~xxxxx~~
my heart will have rest." He is now in prison awaiting trial
for murder.

Romanists. At Luluaburg they had a prison and dark chamber
in wh. to punish children. Kept several three days on bread
and water, and were reported by t. Judge at Lusambo and he
was called to Boma while we were there to give an account
of himself.

Native revenge. The Negro as a rule does not harbor a spnt.
f. revenge. But some time since a C.K. man killed a chief
by kicking him in t. pit of his stomach. After doing his

Journal. March 1 (cont.)

best to recucitate him he failed and said w. chief was dead. The natives sprang upon him ,and after tying him securely w. vines, they plucked out his beard, eye brows, cut off his ring finger, castrated him, and then took him into t. forest near a stream where they arranged a table w. his own dishes and having a feast made him wait upon t. table. Then tying him to a tree t. mother f. t. chief struck him on t. head w. t. first blow after he was slowly dispatched and eaten. Horrible.

Luebo.

Fog.

Journal.

Wednesday-March 4 1914.

Spent t. morning in mak. notes w. Ton at t. type-writer on
Presby. Missions as brot. out in a file f. t. Kasai Herald
Mad Man. Gt. excite. all day over a crazy fellow who threat-
ened to run amuck. Rushed at Mr. Martin who was surveying
brandish. a long rusty knife. Careered about him, crouched
like a leopard, prepared for a spring, yelled like a wild
Indian, beat his wife who is within two weeks of full term,
and cut up jack generally. Tried to get t. chief to put
him in custody. He either was afraid of t. man or f. his
friends, probably f. both. Had to send across t. river for
t. State officer. One came w. five soldiers. T. man hid and
for 4 hrs. cld. not be found.

Unexpected kindness. Mr. M. sent some lemonade and cake
in t. middle f. t. afternoon by t. boys to t. officer. it
touched him deeply. Said it was unusual and unexpected. The
sad fact is, there is very little altruism among t. Belgian
Dr. Coppedge who is held in high esteem by them, and who
nursed scores thro. severe attacks of fever etc. has never
er ~~more~~ more than once or twice found a Belgian to offer to
sit up all night w. another, and that has been true as well
f. t. priests. Sad commentary upon Romanism and t. way it
fosters. Like Buddhism its doctrine is based on merit making
and simple wh. gives room for t. rankest growth f. selfishness.

Tied w. Vines. Hearing a gt. out cry at dusk and not
find. Messrs Morrison and Coppedge

I ran stick in hand to see what I do for them. Found them
in t. midst f. a big crowd trying to get them to handle
t. mad man carefully now that they had caught and tied him
w. vines.

Prayer Meeting. I led taking t. Miracle of the Leaves.
Come apart and Rest awhile. Urged t. need for a busy miss-
f. time for absolute quiet, if they had to arrange between
them for alternate days or half days.

Perils f. t. Miss. in Africa.

1.- becom. a spent force.

2.- Losing noise and selfcontrol.

3.- Impatience, even tempers wh. discount one v. t. native

4.- Blunted sensibilities in t. midst f. f. so much brutish
shameless, immorality.

5.- Neglect f. hours wh. must be giv. to prayer in secrec.
and to communion v. t. giver f. t. read f. Life.

Lansley returned fr. t. Pool today-2 P.M.

Congo has fallen 13 ft. and t. Kasai risen 9 ft.

Luebo.

Dense fog until 8 A.M.

Journal.

Thursday--March-5 1914.

Sunrise Prayer Meet. over 200 present.

Survey of Village going on by Mr. Martin.

I suggest t. reservé. f. 25 acres for a college wh. will be needed in t. next 25 yrs. T. limita. and regula. f. t. Belgian govern. are such that it is next to imposs. to secure property, and yet land is in abundance every where. The Govern. after every is sd. by way f. extenuation is
1.- Narrow and selfish in its administrat.

2.- It is hampered by tradition.

3.- It is jealous of foreigners, and possible encroachments

4.- It is sensitive and jealous of prerogative.

5.- It has no continuity of policy.

6.- Its enforced economy hampers its officials at every turn, and prevents t. securing of capable men.

7.- Its alliance w. a State church is a mill stone about its neck .

8.- Its officials of the second grade are uneducated, uninformed, illiberal, immoral, mercenary and have no genuine interest in the development of t. country or people save as they are compelled to carry out t. policy of t. colonial administration.

The foregoing grew out f. a conversat. at t. table this morn. and fr. personal observat.

Incompetance or Deliberate malice.

2 P.M. Since writ. t. above I learned
First what t. Chef de Poste

gave orders to arrest and detain over night Mr. Martins man whom Mr. M. was using in the survey and had told to go and inform the Chief or his representative where both the Chief and the mad man were hiding. The man was thrown in a box and held there all night-his wife came crying this morning asking that she be permitted to take a little food to her husband and wanting to know for what crime or misdemeanor he had been arrested. The man was set free only after a note from Dr. Morrison requesting it.

Second. The wife of the Mad man was advised to go to her brother's house where she could be protected, and fed, her condition not admitting of her being neglected. The State has just arrested her brother "for carrying her off".

This Belgian justice. It is enough to discourage the stoutest hearted. There is absolutely no guarantee of safety for any native. To do right and obey the laws gives no assurance of being left alone. The people are in a constant state of unrest, and begin to blame the missionaries for being somehow responsible for these blunders and insults.

Third. Since writing the above again a complaint.

The chief P. J. Zango vil. went to the Chief to ask permission to go to Bulabura to attend the late Zango's funeral and was beaten on the face and told to go back home and get carriers. Such treatment serves to embitter the native against the ruling power and all white men.

Luebo.

Journal.

Thursd. Mch. 5: cont.

Ancestral worship.

Baluba villag-

Went at 3 P.M. with Mr. Motte Martin to t. rear f. t. where he has been surveying. Here he showed me a native thatched hut, mud walls occupied by a family that closely observed ancestral rites

Path . A lit. path six inches wide was discernable fr. t. high grass to t. side and rear f. t. hut.

Straw Cone. One to t. R. f. t. path & a small opening for t. spt. to rest in as he made his journey if he was tired.

Straw cone No. 2 Smaller and not more than 6 in. high. An offering f. chumbi, rice, placed here fr. time to time and occasionally t. bld. f. a fowl sprinkled upon t. ground, t. offering and t. straw. This both to feed and to propiate t. spt. T. form f. t. offering not disturbed, but t. essence taken out by t. spt.

Cracked Tree. Upon t. L. f. t. Spt. path we found t. remains f. a little dwarfed tree hardly larger than a good sized shrub. It was misshapen, ragged, low and bent so that t. broken ~~xxxx~~ end pointed to t. door f. t. house. This represented t. sp. f. t. Grandmother f. t. wife f. t. man who lived here. Just under t. extending limb was an earthen pot buried to t. rim in t. ground. T. rim or edge was colored red and yellow alternately, and t. pot was filled with "medicine" over wh. leaves f. a certain tree had been strewn. Near by was a little tree t. name f. wh. I did not ascertain, but wh. had been planted there- it looked

liked a geranium f. several yrs. growth. In this was supposed to reside t. sot. f. v. Grandmother.

The Mound. An ancestral mound not more than 10 inches high stood almost in front f. t. house and about 20 paces off. Under it in t. ground had been buried a goats horn, filled w. "medicine." Over this earth had been heaped in an oblong mound, and upon t. mound fresh leaves had been placed on top f. withered leaves giving several layers. Upon t. top f. t. fresh leaves a piece f. red sandstone weighing 2 or 3 lbs. This probably only to keep t. leaves in place. Over all a basket oval in shape w. bottom f. wh. had been worn out. It served t. same function as t. stone. Fresh leaves are added at t. new moon, at wh. time pray or is offered, and at such other times as may be necessary when going to market to sell food stuff, or to a palaver wh. involves important interests, or on a hunting expedition, or when a fight is on - all these to secure good sales effective palavers, big game or a successful encounter. The prayer may be as follows: O ancestral spirit, Father. be with me as I go, keep evil and hurtful spirits from my path, and from overcoming me. If I take t. poison cup help me to withstand and come out victorious. Near this was another straw cone for rest and food, while on t. one side f. t. ancestral mound was a palm tree and on t. other a stump about four feet high.

Note.

A chicken is oft. killed - w. bld. put in a gourd or pot w. chick. cut up, t. fam. gather abt. t. ancest. tree or straw cone and they are sprinkled w. bld. by t. father or

Journal.

Thurs. March 5 (cont.)

Ancestral Worship (cont.)

or by t. oldest memb. f. t. fam. who represents t. father and acts as priest.

T. chicken is afterwards cook and eaten, or occasional left on t. ground to be eaten by t. dogs.

Note 2 A member f. t. fam. who has become a Xn. is discounted because f. refusal to join t. circle in t. act f. worship -an insult to t. ancestral spt. If any untoward event happens, they are made responsible .

Note 3. Nvidi is t. name f. t. tree, and t. name of God -Nvivi Mukulu - t. creative or procreative spt. Literally-"The old one" or "The old old one. "

Note 4. T. spt. f. t. grandmother in t. Nvivi is supposed to be t. protective genius f. t. wife-her granddaughter. She is kept virtuous, and true to her husband, and to her children and home. If a man destroys this Nvidi it incenses t. entire fam. and his wife who say he no longer cares for t. purity of his wife or his lineage.

Note 5. T. hands are frequently clasped in t. act f. prayer to attract t. attention f. t. spt.

Note 6. At t. birth t. a child a tree is planted near t. ancestral mound, if there be one. This tree is called t. Nvidi and is inseparably bound up w. t. child's welfare.

Note 7. T. old men f. t. vil. gathered abt. Mr. Martin and sd. " Three times have we pulled up or destroyed t.

Nvidi and three times have we suffered. The young man may follow you, and adopt your customs, but curs are better for us.

" The firstt time we destroyed t. Nvidi t. wife of one f. our elders died. The second time a mother and her baby died. The third time three children died, and we cannot go any father. We are afraid to do it."

Note 7. When Mr. Martin first came he was active in destroying or in causing t. destruction f. t. fetish. So much bad luck, and misfortune was attributed to it that he became more careful. For example he urged a Xn. wo. to destroy t. Nvidi in her yard. She did so, and within three days her child died. T. nheathen neighbors ascribed it to t. evi sn'ts. who had been offended.

Note 8. From t. time t. Nvidi has been interfered w. a person begins to wither up, and will sicken and die. A medicine man must be found who has a stronger medicine or a witch doctor who can fasten t. crime upon some one in t. village who must submit to t. ordeal.

Luebo.

Journal.

Cloudy-Hard rain -night.

Friday- March 6 1914.

Prayer Meeting 6 A. M. 203 despite t. very hard rain to last moment.

Elders Meeting. Weekly to report t. cases before them .

1.- Preparation for Communion wh. comes ev. other month.

Prayer-fasting-examination-sifting f. members.

2.- 1st. Case-Wo. mar. a memb. both Luluas wh. tribe has

peculiar marriage cust. and gives much trouble.

T. mother f. t. wo. selects another man sev. mos. after

t. mar. and induces her daughter to leave her husb. all

for t. sake f. another dowry. As t. wife has been

guilty f. adultery t. Elders advise her expulsion fr.

t. church -she having refused to listen to counsel.

2nd.- Case. Evangelist sent to Mototo wld. attend Normal

class for evangelists. Referred to McKee for facts.

3rd. Case- List f. members under suspension-some to be

restored upon confession before t. church.

4th. Case- Man whose wife commits adultery and returns

to her Father. He refuses to return dowry saying he

has eaten it up" What shall t. husband do, as some

time has elapsed and he wants to get another wife ?

Decision f. t. elders to wait until t. unfaithful wife

is about to be married to another man, when t. elders

will make a claim for repayment f. dowry, and insist

that t. bridegroom shall hand t. dowry over to t. first

husband instead f. to his t. brides father .

Interruptions? f. a missionary.

Dr. Morrison was interrupted w. 4 notes and 3 valavers during t. 45 min.

Sequel to the wedding last night.

The Chef de poste who seems bent upon doing all the mischief he can, and really seems possessed arrested the several friends of the bridegroom who had come all the way from Milanche to rejoice with him, and having thrown ropes around their necks had them led off to carry boxes for the State.

Dr. Morrison and Convedge visit the Commissaire and lay the doings of the past few days before him.

Notes of A Letter of the A. P. C. M.
to the Nashville, Committee.

- 1.- Additional Equipment for the Printing Department.
- 2.- An iron lighter to be towed along side the Lapsley.
 1. Carrying salt in steamer injures it.
 2. With increased transport the extra ten tons are needed.
 3. On top of cargo in lighter wood can be carried.
Cost see Care. Scott. \$1000.
- 3.- Saw mill and Planer.

With increased building would be both an economy of time and money. After building is finished the plant could be used in industrial work.

Cost laid down at the Pool about \$2200.
- 4.- Reinforcements.

Two physicians, at once, ultimately four.
Three trained nurses, at early date.
Stereographer.
Superintendent for Training School. Mr. Stogdill.
- 5.- Evangelistic messages.

Five to come at once. One is at Austin, Texas.
- 6.- French Tract.

Luebo.

Journal.

Fog Clear Rain in Eve.

Monday March 9 1914.

The Crane and Pig Palaver.

Quite a hearty laugh at t. breakfast table over the further developments of "Cranes Pig Palaver." It seems that on his way to Hutoto last week, Mr. C. met a man driving a pig to Luebo. The pig was as usual in other parts of the world stubborn. He became exhausted and refused to go at all. C. was sorry for both the man and the pig, so in a moment of indiscretion advised him to kill the pig and take the meat to the owner as the pork was to be sold in the market. This was done and in due time the driver reached Luebo and reported to the owner. The latter was very wrath

and demanded his pig alive and whole. The driver said the missionary advised me to kill him and bring the parts to you saying he would die before we could get to Market. and "You know we always take the advice of the great white chief."

"Yes, the owner replied "We take their advice when it is good, and when it suits us." which was very true. "Now it does not suit me to have a dead pig, and I want him alive or ~~xxxxxx~~ 60 francs - the full price of a large pig. The other offered him 16 francs but was rejected, especially as he could not produce the head which he had eaten on the road as his perquisite for going to the trouble of butchering the animal.

Trice the owner had been to Dr. H. to make his part. Mr. Crane had explained in vain that the pig was at death's door, and had finally to turn the palaver over to Dr. Conrad.

The irate owner was not content - referring to matter.
He was busy drumming up witnesses all along the road sev-
eral days journey to prove the pig was able to travel.
These fellows were coming in by twos and threes for several
days until there was quite a company. Of course all were
hungry and expected to be fed, so that by the time the pig
dispute was settled there will be nothing left of the pig.
The more he disappears, the more insistent the owner that the
driver ate him all up, and the missionary was responsible.
One man in the crowd to the amusement of all suggested that
according to ancient custom anything that died in another's
hand on the road should be dried in the sun to ~~prove~~ prove
the owner no part of it had been taken away, and they did
wrong in failing to dry the carcass of the pig on the spot.
The driver this wiseacre said ought to have known better,
but as to these missionaries, "Every body knew that the
younger ones were fools. No man could be expected to have
wisdom in a strange country until he had some age."
A Chief beaten. During the afternoon a chief of the Zapo
Zapo came whose people had gone to Luluaburg to the funeral
of the late Chief Zapo. The Chief de Poste at Luaba made a re-
quisition for three porters. He could not get any of his
own men, but secured three of another village and went over
to the Poste to them when he was beaten on the face until
he could hardly chew because he did not bring his own men.
The Menon arrested. Soldiers were sent by the Chief to
bring the porters. They hid, and their wives were being

Journal. March 9 1914 cont.

rushed to the place when they appealed to the missionaries. What could they do? This was not a question of religious rights under treaty. It was the Government interfering with the rights of its own subjects as far as there were any rights accorded the natives, at all. He had to leave the matter where it was advising the chief to go and report to the Chief. He said, "If I go I will certainly be beaten, but the reply was 'If you do not go, you will be beaten and thrown into prison where you will probably lie for months.'"

Belgian Prisons. The condition of the Luoche prison is so bad that the authorities are not willing Dr. Coppedge should visit it. There are no sanitary conveniences of any kind. Men are herded like cattle, and few survive many months.

The prisoners get little to eat save what is brought by the relatives and friends, and a large portion of that is taken by the soldiers.

Men dead. As we were going over the river to the Commissaire's for dinner we were told by a chief that one of his men had just died in the Poste prison, and he remarked "I don't see the use of obeying the laws, whether to obey or not to obey accused, ~~envenimé~~ ~~une~~ ~~into~~ ~~upon~~ ~~suspicion~~, and there is not. As for me I wish to see the man of my race. I might find some quiet spot in the dense forest where we could get away from it all and live in peace."

Guayo, Guayo. As Drs. Morrison and Coppedge and Mr. Martin and went up the hill on the other side to dine with the Commissaire and his wife, the boys all along the bank called

out of the darkness ~~My~~ Huoyo, Mucvo " and the faithful affectionate missionaries took time to respond without exception, in many cases taking time enough to stop and ask about their welfare. This is what has not to be heard of the poor oppressed African. May the younger miss. learn the lesson. I have never known men and women who have been so solicitous, so tireless in their efforts to seek the highest good for their people. No wonder that God has given them the hearts of the people.

Danes The Commissaire and his wife are Danes, and speak English with fair fluency. Substantial, intelligent, with a good amount of culture, they made the overpass very pleasantly. How different in type from the hated Chef de Poste who acts like a mad man.

Elephants. He was in the Kelle district and there went out on the river hiding behind a tree and got a fine view of elephants sporting in the water. As they filled their trunks and submerged it over their bodies or over each other it was a sight for which one could hardly tear themselves away. A bridge has been over a stream at one point by the station. This morning it had disappeared—destroyed by elephants. They were up telegraph poles, and broke down big trees that one would expect in a park or street.

They frequently make river holes, and have camps through the forest, and in the rivers at the same crossing. Mr. Steg of Ibanji was going home from Lucbe when he came upon the tracks of an elephant that had gone along only a few hours before. He could hardly get on his bicycle because of the deep tracks.

Journal. March 9 1914. cont. 2

Pygmies hunting Elephants.

I asked the Commissaire if he had ever heard of pygmies hunting elephants by cutting the tendon of the hind leg or hamstringing them. He replied that it was done on the hills, the dwarf leaning upon the hind leg throwing his arm around it and with the other hand and a sharp knife severing the tendon. Some times the hunter held the elephant by the tail and the leg and carried him terribly.

Poisoned arrows and spears. Frequently arrows and spears were tipped with the rankest poison and the great beast shot or speared behind the ear or in the caecal artery. This would be repeated several times, and the animal followed to or to three days until he staggering along would drop dead in the forest. The soldiers always dreaded the poisonous weapons of these little men more than bullets.

Ichangnat Wood. The pygmies do not cultivate rice or corn, but spend their time in hunting. They never are in need of mountains of corn or rice, they will kill a wild pig in the night, make a bunch of bamboo leaves or other things of corn, and have instead of rice. They will also kill a wild bear.

St-mons. He informed that a large diamond had been discovered recently in the Kasai district.

Drunkard Hunter. Last night a report was heard that a drunkard fellow from the Co. Post across the river had come over in a canoe with nothing on but his gaiters and had been running up and down the village arrested by the soldiers.

Iucbo.

Journal.

Dense fog cool clear.

Tuesday - March 10 1914.

Morning Prayer. In the face of the densest fog we have had, and an African hates to sit and shiver, there were full 200 out. They sang "God be with you till we meet again" and I said a few parting words. I was deeply touched by the expressions of affection. Kefuku among many others was there. He looked at me with all his soul in his eyes, and turned away too full for utterance. The most faithful fellow in our first caravan in 1911.

Present of monkey skins. One of the oldest members who had nothing else brought 3 monkey skins to show his gratitude for my coming amongst them. I took one and thanked him.

Mrs. DeYamport. Called to tell her goodbye. She is a hearty matronly woman, educated at Talladega, Ala. and came out in 1894. Miss Fearing. An excellent housekeeper, a careful teacher, and a faithful wife, she exerts an influence personally and through her home that is far reaching. They walked from Matadi to the Pool, came in a C. S. boat, and then by mouth of the Lulua and thence in a canoe.

Rev. G.A. DeYamport. was educated at Tuscaloosa. His large like his wife, good looking, has a genial nature, gets on well with the natives, and has been true to his trust from the beginning. Dr. H. said of him that during all the years when he was single there was never a shadow upon his reputation. He had kept himself pure and free from all taint.

Miss Fearing. She came with Miss Thomas (Mrs. DeY.) and was for 25 years in the Talladega Sch. in the capacity of As-

Assistant Matron or Matron in the absence of the other.
The Committee would not accept her on account of age. She sold
her little property in Anniston Ala. and Judge Lansley
and met her own expenses. She has educated nearly all the
wives of the evangelists and teachers who have married on
the Station. There now 32 girls, well behaved, doing their
own work, and giving promise of much usefulness. She does
not expect to return to the States, though she has a sister
nearly seventy. She is herself nearly that. Has a sweet
face, and is a standing illustration of the power of the
Gospel. I feel thankful for these colored missionaries.
They have done me good, and I am convinced that while their
output in work may not reach the standard of the white race,
their character, unselfishness, home-making powers, and
loyalty to Christ constitute a sufficient reason for their
employment. They have measured better than the men, and
some are not surpassed by their white sisters.

Negroes as Missionaries. I am perfectly willing to employ
them, provided they have been sufficiently tested
at home, and are mature. Single women are safer than single
men, but that is true of both races.

Samuel Lansley. After dinner with Mr. Martin, the Setzars
Dr. H. W. C. and Messrs Hillhouse, Arnold, Dormery, Win-
cent and others we said "Good Bye" and came down to the
Lansley where an immense crowd was gathered on the bank.
Tom and I were loath to part with these Presbyterians-God
bless them, who have shown themselves to be true Chris-
tians and loyal friends. Without them we could never have
accomplished what we have.

Lapsley. Journal. Cloudy-cool.

Thursday-March 12 1914.

Scripture reading on t. Kingdom f. God.

Jesus meant to bring his disciples to a realization f. its nearness. They misinterpreted his teach. and we push t. Kingdom into t. remote future or fail to see that it is a reality this side f. heaven.

Six thirty pass Bena Bondi where we had thot. f. establish. a magazine, and workshons.

Nine men killed by savages and eaten.

Two weeks ago on t. very spot visited by us when we came up r. Kasai in Dec. t. savage Basongo Henz made a descent upon t. native post men who had gone into t. vil. for food and killing nine dragged them into t. forest behind t. post and ate them.

Basongo Ar. at 7 A.M. left mail for Luobo and Lusambo. Steamed half an hr. down t. west bank, or on r. same side as t. post, and stopped for 2 hrs. for food and to investigate t. feasibility f. establish. a magazine station here. Capt. Scott suggested going t. t. nearest vil. I started w. one f. t. heeiman. Never have I been so d. vic. as by, thro. vines, underbrush, around oil palms, over dead trees and thro. two cleared spots where dead trees still stood and where old embi vults could be seen and small corn fields. T. Capt. not wanting me to go alone followed and caught up w. us. It certainly gives one a sense f. security to have t. company f. a white man or a friendly native when threading t. forest in an absolutely unknown part f. t. country. I thot. as I went along unarmed f. t. f. hardness f.

such an adventure among the Bshilele almost in sight of
the opposite shore where 9 men had been killed and eaten in
the past month.

Hunter We came at last into an old orchard like clear
spot, and the watchful eye of my companion discovered a man
lurking behind the trees following some game trail. He hailed
him. The hunter came reluctantly. A long explanation ensued.
He wanted to know if we were Bula Matadi before he would
guide us to the village. We told him we were not even traders
looking for rubber. "Then why do you come here?" "We are
Nzanbis men and are come to tell about the Book." This
puzzled him, for he could not comprehend our motive. However
he concluded to guide us, and directed us to the village.

This turned out to be one of the most interesting
villages I had ever seen. It was near the Cape.

In the middle of a cleared place occupying 20 acres was an
enclosure or stockade made of vertical posts placed
horizontally to stout posts a few feet apart. It was
high enough to keep our backs towards our men, and there was
space enough between the verticals to shoot an arrow. The
posts had a wooden box rully as high as himself, and a
quiver of arrows tied to the iron bands, and some of the
shapes- between, and in the middle, the base of the wooden
had must have been for cutting a larger sound after the
shot.

The maize We were shown there a gate way and found our-
selves in the village but without streets, at least any

Journal. March 12 cont.

that old. be called such. T. distance bet. t. houses
old have been meas. by t. extended hands, and t. turnings
to t. R. and L. were so constant and confusing that it old.
have been imposs. for an enemy to escape if once entrapped
save over t. rooves f. t. houses. We were unarmed, but felt
perfectly safe fr. that fact, and because we had by this
time impressed them w. the fact that our errand was a friend-
ly one.

Mourning was in progress there hav. been a death, but
voices were hushed and soon women, girls and children gather-
ed within respectful distance. We were led out f. t. gate
on t. far side and there talked to eight or ten men while
waiting for t. chief who had to be called. He was out in
t. forest, hunting probably. In half an hour he came
in a trot wonder manifest in every line of his begrimed
face wh. like nearly all t. others was daubed w. oil and
cam wood. He did not stop. His face-w. entire body was
all oiled and he had t. scent f. t. mixture plus t.
copious sweat now coating down his face and chest.
Refused to shake hands at first.

Our man had to go over all t. ground again and on both
sides we are men f. back. Then he condescended to extend
his hand when I took hold f. his beard and gave it a gen-
tlemanly rub, as if to say "Why, old fellow, im your chum!"
He grinned and opened up into a harangue about t. conditions
f. his vil., w. scarcity f. rubber, food and good water.
and wound up by saying that his people were afraid f. t.
white man who talk

the black man's goats, his palm wine and his women without
paying for them. We replied that ^{we} had goats enough, which
was the truth for we were porroving through one that had been
killed on board the day before. As to palm wine we did not
drink it, and our religion taught us that a man should have
only one wife. We were both married, so he had nothing to
fear on that score. If we had not been, one look at his
~~five~~ ten wives would have been sufficient to make us fore-
swear ~~against~~ ever taking a wife from his tribe. They were
red as beets from the crown of their heads to the soles of
their feet, having decorated themselves with oil and cam wood
for the funeral ceremonies, and an extra coat seemed to have
been added to atone for the lack of clothing. Several had
children on their hips who were loaded with "medicines."
One boy who sat quietly to one side was made hideous by
having daubed himself with stool from the bottom of ~~some~~
some ancient pot, and whiskers made sticky by copious addi-
tions of palm oil. Scurfs of white clay under his
eyes and an extra strip of black along his eye brows
gave him a devilish appearance when he rolled ^{his eyes at}
us - which he did very often.

Principal wife. The chief finally became communicative and
pointed to his first beloved wife. ~~His~~ whom he seemed
to be justly proud, for she had consented to wear all his wealth
in the shape of iron and brass rings and
bracelets. She had nine on the right wrist, must have weighed
2 lbs. Her legs were similarly ornamented, and some of them
were beginning to erode the flesh.

Journal March 12 1914. cont.2

Several men were squatting on the ground making conical fish traps, others wattle for palm fronds.

"Medicine". Reentering the village we found 2 long vines for nkodi stretched high over head. These had bits of feather and waht seemed to be whisks of straw tied on. It was probably to encourage the gift of progeny. We tended our way in and about the houses until we reached the house of the chief. He first brought out his wives again for us to look at, evidently taking much pride in these his household goods, for they in truth constituted his wealth and potentiality as a man among men. Then disappearing he returned with a xx fowl under his arm as a present, and alone and unattended accompanied us to the boat. The same swinging trot with which he first came in response to our summons, I would not be out done by any native, and so struck the same gait soon leaving the others behind. On we went over trees, under brush, thro' high grass until my trousers were wet with dew and my shirt with sweat. Three times I caught my toe and came near stumbling on the ground, but he did not lose his equilibrium for any consideration having seen him, that he could do it all with ease.

Must have been Boik. Our men had stressed the fact that we were not from Boik-Muranda. The chief had at last limbered up, and after receiving a bountiful supply of salt as a present and several fish hooks, he will lingered on the deck. "Well! what is it?" He replied that no one had visited his village and told him and his people we

were men who followed the Bok, he wanted one. In fact if he did not now get a book all his wives and children wld. die. He cld. not read, nor cld. any one in his vil. so I gave him a letter wh. wld. serve to show any he had made t. visit and that we might return and seek a place for a station for steamer work. What else cld. he do? It was v. gr. difficulty nat our men understood what he sd. and it was more dif. for him to rightly interpret us.

We came and we went like t. waving f. a torch once in t. midst f. a long black night- a gleam? light, but only a gleam and then that? Relapse into darkness, wailing, superstition, devilry.

How Long? Livingstone crossed t. upper reaches f. this river in t. fifties. Later came Cameron, thⁿ Grant and Wissman, and a score f. others. Then Lasley, t. first Protest. missionaries, followed by Morrison, Martin and a score and more, and yet these and thousands f. other heathen, and savage natives have not so much as heard that Jesus died to save them fr. their sins. How long are t. to travel these shores and find multitudes who sit in darkness and t. shadow f. death?

Hinges. Sa t. e view some hinges - I have one - send back a few hundred lbs. more. Just have one, 1500-2000 lbs.

Lapsley Journal. Cloudy.
Kasai River. Friday-13 1914.

Men cutting forest trees to leave here to dry for t. up river trip. Saw a tree top floating in mid-current and repeatedly sinking, and rising several feet above t. surface indicating t. power. under cur.

Hawks. The grass is being fired on both sides t. Kasai, resulting in t. frightening f. many small animals and insects. T. hawks scent t. burning flesh or have learned that t. fire provides them food and hover over t. spot.

Proverb.
Locusts are caught in this way giving rise to t. Proverb-
"The bad people are tortured like a locust on t. burning grass; it wants to die, but is kept alive." It is a native idea f. t. lastingness f. punishment for evil doings.

John, t. Baptists, diet.

T. native African sees no hardship in a diet f. locusts and wild honey. They consider both a luxury.

Row and a Fight.

Stopped for t. night at a small vil. on t. R. bank, and an hr. afterwards t. people began to fight our choppers claiming they were cutting their wood already prepared for a steamer. Our men had been nearly half a mile in t. forest and resented t. accusation. Capt. Scott promptly put a stop to t. palaver.

Elephant or Buffalo, which? Dawsett and I walked nearly 2 miles back fr. t. river unarmed and saw both buffalo and elephant spoor. Afterwards I thot. how dangerous it was

unarmed, but it did not occur to us. One gets careless in Africa in t. midst f. so many dangers.

Lapsley Journal.
Kasai River. Saturday 14th 1914.

High water-strong current-rapid travel. few sand banks.
Spent t. day copying and condensing Dr. Morrisons notes
on Mission organization and Policy.

Two wounded men.

We anchored for t. after noon and Sunday near a little
vil. on t. west bank having stopped for half-an hour at
Dema. at 2 P.M. where we saw t. evangelist, and met several
f. t. native Christians. Here also we landed M. Thys the
Belgian passenger who came on board at Mangai.

Did not spend Sunday at Dima because f. t. demoralizing
effect upon our crew. Full f. prostitutes, largely the cast
off wo. f. t. white men. It is t. very pit f. condition
itself.

Well, just after supper one f. our men was brought in
seemingly w. a mortal injury fr. a tree hav. fallen upon
him. he was unable to walk, and in fact had been disco ver-
ed by his fellows fr. his cries being pinned down to t.
ground by t. trunk f. t. tree he had cut down. I found
his pulse fairly strong, no internal hemorrhage, and no
bones broken tho t. scapula and several ribs had been vio-
lently ~~xx~~ wrenched. Bound him up w. a broad bandage and
after pouring some hot tea down his throat we put in the
hold for t. night.

In half an hour some f. t. crew got to fighting w.
t. vil. people who had accused them f. stealing wood and
one f. our men came limping w. a big gash in his foot.

Lapsley

Journal.

Kasai River. Sunday March 15th 1914.

Service w. t. crew at 9.30 on t. deck -72 being present. Natalai led w. a comment upon Math. 5:1-12. He did not hold t. attention like Dr. Morrison. I believe t. white miss. shd. do much f. t. preaching- First because f. their better knowl. f. t. Scrip., and next on account f. t. gt. respect these peo. have for his presence and character. He indeed and in truth is a bearer f. a message wh. is a savor f. life unto life. God forbid it shd. ever be any thing else.

While we are worship. God, our hymns f. praise being wafted over t. high grass to their abodes, there in t. litt vil. were men, wo. and child. who have never had one intel igible word concern. sin, and possibilities f. freedom

fr. t. wiles f. t. evil one thro. Christ. Dying in their sins, and shame and darkness-within reach f. t. Bread f. Life. It is awful to contemplate, and I added f. that mission steamers and missionaries have been passing here for 22 yrs. and yet not one word in their own language-- t. Basilele.

Round about t. elephant roams, antelopes browse, t. buffalo luxuriates in t. rank sweet grass, and t. hippo pushed his big body thro. t. tangled mats and snorts his hoarse greeting to his fellows. but in that vil. all seem ed to me to be a long drawn out sigh f. loneliness and misery as I saw t. wo. gathered w. their child. abt. t.

fire or stretched upon t. ground listless and empty-handed. T. respon. for all this lies not here, but in Xn. lands.

A wounded man.

The poor fellow who cut his leg w. an axe is doing well. His wound was three in. long, and I had to put in 3 stitches but by applying turpentine, and bandaging up tightly he is making a good recovery. One daas not dare to pay too much attention to these fellows-like children they will take advantage and slight their work. And yet, th. kindness does help materially to win their hearts.

Lapsley Journal.

Kasai River. Monday-March 16 1914.

Got off early and right glad, for t. mosquitoes have been fierce. Not even nets seemed proof. Our peo. were made irritable, and quarrelled during t. night.

The Baluba are abt. t. noiest peo. I have ever met. This morn. two men got to quarrelling over an old rag, and almost came to blows. This was just after their morn. prayer I fear much f. their worship is t. merest form acquired in imitation f. t. white miss. as Luebo. And yet, what is our own oft. times, but a servile follow. f. time honored custom?

Elephant. Saw t. back f. one in t. high grass near where Capt. had his encounter 2 yrs. ago. An abundance f. game here in this bend f. t. river-buffal-antelope-wild boar ducks-geese-quinea fowl, etc.

Kwa-mouth. Ar. at 1:30 P.M. Current f. Kasai sweeps out into t. Congo wh. is very low. T. Madelene wh. we met cld. hardly make any progress against t. Kasai.

The Congo. T. majesty and power f. this gt. estuary, who can adequately express it! Great in volume, might, and

magnificent in its proportions. Tom sd. f. it "My, how I like to transport this river to t. United States!"

Fetichism. After completing Dr. Morrisons notes on Miss. Poliev, spend t. bal. f. t. day in mak. notes fr. Nassaus fetichism in West Africa. No missionary shd. begin his working life without hav. acquainted himself w. t. religious beliefs, and even superstitions notions f. t. peo.

Lapsley, Journal.
Congo
~~Kasai~~ River. Tuesday--March--17. 1914.

Cloudy when we started fr. our anchorage for t. night by a sand bank on t. French side. Last night we found foot prints f. antelope, and a big croc. Our men chopped far into t. night in t. middle f. t. forest, and it is a marvel they are not t. prey f. wild beasts. T. Capt. says in all his experiance, not one has been bitten by a sanake or attacked by a wild animal.

Morning Reading. Continued reading t. 119 Ps. wh. I read and pondered last night before retiring. O that mine eyes might ever fasten themselves upon those precepts wh. make for godliness and lovalty to t. King.

Then I took up "The Afterglow of God" by G.H. Morrison of Glasgow and read t. Winsomeness f. Christ, and The Uplift f. t. Body. Strong and refreshing.

Longe Riv r. We had some magnificent views of t. river as we were literally swept down and forward by t. irresistible current of this mighty tributary f. t. south Atlantic. The str reaches which f. the St. Lawrence w. heavily wooded shores -- t. hills rolling back in magnificent waves f. green t. crests f. sh. rise until they sweep t. sky line at 800 or 1000 ft. That titanic force was in that flood tide which when once a channel had been cut thro. t. gap in t. mts. over leaped all barriers, and rolled down upon t. slumbering val ley now called Stanley Pool.

Arrived Kinchasa at 2P.M. found Mr. Longland down w. fever. Went on to Leo and were met by Mr. Guyton, Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland, and Mrs. and Mr. Wilkinson.

Leo

Journal.

Thursday --19 1914.

Measured t. lot belonging to A. B. F. H. S. on same side
f. st. w. Mr. Guyton's house. Front 183 ft. depth 114 ft.
Narrower at back than front, but ample for a rest or host-
el for miss. coming and going. Wrote Dr. Morrison and rec-
ommended its purchase by our two missions for such purpose.
Spent day in writing and packing.

Friday --20 1914.

Left Leo at 7.30 a. m. for Thyceville-2nd. class. Car
full f. French soldiers and officials returning home.
Jolly, careless, drowsy, drinking lot. Three showed un-
mistakable signs f. dissipation; and wd. not last much
longer in t. Congo. Africa is t. White-mans grave, but
there is nothing mysterious about it. he digs his own grave
A chimpanzee on v. 3rd. class. Car. t. natives amused
all t. line thro. He had caught t. African side stove and
purvey from to perfection. and at ev. sta. proceeded to dis-
play his attainments. The boys then to drain was about
to start, "called out." "Tato Kenda?" "Father are you going?"
He bowed and striking an at stude began to dance a drummed
reel. I hardly knew wh. was more pathetic -this imitation
f. v. higher animal, or a lonely grave in t. high grass
w. a cross over it, and this far from any human habitation
w. R. R. cost many a life-nativ and B. g. n.
Arrived Thyceville 5 P. M. and were met by t. "Boy" Mr.
Stevens hav. been called to Madadi. Clean beds, and good
fare enabled us to spend a comfortable night.

Matadi

Journal.

Saturday--21 1914.

Left Thysville at 6.40 in the midst of a dense fog that had stormed during the night. Very warm for Thysville. Beautiful descent from the mts. and a comfortable ride except that we were fearfully cramped up.

Engines, coal, and locomotives supplied with oil on the Matadi section. It takes on this load of oil to fill the tanks in for the next day's run.

Scenery as we reach the coast through the last stage of the journey, and one wonders how the early miss. and pioneers ever got over these seemingly insurmountable mt. ranges.

Arrived at Matadi 5 P.M. met by Messrs. Gotsch, and had a cup of hot tea and some whisky on arrival.

Thoughtfulness of Mrs. Gotsch's wife and daughter.

Thank God again for a Christian home in the old land.

Questions - Second Series.

1. Is t. pop. decreasing in yr. section?
If so give reasons why.
2. What are t. 3 gr. obsta. to t. W.?
3. " t. chief sins of t. unconvert. native?
4. " have y. found to be t. best line of oppo. a ch. in preach. to t. unconverted?
5. What t. 5 most admirable traits in t. Yns?
6. " their greatest temptations?
7. Is there a distinct Moslem advance?
If so from what direction?
How should it be met?
8. Do y. see oppo. to t. R. C.
If so in what form?
9. Is t. State fav. to yr. W.?
If not, what form does t. oppo. take?
10. What do you consider t. 3 greatest needs of t. field?
11. What spec. prep. of t. Miss. Conf. do you suggest?
12. What has been t. average length of life of yr. Miss. on t. field?
1. men - 2. women -
13. How can it be lengthened?
14. How long should be the first stay on the field? - how long the second?
15. If you had a free hand would you remodel t. policy of yr. Miss. of so, in what respects?

Concession - Suggestions of D. Morrison

1. Make application for } 9 Hectare @ Lusambo,
" " for Country Station

2. Method.

1. Large map of t. Dist. or Sect. of Country.

2. Smaller " of t. Locality.

3. Get an official Commissioner or Chief de Post. to make out application.

4. Get an official, if possible, to make the map on a large sheet of paper.

5. Let applicat. be for a Permanent Concession since we cannot occupy within 6 mos.

6. At Lusambo -

1. Less than 9 hectares -

2. Near t. river.

3. " Patetela village or Br. B. B.

4. Site for a Residence Magazine.

7. In Country

1. Near village

2. On high ground

3. Not too near t. Post or P. B.

4. Site for complete mission.

-
8. Arrange for official Representative
of Boma or elsewhere.
 9. Take notes of location as we
go into country.

Policy of A. P. C. M.

1. White & Col. missionaries
Col. stand climate well - stay longer on it.
Same pd.
2. Self support - Grant in Aid.
3. Building of native M - native style.
4. Industrial as far as possible & Evan-
gelistic M.
5. Evangel. M. - first & foremost.
6. Live near & protect -
7. Health Resort at Cape Town -
 1. Home full of less fee.
 2. Go to Cape ev. 2 days. This remains on field 4 or 5 yrs.

A.P. C. M. - History.

1. Work begun by Saml. Fafley at Luebo
 2. Statistics. (Luebo Constituency - 10,000 -
 Communicants - 8,000
 Teachers & Evangelists - 300
 (200 vol. or 200000)
 Baluba -
 Bahibe -
 Bahi-ba -
 Missionaries -
 Stations

3. Luebo Statistics. Luebo - { 1200 m. f. Luebo
 at junction of
 Luebo & Bahibe
 Head of Orange

1. Members - 1500
 2. Cong - 1000 - 1200
 3. Comm. 500 + 150 (across river)
 4. S.S. 800 to 1000 - Teachers & off - 50
 5. Teach. & Evangel. studying - 60.
 6. Boys to Sch. - Boys -

4. Luebo Services -

1. 6 AM Daily Pr. Serv. - 250 to 400.
 2. 7:30 AM Prayers w. devotional led largely by them
 3. 9 AM Daily Pr. & Study of Sc. & P. Lesson.
 4. 11 AM - 12 PM - Evangelists in the village.
 5. 1 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 6. 3 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 7. 7 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 8. 9 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 9. 11 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 10. 12 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 11. 1 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 12. 3 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 13. 5 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 14. 7 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 15. 9 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 16. 11 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 17. 1 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 18. 3 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 19. 5 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 20. 7 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 21. 9 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 22. 11 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 23. 1 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 24. 3 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
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 96. 3 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 97. 5 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 98. 7 AM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 99. 9 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.
 100. 11 PM - Pr. Serv. in the village.

5. Teacher of Evangel ^{Musonguella.} - ~~Harunga~~ - sup.
 No. 300 - (200 vol. or self sup)
 Given 1/2 sack salt ev. 2 mo.
 " 1/2 doz. pieces cloth ev. 4 "

Plan:
 1. Teachers of entire sup. by village - remain
 2. " of only part. sup. subj. to direct of
 Miss.
 3. Teach. of Evangel. in field 6 to 18 mos.
 then in levels 6 mos. - where they teach
 in f. Sch. ev. mon. study ev. afternoon.

6. Church Collects,

1. For poor
 2. " hospital
 3. " evangelist.
- Eldest (S.) layer
 beside of them
 these funds.

~~1. *[Illegible]*
 2. *[Illegible]*
 3. *[Illegible]*
 4. *[Illegible]*
 5. *[Illegible]*~~

1. *[Illegible]*
 2. *[Illegible]*
 3. *[Illegible]*

Book on Congo Valley -

I. Geog. of Congo Valley. Belg-Eng. U.S.

1. Size - Comparative Size
 2. River Syst. { 1. Main artery - 2. Size - 3. Cu. In. - 4. Rapids - 5. No. of miles navigable - 6. Character -
 3. Lakes - "Pools" { 1. Gen. Direc. 2. Eleva. 3. Character -
 4. Int. Ranges - Hills { 1. Gen. Direc. 2. Eleva. 3. Character - 4. Height -
 5. Table lands { 1. Gen. Direc. 2. Eleva. 3. Character - 4. Height -
 6. Cascades - Navigation - Power
 7. "Path" - - - - - All over Africa -
 8. Climate { 1. Heat - 2. Rain - 3. Seasons - 4. Fog - 5. Lower C. - 6. Upper C. -
 9. Products - { 1. Series of Corn - Millet - Cane - Chamber - 2. Palm Nuts - 3. Peanuts - 4. Rice - Peas - Beans - 5. Tomatoes - 6. Coffee - 7. Cocoa - 8. Diamonds - (See maps - Domes) -
 - a. Vegetable { 1. Cop. 2. Iron - 3. Diamonds - (See maps - Domes) -
 - b. Mineral { 1. 2. 3. 4. -
 - c. medicinal { 1. 2. 3. 4. -
 - d. Iron { 1. Source 2. Hunt - 3. Value - 4. Fr. Cong. 5. Portuguese -
 - e. Rubber { 1. Source - 2. Tree - 3. Val. in Congo - 4. Val. in Africa - 5. Comp. -
 - f. Copal { 1. Source - 2. Tree - 3. Val. -
- Saka - Akumban

Notes.

1. Situation - W. pt. of Equat. Af - bet 5° N. + 14° S - + 12° + 31° Long. E. of Greenwich.

2. Area - 2,350,000 sq. Kil = 70 times that of Belgium.

3. Boundaries
 N. - Cabinda = a pt. of Portuguese Angola + fr. Equat. Af.
 W. - fr. " " + fr. Eng. - Bah-el-Ghazal.
 E. - fr. Uganda - bet. E. Af. + Rhodesia.
 S. - fr. Rhodesia + Angola.

4. Congo Basin = altitude 300 - 400 m.
 line of mts. on E - + 1200 - 3500 m. - + M'benzi
 snow capped - 5,120 m.

5. Congo + Inbet - 15,000 Kil. navigable

3 barriers infranchissables aux steamers -
 1. de bas Congo - de Matadi a les -
 2. de Stanleyville - a Pointe-à-Ville -
 3. de Kinshasa a Kongo -

6. Rail - 3 lines on Congo
 1 " Kongo a la Casapanga

7. Pop - 15 mil - Banter -
 Pygmies
 Nilians.

1910 - 3399 Europeans -	
Belg - 1928	Port. 167
Ger - 64	Eng. 324
Fr - 40	
Ital - 40	
Norw. - 24	Danes - 29

8. Administ -
 Cap. = Boma -
 Dist. = 12
 Zones - sections -
 Prots - Administrati
 + Ministry
 9. Product
 Rubber -
 Palm Oil -
 Ivory - Diamonds -
 Tin - Gold -

Congo Valley.

II Explora. + Hist.

- Explorers - { 1. Portu-Cam -
 What they } 2. Arabs -
 discovered } 3. Liv - { 1. Crossed r. riv - 2. Nyangwe
 } 4. Stanley - { 2. Congo - 3. Nile source, Beni
 } 5. Grenfell, in Congo basin.
 } 6. De Brazza
 } 7. Weissman 8. Shepherd,

- Hist. - { 1. Portug -
 } 2. Arab -
 } 3. English - Stanley,
 } 4. German - B. Freund.
- Outline territory of each.

Congo Valley

III. Tribal Life:

1. Bantu race - fol. tribes of this race -
2. Conquering races -
3. Subject - "
4. Tribal laws -
5. " Government.
6. " marks.
- 6a. " Migration - by patches, (many)
7. " Peculiarities.

8. Dracuf - Skillful inventions, - desert work

Notes

Bakubai

1. Skillful inventions, - desert work
2. New uses of cloth or hat.
3. Traditions - stay at home - do not mix with other tribes.
4. Conservat. - stay at home - do not mix with other tribes.
5. Secretive - secretly villages - in case of war "hush" -
6. Superstitious
7. Independent -
8. Simple - strong inclination to work
9. 10 tribal marks.

Bakuba

8. 10 tribal marks
1. Simple
10. Independent
11. Strong inclination to work
12. Secretive

1. Slave own race.
2. Have tribal marks - same as those of Bakuba -
3. Maximum size - at Lake Tschad + Bakuba's
4. Susceptible to labor of a man - outside of Bakuba's
5. No export + their own - but for (1000)
6. Inclined to work - as carriers, etc.
7. In metal - chemical.

- Luinas -
 color -
 1. Small
 2. Hemp smokers
 3. Servile - easily mastered by others
 4. Good servants - faithful
 5. Superstitious - very frightened
 6. Very black

- Tchete -
 1. Medicines - 4. sent to Vito ground
 2. Low grade intellect
 3. No fear of cops - bring beams by
 4. Sued up the roof beams from
 5. Brave heart, home
 6. Have them make in soft, but very
 7. Superior - old woman dancer
 8. Can be used as a chief -
 9. Very nice - but broad the all

- Tchete -
 1. Small
 2. Very black
 3. Upper in the one knocked out
 4. Rather
 5. Out at us - any
 6. Symbolic
 7. Higher than B.K.
 8. Malicious
 9. Disputatious
 10. Show in the
 11. Spoke up for
 12. Poor work have tobacco
 13. Good size
 14. No. not sure - the action
 15. Diverse in the stock -
 16. Direct in the
 17. The
 18. The
 19. The
 20. The

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 20. The

Medical Notes. - Health.

A. Heat (Cholera)

1. Intense oppressive heat - out of propor. to this moment. regist. Sun reaches - even this open in forest.
2. Heat stroke possible -
 - a. Direct insolat. - head tucked.
 - b. Indirect thro. eye.
 - c. Feet shd. be protected.
 - d. Alcoholism predisposes.
3. Rules -
 1. Protect eye - neck - head ^(casque) helmet.
 2. Never remove in sun - freq. cool in shade - reflected light.
 3. Keep bowels open.
 4. Avoid exercise bet. 11 + 3 -
 5. " " of fatigue.

B. Cold (Frost)

- Cause -
1. ~~Wetting~~ - rain to
 2. Snow. clott. in draft.
 3. After severe exertion.
 4. At night.
- Guard -
1. In extra wrap or vest.
 2. In wool blankets.
 3. In extra blankets.
 4. Guard abdomen.

Clothing.

1. Wool or silk underwear.
2. Several changes - socks same.
3. If wet - rub w. rough towel & change - even w. alcohol.
4. White duct.
5. Band wire or blue stuff.
6. Hair-band good.

Congo Valley,

IV. Language:

1. Bantu language connect. by
Com. ~~forms~~ -
2. Com. stock roots -
3. Different. by infix - Prefix - Suffix.
4. in inflect. words -
4. Uninflected " differ materially.

Nice Boy language,

Hi - Congo " -

Dr. Morrisons Talks On Policy.

Relations w. t. Belgians.

1. Not permissible to put t. U.S. flag on a pole or in t. ground. If floated it must be attached to a building, and t. Belgian flag shd. float at t. same time.
2. Never pass a government post or trading station without stopping to pay ones respects.
3. T. new comer always makes t. first call.
4. T. Legal Representative f. t. Mission shd. go out to meet an official caller, and some refreshment shd. be served.
5. Legal Representative . T. Government requires such for every organization, thro. all communications shall be made, and he is hold responsible for t. policy and acts of t. society or organization.
6. Laws and regulations change constantly, but w. good temper and judgment all difficulties can be met, and overcome.
7. Religion is absolutely free. T. natives have t. legal right to accept in any religion they may prefer.
8. Be cautious about globe trotters-Glade-Jordan-Mrs.--
9. Relations w. R.C. missionaries shd. be characterized by t. same Xn. courtesy as will be extended to Protest. denomina. Difficulties bet. helpers and estachumons can be best adjusted by personal interviews. Never repeat gossip in t. presence f. a native.
10. Encourage ones followers to pay t. taxes. Explain how t. Govern. benefits them by prohibiting slavery,

attacks by other and stronger tribes, etc.

II. Converts f. one mission are usually accepted by transfer by other missions.

12 Policy of Comity and coopération encouraged, especially in transportation, training schols, printing presses, etc.

Relations with Natives.

1. Courtesy, kindness, without undue familiarity.
2. Never laugh at their fetiches, or superstitions, take pains to set them right; but do it sympathetically.
3. Be absolutely just in settling contentions, and in case one makes a mistake it shd. be frankly confessed.
4. Conform to t. dignified customs of chiefs and dignataries where no morals are involved.
5. Trust t. natives ~~XX~~ and put a measure f. responsibility upon them, it develops character, and encourages honesty.

The Missionary Himself.

His Health.

1. Have faith in God. It helps t. physical man. Be cheerful.
2. Do not worry. Worry kills. Be anxious about nothing. Place yourself in Gods hands early in t. morning.
3. Do not think abt. being sick. When you have fever do not regard it too seriously. Thousands of people recover fr. fever.
4. Do not try to hustle Africa.
5. take care f. ones health. Have a regular time for taking yr. quinine .

Dr. Morrisons Talks 2

6. Use yr. helmet and do not allow t. sun to strike t. back f. yr. neck.

7. Avoid t. sun in t. middle f. t. day.

8. Avoid sitting in t. shade when wet w. perspiration. After exercise. Best rub down if poss. and change ones under wear

9. When least chilled put on a wrap or walk about.

When sleeping have cover convenient to use in t. early morn.

Put a light overcoat or wrap in t. mornings f. t. cool season. More fever is caused by cold than by heat.

10. Bathing must always be followed by a reaction.

11. Wear light woolen underwear.

12. Use smoked glasses when there is much glare.

13. Keep yourself at t. highest state f. working efficiency.

14. Treatment for Fever.

1. Go to bed at once.

2. Hot water bottles and blankets to produce perspiration.

3. An emetic if one has just eaten.

4. Take 5 grains f. Calomel and 10 grains of jalap.

Use mustard plaster over stomach if nauseated.

5. Take quinine in 10 grain doses every three hrs. until

30 grs. have been taken.--this after t. purge acts.

6. If perspiration is delayed take hot tea, or sweet spts. of nitre.

7. After a strong perspiration, get up, quickly rub down and return to bed w. lighter covering.

8. Continue 10 grs. quinine ev. day for a week.

9. Take some tonic.

If no nausea take quinine 5 grs. ev. 3 hrs. If fev. does not come down, use warm water enema. Do not take too big a purge.

Pernicious Malarial Fever.

Fever continues, but not so high, for weeks and months.

Often constant vomiting.

Give quinine intramuscularly .

If stomach will allow give small doses f. quinine.

For excessive vomiting, keep patient on his back; use mustard plaster on stomach, pounded ice if available; a little juice f. ripe pine apple, and morphine if other things fail.

Dysentery.

Guard against constipation-it oft. runs into chronic diarrhoea.

Absolute rest in bed.

Castor oil or opson salts and Sodium Phosphate in proctor.

f. 3 to 1.

Ipecac if it can be retained.

Emetine hydrochloride hypodermically.

Diet at once in case f. irregularities f. aliment. csnal.

Avoid overripe or green fruit.

Plenty f. water for constipation.

For constipation-porridge, fruit, brown flour bread, and regular habits.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 3.

Sunstroke.

Black water fever.

Sarnes.

Jiggers.

Mosquitoes. Inspect premises, especially bamboo groves, sleep under a net.

Drinking Water. Boil after inspecting source f. supply.

Food. Prime importance.

For economy to stint. Have an abundance, variety, and well prepared. Study its preparation.

Start garden and fruit trees at once.

Tomato, egg plant, onion, lettuce, beans, cabbage, potatoes, corn, will grow well.

Leave native sweet potatoes in sun to dry for several days, it improves flavor and sweetness.

Sweet corn available nine mos. in t. yr.

Rice in abundance in Batet-la dist.

Bad policy to eat alone. "A meal well chatted is half digested."

Avoid canned food as much as possible, and utilize native foods-beans, plantains, corn, peanuts, rice, chumbi, yams, peas, palm pith, greens, etc.

Rest and Sleep.

Tendency in t. tropics to be restless and nervous.

Many causes for nervousness-heat-work-worry-sweat-noise-publicity-palavers-quarrels-t. ever present native eye being upon you by day and by night.

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noise-publicity-palavers-quarrels-t. ever present native

eye being upon you by day and by night.

1. Take more rest than at home.
2. One hr. f. rest at mid-day and some sleep.
3. Guard this hr. sacredly, even to hav. a native sentry to keep quiet. Important for ladies to undress.
4. Do not work late at night-Dr. Wescott. at 53.
Do not indulge in games at night wh. require hard thinking, or excite one.
5. Rise early, and spend first hour if possible in quiet Bible study, meditation and prayer.
6. Observe Satur. afternoon as a time for yr. hobby .
7. Sunday get as much physical rest as possible.
8. Occasionally take a few days lay-off and get away fr. t. miss. sta.
9. If yr. work begins to get on yr. nerves, and you are unable to sleep or are wakeful fr. 3 to 4 A. M. leave off working for a time. Even go off for several days if necessary.
10. Ladies especially liable to moments f. depression, and brooding . Avoid or over come it. e cheerful all t. time, practice it until it becomes a habit.

Medical Work.

Every miss. shd. spend some time w. t. physician f. t. stat. learning how to use simple remedies. He shd. if poss. take a course in nursing t. sick.

Diversion.

Every miss. shd. have some diversion, or study such as making collections f. insects, flowers, birds, folklore, etc.

Dr. Morrisons Talks. 4:

Hunting.

Hunting large game is advised against on ac. prohibitory game laws, high license, dangers to life, and poss. f. fevers fr. exposure. Ill. Drs. Reavis and Pritchard after buffalos on Kasai. Lost after night, wet, exhausted. Both had fevers after return to U.S.

Reading and Study.

Have a small but well selected library, and keep up w. t. best literature.

Periodicals-London Times Weekly, British Weekly, Literary Digest, Review of Reviews and Church papers. The International Review f. Missions, and Some French Periodical.

Spiritual Strength.

It will cost effort to maintain yr. spt. life. You are constantly giv. out, and you must be vigilant to prevent yr. spt. life fr. declining. There will have to be prayerful, agonizing thot. during t. hr. kept sacred each day. Do not take t. rest hr. at mid-day wh. shd. to be kept for phys. rest.

Set t. hr. for pr. and med. early in t. morn. --this will give poise, repose in God and strength for t. work f. t. day. Deliberately plan for t. early morn. devot.

Make a list f. subjects prayed for and write t. date when God answers. them.

Prayer. Read some devot. books on prayer. It is well for t. miss. on t. sta. to meet together at regular times for seasons f. prayer during t. week and for preaching in English on Sunday night.

Daily Routine on the Station at Luebo.

4.30 rise for prayer and spiritual recuperation.

Best preparation for t. dyas work. Early rising necessitates early retiring. Best work in t. Congo is probably done before ten A. M.

5.30 Rising signal for t. station.

6 A.M. Brief religious service for t. natives. Missionaries attend if possible. Announcements for t. day made.

Division of Work.

Work on t. station divided into :

Evangelistic

Educational

Industrial

Medical

Language

Church work

Mission Business

Governmental relations , including palavers w. natives.

Domestic affairs.

(1) Industrial.

At t. close of t. B. of C. service t. miss. in-charge of t. indust. work puts his work men in line, calls t. roll and sets them at t. days task. T. Kapita is t. head man who is respon. for t. rest. If there are only two , one must be t. Kapita.

(2) Medical.

T. Doctor treats his patients before break. unless there are too many. T. sta. and vil. practice comes later.

Dr. Morrisons Talks. 4:

7.30 Breakfast.

After breakfast have a religious service in t. home for t. house boys and girls. T. teachers and evangelists come largely from these boys in t. home. They are taught hymns, Scripture, and to lead in prayer.

(4) Business.

Settle palavers after morning prayer service if poss.

Business correspon. comes early in t. morn.

Education.

~~9.30-10.30~~ 9.A.M. School for t. natives f. t. stat. except t. workmen., and for all who will come fr. t. villages. T. lady miss. have made t. most efficient and acceptable teachers for t. wo. and young people.

School last two hrs.

II. c. c. Catechumen class for one hr. A male miss has charge. F

12 to 2 P.M. Dinner w. rest and quiet. Explanation made kindly to t. natives that no visits or palavers are expected at this time.

2 P.M. Bible study for every body for half an hr.

Miss. take turns of 2 mos. in leading. T workmen are also expected to attend.

Workmen often become excellent evangelists.

2.30-3. Two classes. One for t. workmen conducted by t. missionary in charge f. t. industrial work.

T. other class is for t. grown men f. t. stat. or vil. if they did not attend t. morn. school.

At t. same hr. t. Missionary in charge f. t. church wor
has a class f. t. evāngelist wh. may continue for an hr.
T. evāngel are then sent into t. villages to conduct meetings.
A head evāngelist is chosen annually.

3 P.M. Workmen resume their labor.

4 P.M. Lady miss. conduct classes for t. wo. and child.

5.30 All work on t. miss. finished for t. day.

Recreation. out f. doors for an hr. Every miss. man and w
wo. are expected to make pastoral visits 2 or 3 afternoons
in t. week.

6.30 P.M. Supper.

Service in English for Miss. Wednesday and Sunday night
and for Evāngelists Thursday night. They have their own
meetings Monday and Tuesday nights.

Evāngelists go out in t. vil. to teach fr. day schools every
morn. fr. 6 to 9 o'clock.

Palavers.

Wisdom, patience, and tact required.

Need an intelligent, trustworthy native who can inquire
into all t. facts, and give a summary f. t. same before
t. contending parties.

T. government is much hampered by interpreters who are
rascals in seeking graft fr. both parties.

One man on t. miss. is delegated to settle palavers.

A. Palavers directly connected w. Church work.

T. Miss. shd have charge f. all quest. involving dis-
missal f. ch. membs., and shd take t. investiga. in cases
f. misconducts--stealing--polygamy--adultery, etc.

Dr. Morrisons Talks. 6.

B. General Palavers.

Those that indirectly affect t. Mission:

T. chief f. a vil. shd. always settle his own affairs -
those that involve his people.

Native laws and customs shd. be regarded as far as poss.

Never usurp t. author. f. a chief.

Be cautious not to excite t. jealous f. t. State in set-
tling palavers. Never interfere w. a State affair.

Turn all such matters over to t. State.

A miss. is not a judge, but a counsellor and a father.

Palavers to be referred to t. State.

Stealing-Store breaking- fighting between villages-
arson-murder-serious injury by witch-craft, hemp smok-
ing, and t. manufact. f. gin.

T. attention f. t. Govern. is to be called to any infring-
ment f. religious liberty guaranteed by t. Treaty f. Ber-
lin. As a last resort appeal to yr. own authorities.

Residence palaver must be referred to t. State. It is t.
cause f. much trouble, and gt. injustice is being visited
upon t. natives. who have been compelled in t. first place
to settle where they are.

Slavery. Not recog. by t. Belgian law, yet it exists.

. A man can be prosecuted for buying or selling a slave.

T. price f. redemption at Luebo is 10 pieces f. cloth.

Never wise to declare a slave free without ransom as both

t. slave and his master will consider it unjust.

Marriage.

T. Govern. gen. recognizes mar. accord. to native custom, and it ought to be sustained after it has once been entered. Legally t. Govern. does not recog. polygamy, and wld. not mar. such.

Dowery to t. wifes mother is prevalent and pernicious. It is discouraged by t. miss. A daughter may be sold by her mother to each man who offers a larger dowry until she has become t. wife in turn f. a dozen dif. men.

Taxes.

Levied upon ev. male person above adolescence.

Men are taxed for more than one wife, but wo. are not taxed. T. State reserves t. right to demand recruits for soldiers and carriers.

Native rights.

T. govern. regards ev. native as under some chief, but not as a slave.

A native can change his residence only upon consent f. t. Commissaire f. t. dist.

Fields are regarded as t. property f. t. native who cleared or bought it fr. another native. All lands are claimed however by t. State, and do not belong to t. native as such.

Dr. Morrisons. Talks 7.

Organization of t. Mission.

T. Mission is composed f. male members ; is t. governing
nbody for local affairs; and has an Annual Meeting in Dec.
f. representatives f. all t. stations. There is oft. a
Called Meeting in June.

Officers: Elected at t. Annual Meet.

Chairman, Secretary, and Treasurer. Legal Represent. and
an Official Correspondent w. t. Home Mission Board.

It is not wise to change t. Legal Represent.

The Official Correspondent may be t. Secy. Legal Rep.
or other person.

Two or more Standing Committees.

One is t. Adinterim Committee wh. acts on unimportant
matters wh. demand attention at once.

The Station Staff, on each, station is composed f. men and
women, and meets monthly to consider all matters on the
station. T. station is subject to t. mission.

There is a Chairman, Secry. and Treasurer on each Station.

T. Station Treasurer keeps t. personal accounts f. t. indi
vidual missionaries, and f. t. stores ,etc. His books are
sent to t. Mission Treasurer.

The Mission Treasurer has general business and financial
management f. t. entire mission, t. purchase f. goods at
Home , and t. transport all along t. way to t. Station.

His report is submitted to t. Mission Annually .

He is responsible for t. ordering f. all barter goods
and for t.

and for t. sale f. t. same to t. missionaries thro. t. Station Treasurer.

He countersigns all orders for goods purchased abroad.

In case f. his absence t. Chairman f. t. Adinterim Comité may sign these orders.

The Station Treasurer rec. fr. t. Miss. Treas. a copy f. every invoice f. goods for each individ. missionary; lends money or goods to missionaries; keeps t. store and pays t. workmen.

The missionary rec. his salary either in cash fr. t. Stat. Treas. or in orders fr. Europe, or in barter goods.

The Mission pays all transport and customs on goods as per invoice. (Do not order goods for personal profit sales to t. natives. or otherwise.)

The Mission pays t. travelling expenses f. t. missionary as far as Leopoldville where his salary begins.

The missionary pays board on the Lansley, but his transportation is free.

The chop list is charged to t. missionary, but shd. be squared off in two yrs. It is sometimes nec. to purchase goods from Leopoldville, but this is costly and shd. be avoided.

The Missionary is entitled to his home and its upkeep, and to six or seven necessary servants who are pd. by and under t. control f. t. station. These servants may be cook, wash-jack, two women to carry water, personal boy, and one or two men about t. plavé-hammock carriers, etc.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 8.

Mission Property.

All tents, hammocks, camp beds, chairs, and other tenting outfit, belong to t. mission, but may be used or kept by t. missionaries as may be agreed upon.

All household goods and effects of ev. kind belong to t. missionary personally and shd. be stored while on furlough and sold by him if his departure is permanent.

In case of sudden departure without sale, t. Station Treas. will have them appraised by a Committ. and take charge of them.

Allowance A special allowance is made t. Legal Represent- who entertains official visitors.

Station Store.

T. barter goods are kept here to be sold t. missionaries in case of need, and to t. natives at cost including transportation, but not at a profit. T. Saate requires t. natives to be paid in cash for their services.

Accounts shd. be kept in Sterling at t. rate of \$4.85 to t. pound.

Ordering of Goods. Observe t. proper time to order, and send instructions for t. initial marking of t. cases. Generally order twice a yr. - March and Sept. Allow six mos.

for t. goods to reach Leopoldville. Order nothing at Christmas for t. goods may lay at Leo all t. summer.

Wills. Make one will for yr. effects in t. Congo, and a separate will for yr. property at home. Send t. home will to t. home land for safe keeping.

Women as well as men shd. make a will. T. State seizes
t. property f. those who die in t. Congo Belge intestate.
Congo wills are usually made out to t. Legal Representative
f. t. Mission.

T. Legal Representative shd. keep an official station
diary.

Establishing a New Station.

I. Make arrangements w. t. State and t. native Châf.

(a) State-Address a letter to t. Commissaire f. t. Dist.
stating t. desire to purchase a tract f. ~~land~~ land near such
and such a vil.

Enclose 2 maps: one f. t. general region giv. rivers,
towns, etc.; the other f. t. locality giv. markings f.
trees, streams, distances, points f. compass, etc. for
t. Surveyor when he comes.

State-in-t. communicat. that this tract desired is for
missionary and ~~pursh~~ purely philanthropic work, and that
it is hoped t. State will grant t. same for t. purposes
mentioned.

"Possession Provisional." If a missionary is ready to occupy
at once, ask for a Possess. Provis. It must be agreed to vac-
cate within 15 fifteen days upon notice fr. t. State.

Note. There is a law prohibiting one from stopping in any
one place for more than 15 days without residence or per-
mission. Never settle without applying. It is better, of co-
course, to make this provisional arrangement if there is
a strong probability f. not securing permission for res-
idence.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 9.

Do not put up expensive buildings until t. concession is permanent. Send t. application to t. Gouvernor General at Boma, and a copy to t. Commissaire f. t. District.

Keep copies f. all such transactions for future reference. Secure blank forms for all reports, concessions, etc.

(b) Talk over matters w. t. chief, first selecting t. ground and paying t. chief for it when granted.

Make a careful examination f t. sources f. drinking water. Spring water is often unsanitary tho. in general use.

2. Make a general survey f. t. plat and set permanent corner posts.

3. Lay off t. station according to what you expect to attempt. It is well to put such public buildings as t. church, store, and pharmacy near t. center w. t. dwellings on t. border.

Determine with and direction f. t. paths, walks.

Get t. station laid off, before any begin. is made on buildings. Remove grass and underbrush, but leave shade trees. Plant as soon as poss. palm trees along t. walks, and fruit trees around t. grounds. Make a garden at once.

Building. Build two-room temporary houses located where they can be used for kitchens and ~~store-houses~~ store-houses when t. permanent house is built. It is suggested where several missionaries are to settle it is suggested that one f. these houses contain a kitchen, store room, and large dining room so that all t. missionaries can have their meals together until t. larger houses are ready.

Erect a one room mission store-house securely built, a dispensary, and a shed for services. On the day after arrival begin to teach school under a shade tree until you can erect a shed or building for the purpose.

At the very first make arrangements with the chief to furnish roofing which has to be on before the mud is put in the walls.

Employment of Workmen and Pay.

At first it may be possible to arrange with the chief to furnish workmen for 2 or 3 months. For these State licenses are not needed. For the first year or two the Mission will probably need about 75 regular workmen who can be selected on merit from among the men furnished by the chief.

The State requires monthly pay and weekly rations.

Secure from the State

1. Permits to employ workmen,
2. Licenses to employ regular workmen.

Note. Licenses are not needed for carriers who will return home after taking the mission goods so the concession.

Avoid gathering about the mission workmen of other tribes than that among which you intend to work.

Pick out from the first half a dozen men who show sufficient aptitude to be trained in carpentry and in handling tools.

Keep the men singing, and in a good humor. You will get them to do much more work than by quarrelling and yelling at them.

Medical work. This can be begun the first day. Your administration of medicine accompanied by sympathetic help,

visiting among them, calling them by name, will show the natives that you are genuinely interested

in them, and will arouse confidence.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 'IO.'

With gr. caution you can give t. little tots a pinch f. salt or some little thing that will please them, but learn to say "No. Never pay anyone to attend school. Show t. advantage f. learning and t. privilege f. writing to friend. Some charts and hymns can be used at first. From t. first require all yr. work people to attend school a little while every day and church services every morn. As soon as poss. get boys or girls fr. near by vil. to attend sch. and perhaps to work on t. miss. for in this way you will bind t. whole neighborhood to you. Pay these children what they eat and wear and sometimes a little w. to trade at t. market. No State license is required for t. children.

Set a certain hour for service and school in t. vil. if t. people will not come to t. Miss. Get grown people in t. sch. if poss.

Let t. ladies undertake work for t. wo. and child. as soon as is feasible. Occasionally plantains or bananas can be handed around instead f. tea to show yr. friendship. Give an impression f. generosity at first or you will be handicapped.

With all thy getting, get the language.

The Approach to The People with the Gospel.

There are perhaps some people, vil. and tribes to whom we ought not to go until t. Holy Spirit has made them ready to hear. Some people seem to be unapproachable.

T. Bakete near Iuebo have never shown any appreciation
f. t. gospel. Follow t. line f. greatest cleavage where t.
Spt. has prepared t. people, because this t. method f.

Jésus who did not waste time on those who refused to hear.
Test. When t. people are suspicious f. t. food and clothing
you offer them, and do not trust you, but think you are
going to hoodoo them, you may be slow about settling there.
Your actions, spirit and mod. f. language will preach for
you until you are conversant w. t. language.

Sermon to the Natives.

That on Mars Hill is a good type.

Respect t. feelings f. t. natives, and do not laugh at
their fetichs worship. Bring out Gods benevolence.
Call attention to t. One who makes t. grain f. corn to
grow. If they say they can see their god and ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~
but ours cannot be seen; ask them to explain t. wind, or
find life in a dead man, and ~~xxxx~~ call attention to t. pow-
er that is hidden. Your idol is created; but our God is
a Creator. He is a Person, our Father, who has left laws
against stealing, lying, adultery, anger, Sabbath breaking,
etc. When these laws are broken t. people must be punished
just as t. chief punishes those who disobey him.
God has sent a way f. escape thro. His Son Jesus Christ.
You must be sorry for t. old life, be ready to give it up,
at any cost, and believe on t. Lord Jesus Christ. and love
and obey Him. He can and will help you and give you peace.
We are not come as Bula Matadi to collect taxes, or as
traders to make money out of you, but we have been sent
to tell you this message.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 'II.'

Get some native helpers as soon as possible. when a boy learns a dozen letters, put him to work teaching others. In five days you ought to have helpers. The helper may not be a Christian at first, but he begins to feel some responsibility, and ~~some~~ transformation will follow.

Catechumen class.

Give daily instruction to those who wish to know more about salvation and to become Christians. At first teach t. simple attributes f. God, t. work f. t. Holy Spirit, t. fall f. man, and redemption thro. Jesus Christ, repentance faith, future life, and prsver. Tell them t. heathen customs must be giv. up. Train them in worship, Sabbath observance, charity, liberality and giving t. gospel to others.

Length f. Proba. T. raw natives are usually trained five or six mos. before being rec. into t. church. A test is t. faithful attendance and interest in t. catechumen class. Do not rec. them before they understand, or keep them too long fr. t. training and help f. t. church.

Teach that baptism is not salva., but that faith in God is essential. When one has really accepted Jesus as his personal Saviour by faith, then regard him as a Xn., baptized or not.

In t. catechumen classes require Church attendance, giving leading in prayer, and teaching others t. gospel. It is best for t. missionary not to ask t. natives to join t. church, because t. native thinks he is compelled to do what t. white man requests.

Grade t. class, but admit new members at any time. The success f. t. work centers around t. catechumen class.

There is danger in children under twelve years becoming church members, and later f. saying that they did not know what they were doing. There are exceptions among children trained up in t. mission home.

The Native Church.

T. church is composed f. those who are baptized and enrolled. T. chief concern ought to be the shepherding and training f. church members, and t. propagation f. t. gospel. T. reception into t. church is only t. beginning f. t. work, because very much f. t. future success will depend upon t. careful training you give these first people.

On receiving a few members complete t. church organization f. officers. Begin from t. start to train native men and women to become leaders and teachers by throwing responsibility upon them.

T. ordination f. a native pastor is to come later after t. people have become well grounded in t. Xn. principles f. living and work.

You can have evangelists to teach in villages, but not to rec. members or administer communion. Have t. evangelists to come in every two yrs. for instruction.

T. elders have charge f. t. church administration and t. deacons make collections and look after t. poor. Give each church member some special work for which he is responsible. Make t. teachers responsible for a certain territory.

T. children are set to gather flowers for t. church on Sunday and visiting sick children.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 12.

The church cont.

T. work among wo. is very difficult and needs to be guided wisely and seriously.

One or two men can be made responsible for gathering up t. weekly collections in t. villages. This is done on Fri. in Luebo, and t. perishable articles are sold at t. Saturday market. T. collectors need not be church officers, but they shd. be responsible parties. In order to prevent t. missionaries fr. being regarded as tax collectors, t. collections are turned over to t. deacons, and a report f. t. amt. col. and t. distribut. is read to t. congregat. on t. follow. Sunday. It is applied to t. support f. evangelists, building f. churches and schools, aiding t. sick, etc.

The Evangelist. He is a general superintendent f. a certain sect f. country. It is best for t. evangel. not to handle t. collections, but to appoint under his oversight a local committee for this purpose.

Never send an evangelist to only one vil. for his work shd. extend to t. surrounding villages.

Part f. his support may come fr. t. church wh. sends him, yet t. ideal is for t. native ch. to be self-supporting.

Churchbuilding. Get t. natives to put up their own church building, and in native style.

When t. peo. f. a new vil. know nothing abt. ch. support or are very poor, get them to give all they will, and then offer to supplement their offering by a sort f. grant in aid, but it is well to explain to them that t. money at home is raised by collect. and sacrifices like it is in t. native church.

Transfer t. evangelists- Mutangidika -to t. places where they fit best. T teachers are not evangelists and must not be pd. foreign money. Nearly all t. evangelists do some teaching.

Hospitality. Nearly all our peo. go to t. evangel. for food and lodging when travelling. A lodging place ought to be provided for them under t. care f. t. evangelist.

T. officers f. t. church are local men.

T. teachers may become evangelists.

In January f. each yr. a native superintendent f. t. entire evangelistic force is elected by t. evangelists under t. approval f. t. missionaries. He is called President, and has a cabinet to assist him in t. affairs f. t. whole mission field under t. advice always f. t. missionaries. He must know who is in charge f. ev. dist., send needed money to t. dist., rec. and consider letters f. palavers, etc.

Two good men shd be kept travelling continually visiting t. out-stations to arrange matters bet. t. evangelists and t. people; bring in reports, etc. It is well for one f. these men to be an elder w. some authority to settle palavers. If he cannot settle them he refers t. matter to t. Prest. Teach yr. leaders, and work hard to exercise justice in every case and under all circumstances.

Reach out to other vil. as soon as possible. Get every memb. to feel respon. for t. promoga. f. t. gospel, not only in his vil, but while trav. to teach t. child. f. e. new vil. a verse f. a hymn, a simple prayer and to leave books and tracts.

Dr. Morrisons Talks. 13.

Training f. t. Church.

Teach s. obliga. f. stewardship, liberality, and f. systematic giving. Have a certain day for offerings during each week to be made regularly. T. Sunday collection is a free-will offering. Try to get t. peo. to give a thithe f. their income in money or in kind.

Keep two church rolls, one for t. present active memb. and t. other for t. memb. who have been lost sight f. for a time. Each vil. shd have its own roll book. It is best for t. missionary do keep t. roll book, because t. goats will eat up t. natives book. Certificates f. transfer are given t. members who go to other missions. It is well to give ch. memb. some imperishable badge f. membership.

To encourage attendance upon public worship and Sabbath observance, a half holiday is given Saturday afternoon wh. gives an opportunity to prepare for Sunday. Services are held in t. ch. on Sunday mornings and afternoons, and at sunrise during t. week. On Sunday nights and Wednesday nights t. natives have their own group pr. services.

T. missionaries have services for themselves in their own tongue on Sunday and Wednesday nights.

An evangelist is given one day in t. week to lead t. 2o.c. instruction class in t. presence f. a miss. who suggests improvements. T. miss. shd. learn t. natives manner f. think. and speaking. He is fond f. illustra. and parables.

Church discipline.

This is for t. purpose f. instructs and warning those who have professed faith in Christ.

T. relinquishment f. slaves has not been made a condition f. membership, but we teach t. peo. to abandon t. prac. f. slavery.

Idolatry is discussed in t. catechumen class. T. kinds and degrees f. heathen custom are various, and certain forms f. idolatry require to be disciplined.

Native Xns. shd. not be allowed incases f. sickness to callin witch doctors and have incantations. They are forbidden to attend heathen dances and drunken debauches at t. burial f t. dead.

T. Native Xn. is to be taught that t. death f. a believer is t. entrance into larger happiness and usefulness.

Some forms f. idolatry are peculiar to wo.. Make a careful study f. idolatry in order to understand t. native thought and to be able to meet his problems. T. native has t. same name for fetich and medicine, and when t. fetich is taken away he is robbed f. all t. hope he knows. Be some what lenient until Xn. principles can be instilled and a Xn. constituency built up.

Dancing is f. various kinds. Some are sensual, and may be connected w. superstitious orchi., but others are innocent and ought not to be condemned. Teach t. natives to discriminate bet. t. dances and it will develop charac. and discretion.

Dr. Morrisons Talks 14.

Drinking.

Gin and intoxicants shd. be forbidden, but not palm wine when it is fresh. Discipline drunkenness if it occurs from palm wine or any thing else. Palm wine is a refreshing drink w. very little alcohol in it, and is used in t. place f. tea or coffee. T. sour mash is also permitted, but guardedly.

Clothing is regarded as not being essential to Xnty. Do not say much about dress. Encourage t. wearing f. t. loin cloth at least. Insist upon clean clothes, and set t. example.

Immorality. Immorality is to be disciplined in t. unfaithful one f. t. married, and in t. adultery f. t. unmarried. Do not allow an additional wife after one is a Kn.

Stealing is subjected to various kinds f. discipline.

Methods f. Discipline.

In cases like dancing, t. person is summonsed before t. elders f. t. church to be rebuked and warned. A person may be rebuked publicly before t. church, but not expelled. In serious cases it is necessary to say that this persons name is erased fr. t. church roll. Always explain that it is not to condemn, but to bring about repentance and restoration, and to warn others. T. length f. expulsion depends upon t. kind f. offense and t. lack f. repentance.

When being restored t. person must come publicly before t. church and declare his intentions. A memb. continuing

unrepentent and rebellious for yrs. must be excommuni-
cated, not as a conecnnation but to ~~brinx~~ secure his sal-
vation and restoration if possible.

Monogamy is t. ideal to be always taught and preached.
At first it may be better to admit into t. church some who
are polygamists, but never make them officers or leaders.
Clear out as many surplus wives as possible , but do not
use force. Get t. chief to assent to monogamy being t.
"right palaver." Since he did not know that polygamy was
wrong, have him release those wives w. whom he does not
have dealings, and permit them to marry other men.

S. S. Elizabethville.
Journal.

Very cool - sea smoother.

Tuesday-April 7 1914.

Read in French and Greek the Healing of the Lame man at t.
Gate Beautiful Acts 3: I-II. Marvellous story!

1. The simplicity of it.
2. T. ministry f. sympathy and f. power growing out f. t.
new sense f. brotherhood.
3. T. utter helplessness f. t. lame man. Lame from birth-
a case f. congenital malformation.--" was carried."
4. His narrowed vision-"Asked an alms. "-Nothing more.
5. His pauperization-"whom they laid daily"--"to ask alms f.
something.
them that entered into t. temple." "Expect. to receiv.
6. The contrast-"The Gate Beautiful" vs. "The man misshapen.
Beautiful in design, and architecture, but t. glory
f. t. Lord had departed, and w. it t. power. T. cripple
a striking illustration f. t. sheer helplessness f. t.
Jewish church in t. presence f. dire human need, physical
and especially spiritual.

"To what purpose is t. multitude f. yr. sacrifices unto
me? saith t. Lord. I am full of t. burnt offerings f. yoms
etc. Isa. I: II.

"Bring no more vain oblations; incense is an abomina-
tion unto me; t. new moons and sabbaths, t. calling f.
assemblies, I cannot away with; it is iniquity, even t. sol-
emn meeting." v. 13.

"And when ye spread forth yr. hands, I will hide mine
eyes fr. you: yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not
hear: yr. hands are full f. blood." v. 15.

The Part Peter Played.

I. He takes t. initiative every where.

It marks (a) tremendous case f. temperament.

(b) complete recovery fr. his downfall.
(c) power f. t. Holy spirit.

2. He and John recog. t. agency f. prayer in t. new Dispensa. "went up together into t. temple at t. hour of prayer."
3. Still holding to t. accustomed place and time. Later a break had to come w. Judaism, but for a time t. Apost church held to t. temple.
4. Riveted attention- A psycolog. necessity whether Peter was conscious f. it or not. ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ Peter fasten- ing his eyes upon him w. John, said "Look on us."
5. What a dramatic scene-

The lame man-helpless- a suppliant
 The Beautiful Gate f. a temple where millions f gold
 had been expended on an order and a worship
 even more helpless.

Peter and John-Galileean fisherman-rugged-unletter
 poor-

"Silver and Gold have I none; But such as I have give
 I unto thee:

How little dreamed t. lame man, or t. priest, or levite
 and High Priest t. force f. those words "Such as I
 have."

6. What did Peter have?

The rediscovery of God.

Faith in that God.

Certainty of his own acceptance and calling to t.

Apostleship--&c. His credentials.

The promise of Jesus "Greater things than these shall
 ye do because I go unto t. Father."

The conscious Presence and Power of the Holy Spir'

The desire to impart - Give I unto thee."

S. S. Elisabethville.

Cape Finistere

Journal.

Cold-cloudy.

Thursday -April 9 1914.

Jowetts Prayer- " My loving Lord, I would be more gentle!
I touch the sores of the world roughly, and I increase the
pain! Make me more sensitive, that I may feel the griefs
and failures of others, and touch them with the gentleness
of Christ. "

Meditations on healing of the Lame Man.

Acts 3.

A Miracle upon which the Resurrection of Jesus and the
Genuineness and Power of the New Dispensation can be bas^{ed}

1. Had Jesus not risen it would have been a lost cause and
the apostles could never have faced the public and
attempted such a piece of work. It was the Jesus Christ
who had "shown himself living" and was now ascended to
his throne of power working with them that made this
possible. A dead Christ could never have done it.

Jesus said "greater things than these shall ye do" and

He went to the Father that He might the better re-
inforce them thro. t. Spirit.

Luke wrote to Theophilus Acts I. "of all that Jesus
began both to do and to teach,"

Jesus "began" in the Gospel record, here He "continued"
in the Acts of the Apostles and of the Holy Spirit.

2. This after Pentecost, the first miracle of the New Disp.

Like t. heal. f. t. leper first in t. record after
t. Ser. on t. Mount a type f. impurity and f. sin.

This a type of helplessness and of sin.

3. T. narrative is so simple and unaffected. No machinery.

No premeditation-Peter was abt. to pass him by.

4. The miracle was performed in terms identical with those employed in t. description of Jesus work of healing and restoration.

(a) Done in t. spt. f. prayer.

(b) Exercise of faith on both sides.

Jesus had faith in God so did Peter. in t. efficacy of t. Name f. Jesus.

T. lame mans faith did not reach as far as it might but our poor faith never does. God is always better to us than our faith.

(c) Instant recovery.

(d) Complete restoration.

5. Performed in the presence of many witnesses.

"And all t. people saw him walking and praising God"

"And they knew that it was he wh. sat for alms"

" All t. peop. ran together unto them."

6. Attested beyond a doubt *by men - enemies.*

"And beholding t. man wh. was healed stand. w. them, they cd. say noth. against it."

" What shall we do to these men? for that indeed a notable miracle hath been done by them is manifest to all them that dwell at Jerusalem; and we cannot deny it."

WHO WERE THESE? CAYPHAS THE HIGH PRIEST and others who took part in t. condemnation and crucifixion of Jesus Christ. Acts. 4:6; John 18:13.

7. Beautiful selfabnegation - "Why look ye so earnestly on

us as tho. by our own pow. or holiness we had made this man to walk". 3:12

"By t. Name f. Jesus Christ f. Nazareth...by Him.

doth this man stand before you whole." 4:10

8. The Courageous convict. "We can but speak" 4:20

9. The Power - "Then Peter filled w. t. Holy Ghost."

10. Attested by God. 4:30. When they had put *the place was shaken*
1. they all fell flat

The Missionary.

- 1.- Qualifications.
- 2.- Growth - essentials to
- 3.- Religious life
 - Perils.
 - Helps.
- 4.- Responsibilities.
- 5.- Daily duties.
 - Grind
 - worry
- 6.- Health.
- 7.- Recreation.
- 8.- Relation to other Foreigners.
 - " " Natives.
- 9.- Palavers.
- 10.- Cheerfulness-sense of humor-tact.
- 11.- Food-exercise-
- 12.- Dress-
- 13.- The Home -
- 14.- Hours for study-rest-privacyp
- 15.- Highest Efficiency possible.

Prayer: Remarkable Ans.

1. In the spring of 1912 we were on the verge of a famine of salt and cloth at Lucho. The "Lansley" was long past due and we knew not when she would arrive. In a meeting for special prayer one of our men prayed that God would send our steamer to us as a "glad surprise." His prayer was answered, for the steamer arrived two days later when the last sack of salt had been used and but one bale of cloth remained. "

R. D. Bedinger.

2 The Pot of Oil.

"One man had an especially interesting experience. Journeying in the Ngiri river, with only a boy to help him paddle, he came to a region where the people were very hostile. It was also the high water season, and food and game scarce in that region because of the swampy land, and wild beasts had become impossible to find. At a village he stopped to buy something to eat, only to be driven away by threats and curses. Finally on the eve, weak with fasting, he prayed to his Father, "O God, send me just a little pot of oil lest I die." The boy mocked, but as they paddled on the next day, all of a sudden they saw a pot floating in the river. Moved by so apparent an answer to prayer, the boy begged the evangelist Longwango not to touch the pot, but he said, "My Father has sent it," and lifted it out of the water, partly full of oil. He had only prayed for the common "Mtcbu" oil; but in the bright grace of God the pot contained rich red "akolo" oil. A. P. Hansy -- Bolongo, F.C.M.S."

3. The Leopard and the Sentry.

The very night that Wembo Niama supplied us with two sentinels because the leopards were so bad, at evening prayer Mr. Bedinger made special mention of them that they and we might be preserved. In a marvelous manner they were saved from the terrible beast who sprang upon them in the dead of night.

4. Fasting and Prayer for Morrison and Sheppard.

This was done at Luebo when these two missionaries were summonsed to Leopoldville to trial by the State, and the "Lapsley" ran on a sand-bank, and they had to return to Luebo. The law and custom was in the unexplained absence of the parties to close the court and hold them guilty. In

this case the State waived the usual procedure and waited their appearance, the mission meanwhile praying this

might be done, and Dr. Morrison having the assurance that it would be done. It was done and the missionaries were

5. How We Found Wembo Niama.

The whole story of our first journey to the Batetala country was some 3000 in Brazil and the Kasai district praying for us.

Scripture Quotations.

1. Let my life be hid with Christ in God. "

2. Helpers in Christ Jesus who have for my life laid down
their own necks. Rom. 16: 394.

3. Not yours ,but you.

Quotations Fr. Letters.

" We mingle our prayers w. hundreds f. others for you and your work. When alone at fam. pr. morn. and eve. and night, and in t. night watches. My faith feels t. assurance f. gt. victory and success in yr. work. T. work is Gods and He will go before you to prepare t. way in t. hearts f. t. people. ...Math. 9:27-28. Moved w. compass. How sweet and how tender t. words are, and we know Jesus has not changed. T. sheep without a shepherd in Africa are as dear to His heart as t. multi. f. old.

Fr. my childhood -my very earliest child-hood my precious mother talked in very simple language to me abt. miss work among t. heathen--sang me to sleep w. t. grand old miss. hymns wh. gave my mind a peculiar turn to this subject. T. nations unacquainted w. Christ have ever since lain very close to my heart. But I could do no more than offer my feeble prayers and give my nite.

May G. CHURCH FOR WHOM CHRIST BLED have a great soul-vision of t. worth t. a human soul as it will be seen in t. highest exaltation. "What shall man give for his own soul?" "What shall man give for his own soul?" "What shall man give for his own soul?"

Albuquerque. N. M.

Quotations.

Cent. Africa.

He who would achieve anything in Central Africa must set his face like a flint.-H. Sutton Smith.

Animistic Religion.- A melancholy gravity, a tragic sadness runs thro. ~~A-R~~, and all frivolity and enjoy. are far from it.-Warneck.

Fitness for t. Work of t. Kingdom.

To see t. glory of God in t. face of J.C. and t. blindness of t. worlds heart to that glo; to see unveiled t. beauty that shd. be, and unveiled, too, t. shame that is; to have a spt. nat. that thrills at t. touch of t. per. love and life, and responds to ev. note of pain borne in upon it from t. malicious trouble of t. world-this is to have inward fitness for t. high work of t. kingdom.

Ainsworth.

East and West-Persons vs. Principles.

~~We moderns of t. W. place our reliance upon institutions~~

We moderns of t. W. place our reliance upon institutions; we go for'd. upon idéas. In t. E. it is per. influ. that

tells, persons, who are expected, fol. and fought for.

The hist. of t. W. is t. hist. of t. advance of thots. of t. rise and decay of institu., to wh. individ. are more or

less subor. The hist. of t. E. is t. annals of personaliti

es: justice and energy in a ruler, not polit. prin. are th

what impress t. Orient. imagination.-G. A. Smith.

Quotations.

Stanley upon enter. U. Upper Congo.

"Believe? Yes, I do believe that we shall all emerge into
light again sometime. It is true that our prospects are as
dark as this night. Too. I love life as much as you do, for
any other man does, yet for the success of this effort I am
about to stake my life, my all."

Addressed to the colony Dec. 27 1873.

Stanley upon leave. U. Congo.

"I felt my heart suffused w. purest grat. B. His those
hands that protect us and are responsible for the success of
Dark Con. from E. to W. land to reach its destined life
to its ocean bourne."

Addressed to the colony.

... offerings of their div. creation, & that all those be
... souls who are not protected by offerings, become victims
... who cause all kinds of misfort. to result. And is not
...
... world. ...
...
... must be a sacrifice of ...
... will, fear & slavery. ...
...
... must be a sacrifice of ...

Addressed to the colony.

African Proverbs.

- I. A drum only sounds because it is empty.
2. There can be no birth without a pang.
3. Slave blood is bad blood.
4. Distrust a man that cannot look you in the face, and ~~do~~
distrust a woman who can.
5. We can do nothing against the truth.
6. If thou art an anvil, be patient, O slave, my brother;
but if thou art a hammer strike hard.
7. The earth is a bee-hive, we all enter by the same door,
but live in different cells.
8. Lead thou ~~fix~~ the way in the wet grass dream,
Then, only then, art thou pioneer,
For Mr. First must get all the woes,
That Mr. Second may find repose.
9. All things are of use to the youth.
10. If you have to sleep three on a bed, sleep ~~in~~ in
the middle.
- II. An eye under a leaf, (Disu lansi lube ya). An allusion
to hypocrisy.

12. My mother-in-law is angry with me, but what do I care

We are not cut from the same cloth.

13. Laughter on the eye-lid (First verse of the) An allusion
to sincerity.

14. The mother of the lasts-- to denote the last.

15. The African race is a rubber ball; the harder you dash it
to the ground the higher it will rise.

16. When the rabbit was promised beans, he produced a ^{basket.}

17. Touch not the aristocrats. (Poisons in the forest.)

18. For a running deer, a running shot. (Brevity).

19. The thickest dew falls in the hardest drought.

20. The forest is the Lords larder.

21. If, O exasperated one, you are tied up in ropes, the
more you tug the tighter the knots become.

Quotations.

"Man is one world, and hath another to attend him."

Geo. Herbert.

National Greatness.

A great national destiny is the heritage of a people whose God is their Lord, and whose citizenship becomes thereby imperial.

L.

Sin and a Saviour from Sin.

Over against total depravity let there be placed infinite mercy and limitless possibility; over against original sin, an infinite Saviour and a divine birthright.

L.

Heroism.

"The heroism that is obscure is the most heroic." Vance

Manhood.

The world needs a manhood that is invincible, self-reliant and strong.

L.

"Royal manhood must walk humbly to God." This is the source of its strength and its secret of its gentleness. An irreligious life can never be an imperial life. It must ever remain an incomplete life." Vance.

Luther. Karnaack says Luther was great only in his rediscovery of God in the gospels. Is not here the true greatness of any man, age, or civilization?"

Plato and t. State.

"The State can only be stable wh. is planned by
~~xxxxxx~~ artizans who make use f. t. heavenly pattern."

Stagnation. If a man stagnates, he decays. Beware f.
stagnation. Men do it in ev. profess., but t. tempta. is
greater in t. ministry..... Our religion lacks depth"ther
shd. be t. impulse f. sp. passion united w. eternal calm
in t. midst of human change. "

Assurance. James says" Of some things we feel that we are
certain. We know, and we know that we know."

Moving Men. " No one has ev. moved t. multitudes except
t. men w. t. magnet f. t. uplifted Lord." Jowett.

Quotations. Poetry.

"Tropic Rain."

As t. single pang of t. blow when t. metal is mino. well;
Lives and rings and resounds in all t. bounds of t. bell,
So t. thunder above spoke t. a single tongue,
So in t. ^{heart} of t. mountain t. sound of it rumbled and clung.

Sudden t. thunder was drowned-quenched was t. levin light.
And t. angel spt. of rain laughed out loud in t. night.
Tous as t. maddest riv.raves in t. cloven slen,
Angeldf rain! you laughed and leaped on t. roofs of men.

And t. sleepers sprang in their beds, and joyed and feared
as you fell.

You struck and my cabin quailed: t. roof of it roared
like a bell. You spoke, and t. once t. mountain shouted at you
with breaks;

You ceased, and t. day returns, rosy, with virgin looks.

And methot. that beauty and terror are only one, and not two:
And t. world has room for love, and death, and thunder
and dew:

And all t. sinews of hell slumber in summer air,
And t. face of God is a rock, but t. face of t. rock
is fair.

Beneficent streams of tears flow at t. finger of pain:
And out of t. cloud that smites, beneficent rivers of rain.

R. L. Stevenson.

Statistics Congo Missions.

Approximate

Mission-----Missionaries-----Communicants.

B.M. S.	92	4,000
A. B. F. M. S.	48	4,100
A. P. C. M.	37	10,000
S. M. S.	55	3,000
C. B. M.	40	1,000
F. C. M. S.	20	3,000
C. M. A.	17	827
Wescott	9	300
C. I. M.	6	
M. E. C. M.	6	18

The Heart of Africa⁴ (Studd).

African Inland Miss⁶

Total	340	26,245
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